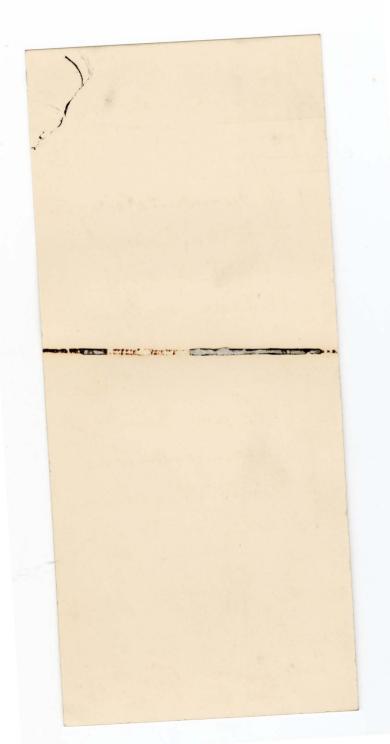
6.74.1C J. E. N A.A.C 2.3.8 2.13.8. Common much Juny John At. Maca 1 D. A. Blooser 2 Howard N. Eiler 3 W. Vt. Frank 4 Donnie B. Farlar 5 J. B. Hinne 10. 6. Lang 6. D. Sellers John a Franto 9 6 L. Soul Geo. W. Adams Q. 9. Healirole 11 Lemand 6,600per



Commonwoods vs. & Followy The H. Mac Received of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, the original papers in the above case. 11 J. Frank Holsinger 910. A. Bangher & S. Tewing Wilson Subray Jacob 11 hogo 1 900 A. Garman J. Frank Sonder John 6 Eestep W. E. Hoiston Waller H. Miller 11 Garge Barin July lun 1906

250 250

1	he Commonwealth of Virginia.
	Workingleau Constable of Almewall District Greeting:
	You are hereby commanded to summon Charles & Oraco ford file
4. Fu	ton, Givens Fulton, W. C. Patterson, Daniel Entster,
ans.	betwee and Track Myers
to	appear before with J. Pours a Justice of said District at
	Kanisonbug on the 10 day of
	John H. Mace, 1906, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of
	a certain matter of controversy in said Court depending and undetermined, between
	said John K. Mare and Course the of Virginia
A	nd this Lie shall in no wise omit, under the penalty of £100. And have
th	en and there this Writ.
	Witness Wif South Justice of the Peace, the 3 20
de	witness wif forces, Justice of the Peace, the 3 way of April , 1906, and in the 130th year of the Commonwealth.
	wer & Route J. P.
	J. 1.

John H. Moce ada Defts afer Count of Virgania Juna Charles & Crawford rollon, Givens The John to Profession 4 ivers Fullow wish from aund mouse & to W. C. fatterson lon Daniel Zutster -Kanze touloug Jecob Erive Amos of all wear lit, exercision Va: Copler H. Mil April 10.1866 E Polece H. Executed by delivering a in person all - 9th/06 (Except Chap Crawford) C.S. Henkel. CR.C. C. M. Reagel p. d.

	The Commonwealth of Virginia.
	Rockinghow Co _ Stonewall District Greeting:
	You are hereby commanded to summon folia Le Black burn
,	W.J. Kausberger, R. A. Scott John Heiffett, C. L.
Ke	whel Largest Maris Arthur Mirror Volen 10. Preses and
w	to appear before We f. Priceli , a Justice of said District, at
	Harrisonling on the 10th day of
	April , 190 6, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of
	John H. Mace
	in a certain matter of controversy in said Court depending and undetermined, between
	said John K. More and Count of Virginia
	303/10/
	And this shall in no wise omit, under the penalty of £100. And have
	then and there this Writ.
	Witness Will found, Justice of the Peace, the Beach day of April , 1906, and in the 130th year of the Commonwealth.
	wy focut J. P.

John H. Mace ads Defts sho Corner th of Virginia Rock lingliain. Summer 15 John W. Blackberr w. S. Hausberge Mucioberge, heldayers War C. L. Hew feel Harrisonlung Earnest Merris -Aprile H. II Arther Murros John W. Peuce win Raynes wid folie H. April 10,1906 Executed by delivering a True copys of The within in person O Except 2 - John Pence arthur marry - aft- 5406 C. M. Reegel find

The Commonwealth of Virginia.  To the Condition of Norkinghow GranictGreeting:  You are hereby commanded to summon  D. M., Washington  to appear before well, Points, a Justice of said District, at  Karisonburg on the 10th day of  April , 1906, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of  County to
to appear before will fourts and the truth to say on behalf of lower than the formula of the truth to say on behalf of lower than the formula of the say on behalf of lower than the formula of lower than the lower than
to appear before will, Points, a Justice of said District, at  **Ranisorbuy on the 10th day of  **April , 1906, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of  **Course the flow
to appear before will, Points, a Justice of said District, at  Karrisonbