

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA,

COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, to-wit:

In the Circuit Court of said County:

The grand jurors in and for the body of said County of Rockingham and now attending said Court at its October term, 1927, upon their oaths do present that Ewell Breeden, James T. Dean, and Lloyd Dean, within one year next prior to the finding of this indictment, in the said County of Rockingham, did unlawfully manufacture, sell, offer, keep, store and expose for sale, give away, transport, dispense, solicit, advertise and receive orders for ardent spirits, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

The jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present that Ewell Breeden, James T. Dean, and Lloyd Dean, within one year next prior to the finding of this indictment, in the said County of Rockingham, did unlawfully have in their possession ardent spirits, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

The jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present that Ewell Breeden, James T. Dean, and Lloyd Dean, within one year next prior to the finding of this indictment in the said County of Rockingham, did unlawfully receive ardent spirits, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

This indictment is found on the testimony of J. L. Dirting, W. E. Thurber, D. H. Dofflemeyer, W. T. Rexrode, and George Lawson, witnesses sworn in Court and sent before the grand jury to give evidence.

We the jury find the defendants, James T. Deane and Lloyd Dean guilty as charged in the indictment and give their punishment at one month in jail and a fine of two hundred dollars each -

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

Chas Hoover, Foreman

In the Circuit Court of said County:

The Grand Jurors in and for the body of said County of

Roanoke and now attending said Court at the October term,

1927, do hereby present and return the following indictment

B. I.

Commonwealth

v) Indictment

Ewell Breeden
James T. Dean
Lloyd Dean

Misdemeanor

October term, 1927

A True Bill:

J. C. Earman
Foreman

D. W. Earman
Commonwealth's Attorney

of Virginia.

Witness sworn in Court and sent before the Grand Jury to give evidence.
W. E. Thurber, D. E. Doffinger, W. F. Rexrode, and George Lawson,
This indictment is found on the testimony of J. H. Dittie,

Commonwealth of Virginia, }
Rockingham County, } To-wit:

BE IT REMEMBERED that on the 22 day of Aug 1927,

Loyd Dean & Edna J Dean

came before me W H Bruce

of the said county of Rockingham, and severally and respectively acknowledged themselves to be indebted to the Commonwealth of Virginia, in manner and form following, that is to say: the said

One Thousand

in the sum of

Dollars

good and lawful money of the United States, ~~and the said~~

~~in the sum of~~ Dollars of like good and lawful money, to be

respectively made and levied of their several goods and chattels, lands and tenements, and they severally waived the benefit of their Homestead Exemption as to this obligation, and also waived any claim or right to discharge any liability to the Commonwealth arising under this recognizance with coupons detached from the bonds of this State, to the use of the Commonwealth of Virginia if the said

Loyd Dean

shall make default in the performance of the

conditions underwritten.

The condition of the above recognizance is such that if the above bound

Loyd Dean

do and shall personally appear before the Circuit

Court of Rockingham on the 14 day of the Oct Term next

thereof, being the 17 day of Oct 1927, at the Court-house thereof,

and then and there answer the Commonwealth of Virginia concerning a certain

of the said Loyd Dean stands charged, and shall not

depart thence without the leave of said Court, then the above recognizance shall be void and of no effect, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Taken and acknowledged before me, the day and year first above written.

W H Bruce

Commonwealth of Virginia,
Rockingham County, To-wit:

The following is a true and correct copy of the
original of the same as the same is on file
in the office of the Clerk of the Court of
Rockingham County, Virginia, to-wit:

That the said [Name] do hereby certify that the
above is a true and correct copy of the
original of the same as the same is on file
in the office of the Clerk of the Court of
Rockingham County, Virginia, to-wit:

The condition of the above mortgage is such that if the above bond
is not paid within the term of the same, the same shall be
forfeited to the mortgagee, and the same shall be
sold to satisfy the same, and the proceeds of the sale
shall be applied to the payment of the same, and the
balance, if any, shall be paid to the mortgagor.

Witness my hand and seal of office this 17th day of
October, 1827, at the Court-house thereof.

Arrest Warrant

Commonwealth of Virginia,
Rockingham County,

To-Wit:

To Geo Lawson Deputy Sheriff, a Constable of said County:

Whereas, W J Rexroth of the said County, has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, R H Bruce a Justice of the said County, that Joe J Heen

of the said County, on the 20 day of Aug, 1927, in the said County, did unlawfully have in possession and control spunk adding and abetting in the sale & keeping of the same

These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to apprehend and bring before, me or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said Joe J Heen to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon

to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said offence.

Given under my hand and seal this 22 day of Aug, in the year 1927.

R H Bruce J. P. [Seal]

Commonwealth

vs.

Judgment

That the Defendant found guilty and fined
and costs as follows:

Fine - - - - -

Clerk's Fee - - - - -

Justice's Fee - - - - -

Arrest - - - - -

Summoning Witness - - - - -

Witnesses Attendance and Mileage - - - - -

Total - - - - -

Justice of the Peace.

Commonwealth

vs.

Arrest Warrant

Jas. J. Deane

Executed the within warrant by arrest-
ing and delivering the body of

Jas. J. Deane
L. H. Bruce

a justice of Rockingham County, and by sum-
moning the within named witnesses in person

this *27* day of *August* 192*7*.

W. J. Rexrode
Constable of Rockingham County
State Inspector

*Jas J Deane returned to the Jail
and released the same in the sum of one hundred
dollars legal currency for the first bond of appeal
of the Court of Appeals
of the 17 day of Oct 1927
David Sanders who always and acknowledged
before me this 27 day of Oct 1927
L. H. Bruce J.
all fees done*

Arrest Warrant

Commonwealth of Virginia,
Rockingham County,

To-Wit:

To Ed Lawson Deputy Sheriff, a Constable of said County:

Whereas, W. J. Rexrode of the said County, has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, R. H. Bruce a Justice of the said County, that Loyd Deane

of the said County, on the 20 day of May, 1927, in the said County, did unlawfully and abet in the transporting and sales of ardent spirits.

These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to apprehend and bring before, me or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said W. J. Rexrode to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon

to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said offence.

Given under my hand and seal this 22 day of May, in the year 1927.

R. H. Bruce J. P. [Seal]

Commonwealth

vs.

Commonwealth

vs.

Arrest Warrant

Judgment

That the Defendant found guilty and fined
and costs as follows:

Fine	-	-	-	-
Clerk's Fee	-	-	-	-
Justice's Fee	-	-	-	-
Arrest	-	-	-	-
Summoning Witness	-	-	-	-
Witnesses Attendance and Mileage	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-

Justice of the Peace.

Executed the within warrant by arrest-
ing and delivering the body of

Loyd Deard
L. H. B...
before

a justice of Rockingham County, and by sum-
moning the within named witnesses in person

this *10* day of *May* 192*7*

G. L. ...
Constable of Rockingham County

D. S. ...
J. M. ...

Arrest Warrant

Commonwealth of Virginia,
Rockingham County,

To *W. C. W.*

Whereas

complaint and information on

said County, that *Loyd Deard*

of the said County, on the

...

...

...

...

...

...

These are therefore, in the name of the

apprehend and bring before, me

...

to answer the said complaint and

to summon

...

to appear and give evidence in

offence.

Given under my hand and

...

J. T. [Seal]

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

J. L. Diting, W. E. Thurber, D. H. Dafflemeyer, W. J. Reynolds, Geo. Lawson, W. E. Lucas, L. H. Bruce,
x J. L. May

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the *9th* day of *Nov.* 19*27*,

to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

C. Will Breden, Lloyd Dean & James J. Dean
who stand charged with and indicted for a ~~felony~~ misdemeanor.

And this *they* shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, *J. E. Blackburn*, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the *4th* day of *Nov.*, 19*27*, and in the *1927*th year of the Commonwealth.

J. E. Blackburn, Clerk.

Executed Nov 5 - 1927 By delivering
a true copy of this writ to W. & Luke
L. H. Bruce J. L. Flory in person

G. A. Lawson, S.

Commonwealth

Commonwealth of Virginia

Orwell Budden
Lloyd Dean
James T. Dean

Shuff fee \$4.00

1927

Nov. 9

Executed Nov. 5, 1927 by delivering a true copy
of this writ to J. L. Flory, W. G.
of Shenandoah, W. T. Kennedy,
& Geo. Dawson with in person
G. W. Davis, S. R. G.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon.....

Emell Bredin

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the *9th* day of *Nov.* 19*27*, to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Commonwealth, plaintiff, against.....

James T. Dean & Lloyd Dean

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.

And this *he* shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the *5* day of *Nov.* 19*27*, and in the *10th* year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Executed Nov. 8, 1927 by delivering a true Copy of the

within Summons to Ewell Bueden

_____ in person. C. W. Dove, S. R. C.

James J. Dean *

Lloyd Dean

ads.

Cam.

E. D. Ott, p. d.

Sheriff fee, 50

1927

Nov. 9

Executed Oct. 12, 1927 by delivering a true copy of the

within Summons to the within named witnesses

in person.

C. W. Jones, S. B.

Commonwealth

VS

Dwell Breeden
James T. Dean
Lloyd Dean

Sheriff fee 2.50

Oct. 17/27

We the jury find the defendants
James B Dean and Lloyd Dean
each guilty and fix the
punishment of each at thirty
days in jail and a fine of
Two hundred dollars

Chas Hoover
Foreman

Russell Stogdale

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Com. v. James P. Dean

See following cases:

Warren v. Commonwealth, 35 Va. App. p. 11.

Thompson v. Commonwealth, 35 Va. App. p. 5.

Canter v. Commonwealth 123 Va. 794 - 96 S.E.284

Woods v. Commonwealth 140 Va. 491 - 124 S.E.458.

Cox v. Commonwealth 140 Va. 513 - 125 S.E. 139

Mansfield v. Commonwealth 135 S.E. 700

Ramey v. Commonwealth 117 S. E. 833

136 v. 769

Scharf v. Commonwealth 127 S. E. 303.

Artrip v. Commonwealth 96 S. E. 161

E. J. D.

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Not following case:

Walter v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 7. 11.
Eichman v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 2. 11.
Carter v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 24. 11.
Cox v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 113. 11.
Kantland v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 703.
Perry v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 283.
Schantz v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 282.
Lipp v. Commonwealth, 23 Va. App. 181.

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Com
25
Richardson

Com amt 10.00
clerk
stuffy
wax 3-

Wax 10.40

Com 13 spots -
5 cuts
Dept 9 cuts
8.25
5.53
13.80
2.12
1.71
1.50
2.25
1.25
1.00

In the Circuit Court of Rockingham County,

..... Term 190.....,

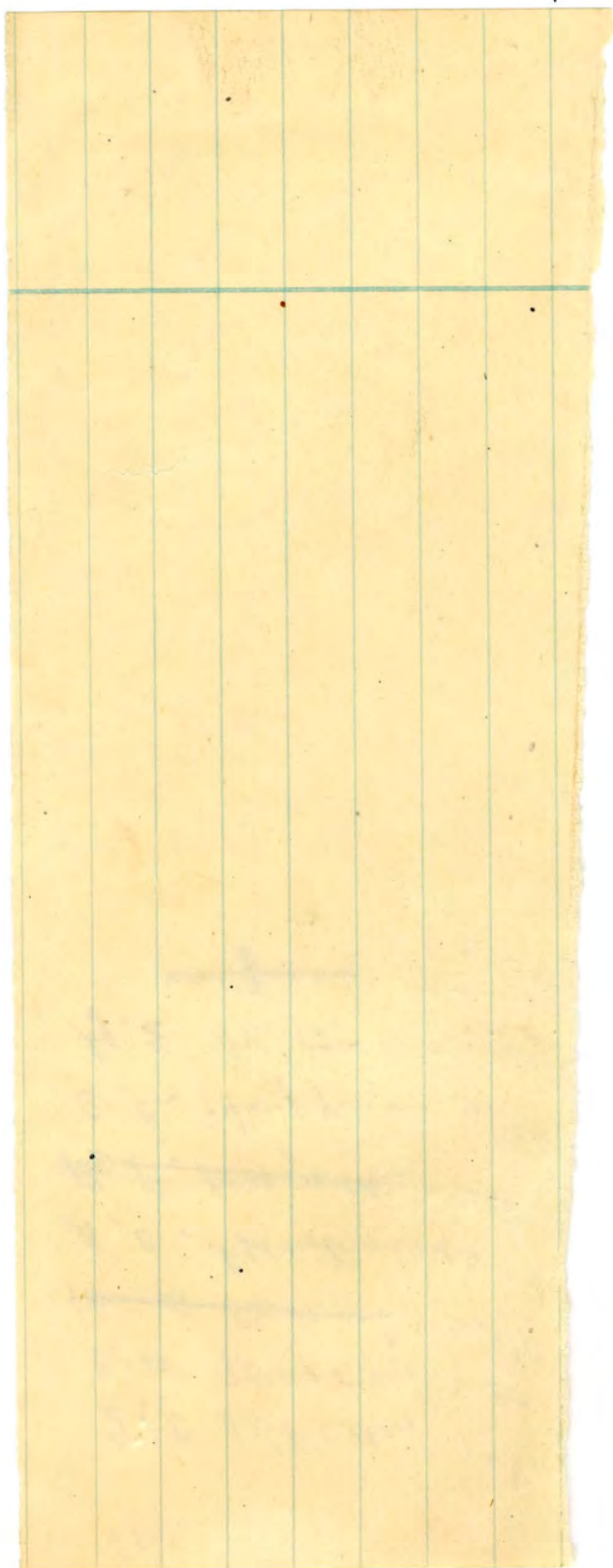
..... this day presented in Court an account against the Court
of Rockingham for the sum of \$....., for Service.....

.....
.....
..... which being sworn to, was examined and approved by the Court, and ordered to be certified to the Treasurer of
this county for payment.

..... Clerk.

Leaves

S. C. Rhodes	1.50
C. H. Hoover	3.40
H. C. Bann	2.80
S. C. Goodwill	3.50
R. P. Kuzell	2.10
C. C. Huffman	2.60
H. E. Skite	3.30
+	<hr/> 18.30



Nov. 18 - 1927

Com vs James T. Sloan
 This day came again the attorney
 and the court having considered the motion to
 set aside the verdict of the jury and grant the
 defendant a new trial, ~~such was ruled~~
 said motion, whereupon the defendant moved
 the court to suspend the jail sentence on
 the ground that the jury had first returned
 a verdict fixing the punishment of the
 defendant at \$250⁰⁰ fine, without imposing
 a jail sentence, but had been instructed by
 the court to return to their room and ^{further} consider
 their verdict in connection with a jail sentence,
~~as provided by the statute~~, which was ^{accordingly} done;
 the jury then bringing in a verdict of one month
 in jail and a fine of \$200⁰⁰; upon
 consideration of the statute for such cases made
 and provided, the court being of the opinion that
 under the ^{provisions of the} statute the jury, if they deemed the
 violation unintentional or inadvertent, were authorized,
~~in their discretion~~ by the statute, to omit the jail sentence - ~~and~~ therefore
 it is considered by the court that the jail sentence
 be suspended, and, with the consent of the
 defendant, that the fine be \$250⁰⁰ ^{of the original verdict}
 therefore it is considered by the court that
 the Com. recover against the said James T.
 Sloan - \$250⁰⁰, the fine aforesaid & the
 costs of the prosecution

12
 14

 48
 12
 168

 180
 840

 1520
 140

 6000
 1500

 21000
 2100

 14700
 1530

 16830
 15000

 19330
 1800

 21130
 1800

 22930
 2400

 25330
 14400

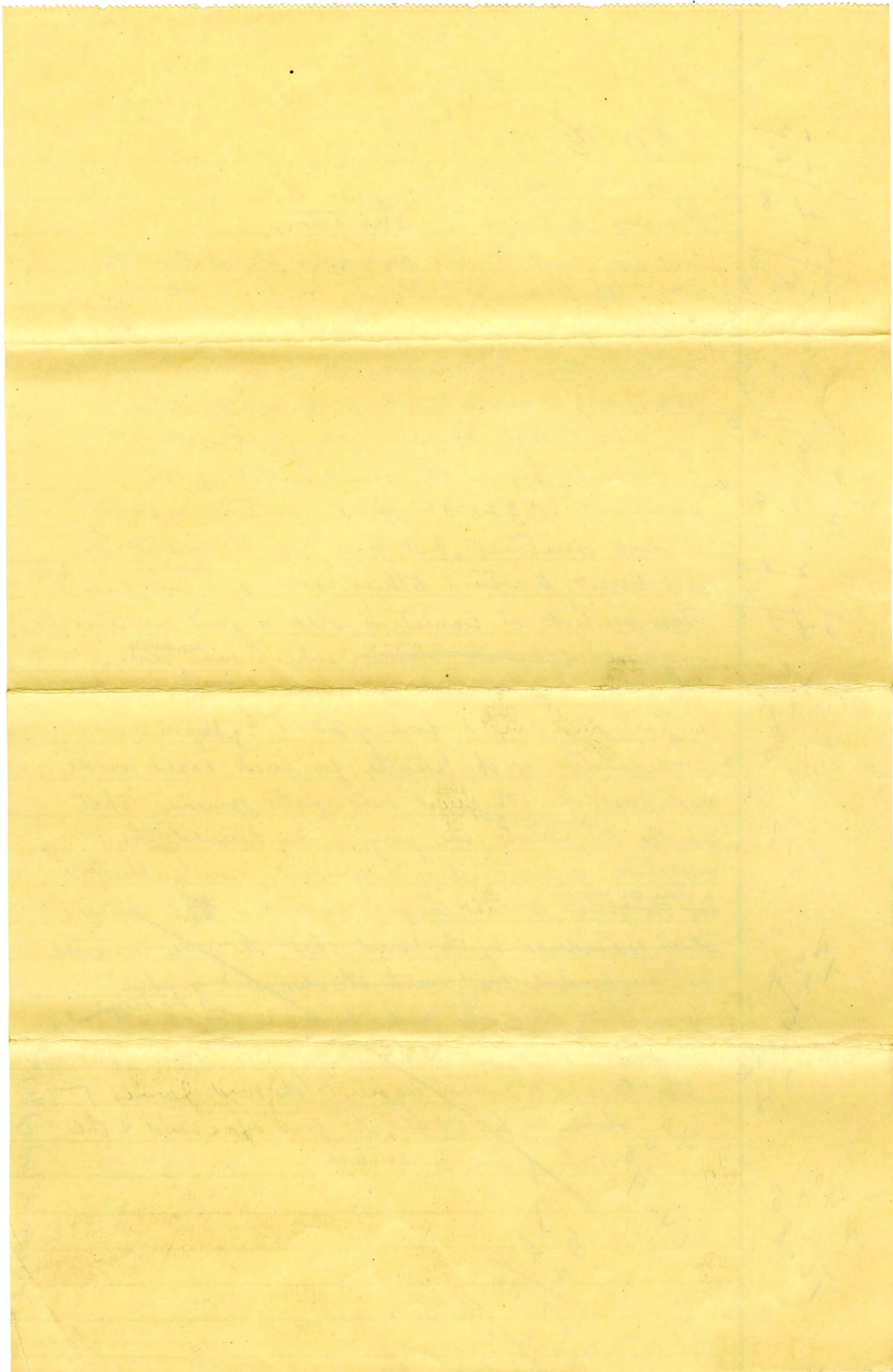
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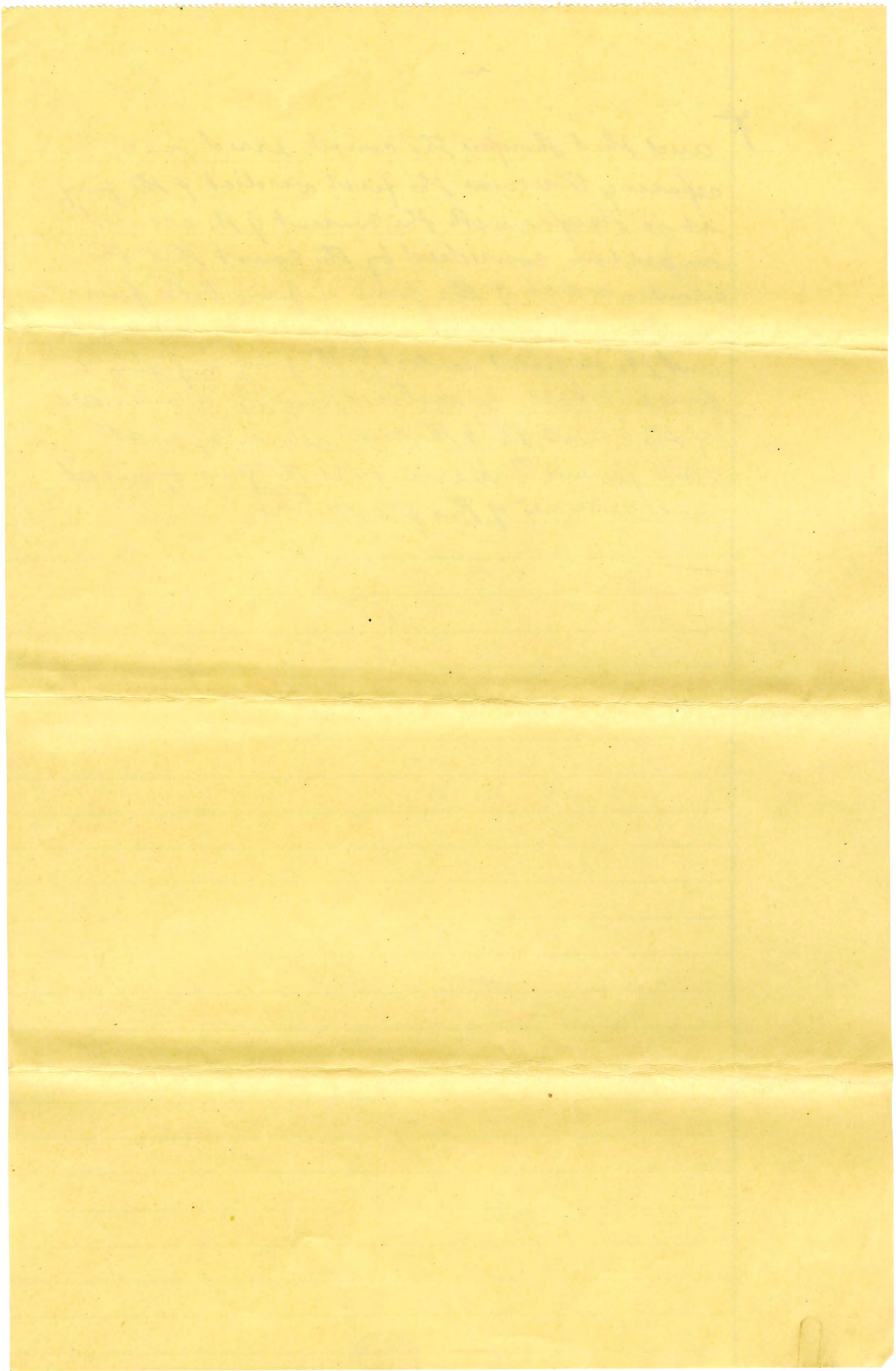
 12740

of the jury be restored



2

* and that therefore the court erred in refusing to receive the first verdict of the jury; it is therefore, with the consent of the accused in person, considered by the court that the second verdict of the jury imposing both fine and imprisonment as aforesaid be set aside and the original verdict of the jury imposing a fine of \$250, be restored, and it is considered by the court that the com. recover against said James T. Mean \$250. the fine aforesaid and the costs of this prosecution



1
Comm. v James T. Dean

On Motion to set aside verdict as contrary
to the law and the evidence, become no evidence on which
to base verdict.

Evidence by Commonwealth,

1 - 2 1/2 gals moonshine found at Springhouse
on Dean's premises, about 1 ft from dwelling,
in fruit jar buried in ground near which
was evidence that one other jar had been
taken, leaving print of jar. This testified to by
officers and also by Breeden who was
indicted with Dean and who claims ownership
and who pleaded guilty and was called to
testify by Dean,

2 - Lawson one of the officers making the
search and the arrest of Breeden, testified
that Dean had been drinking, or showed evidence
of having been drinking at the time Breeden
was arrested,

3 - Dean's premises at corporate limits of town
of Edkton at which place a big field day
was to be held the day on the morning of which
the liquor was found and Breeden arrested,

4 - That Dean's reputation and the reputation
of his home for handling liquor was bad,
and that automobiles were frequently seen
going to and coming from there,

5 - Breeden was arrested that morning but not
neither of the Deans was then taken into
custody, According to evidence of officers
when Breeden was taken to the automobile, young
Dean came and put his head into the car and
whispered something to Breeden who then

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said to young Means, "Yes, I will take it all on myself."

Later when Breeden was testifying for Means in answer to question propounded by Means' attorney, concerning this statement, he said that Breeden had motioned to him to come to the car and that when he put his head inside Breeden said to him, "Tell your father to look after my wife and family and I will take it all on myself, and for him not to worry - or words to the effect."

6 - That Breeden came from the offices when he saw them coming, was drunk and had a part of bottle of moonshine on him.

On the other hand Means, his wife and daughter and Breeden all testify that neither of the Means knew anything about the liquor being there, that Breeden did not ~~stay~~ spend the night at Means house. Breeden stating that he placed the liquor there in the early part of the night and slept that night in Means' barn and about seven o'clock, went to Floyd Means' house but does not know whether he ate breakfast or not as he was too drunk to remember.

James J. Means testified that he did not see Breeden that night and the first he saw of him was when he was through breakfast and came out to get his horse to go to Elkton a short while before the arrest of Breeden, when he met Breeden coming from the barn.

Breeden who lived several miles from Means testified that he came over the evening before the arrest and met a man, whom he did not know, on a road leading from the

Dear Mr. [Name] - I will be glad to see you

at the [Location] on [Date]

in connection with the [Project]

and [Topic] of the [Organization]

and [Topic] of the [Organization]

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mountain towards Dean's residence from the east and bought the liquor,

Dean introduced several witnesses to prove his general reputation for truth, some of whom testified it was good both for truth and as to violation of liquor laws, while others notably Mr. John Cover said nothing about his reputation for violation of liquor laws, was not strong on his reputation for truth and only "guessed" that he would believe Dean on both,

The question is whether the verdict is supported by the evidence.

It is quite evident that the jury did not believe Breeder's testimony as to how, when and from whom he had acquired the liquor, and that Dean knew nothing about it, neither did they believe Dean and his family when they testified that Dean knew nothing about it and that he Dean was not drinking that morning.

This was their right. Breeder's manner of testifying, especially his statement that he did not know the man from whom he had bought it and as to where he met this man and his reasons for putting it on Dean's premises, afforded them sufficient reasons, it seems to me, for them not to believe him.

On the other hand the testimony of Dean while confined to a denial of all knowledge

Breeder then stayed at the Dean residence

The first part of the paper is devoted to a general
 discussion of the problem. It is shown that the
 problem is of great importance and that it has
 not been completely solved. The author then
 proceeds to give a detailed account of his
 own work. He shows that the problem can be
 reduced to a set of ordinary differential
 equations. These equations are then solved
 by the method of variation of parameters.
 The results are given in the form of a
 series of integrals. The author then shows
 that these integrals can be expressed in
 terms of elementary functions. This is done
 by using the method of residues. The final
 result is given in the form of a series of
 integrals. The author then shows that these
 integrals can be expressed in terms of
 elementary functions. This is done by using
 the method of residues. The final result is
 given in the form of a series of integrals.

of everything that would connect him with the offence was seemingly straightforward, and I would say that it should have been taken as true by the jury, were it not for the testimony of the officer that Klean had been drinking, the testimony by the officers and Breeden that one of the glasses of liquor had been taken up that morning, the evidence as to the statement by Breeden to young Klean that James T. Klean need not fear that he Breeden would take it all on himself, coupled with the request that James T. Klean take care of his - Breeden's family, and the further evidence as to James T. Klean's reputation,

The liquor having been found on Klean's premises under the law creates a prima facie presumption of unlawful possession and the burden is on Klean to rebut this presumption by a preponderance of the evidence.

It is true that when Breeden confesses that he placed the liquor on Klean's premises, that shows the location of the liquor there, it is not at all inconsistent with the innocence of Klean, it is also true that the evidence of Klean having been drinking on that morning taken alone is not inconsistent with his innocence, nor is the evidence as to his reputation so inconsistent.

But on the other hand the location of the liquor on the premises, the drinking of Klean on that morning, the reputation of Klean as a violator of the liquor

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Third section of faint, illegible handwriting, continuing the text down the page.

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law, the big crowd expected at Elkton on that day, the statement of Breiden coupled with the request (or it may be condition) that Deean take care of his family, coupled with the further fact that the jury are the sole judges of the truthfulness of the witnesses and the weight of the evidence, taken together, do not, it seems to me to justify the finding that the verdict of the jury is without evidence to support, even though under the law the burden is on the Commonwealth to prove guilt beyond a reasonable doubt and the evidence sufficient to convict must not only be consistent with guilt but also inconsistent with innocence.

The jury in this case were fully instructed as to the law, and they are sole judges as to weight of evidence.

As heretofore stated the verdict as to Joy Deean will be set aside and new trial granted as to him, because the evidence fails to couple him with the offense, but as to James T. Deean the motion will be overruled.

The Cox and Ramey cases cited can be distinguished from this case.

In Cox the plea which was only an incidental fact coupling ~~accused~~ accused was fully explained

In Ramey case - indictment for wife's accident - The only incriminating evidence was the bare fact that the accused was one of several occupants of the premises,

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E. B. Rhodes
C. W. Hoover
S. C. Gladwell
C. C. Huffman
G. E. Kite
—

Sheriff Costs
Summons 7.00
Imp. Jury 1.50

8.50

Oct 1927 # 439

COMMONWEALTH

VS.

Misd. (Pro.)

EWELL BREEDEN
JAMES T. DEAN
LLOYD DEAN



20-4446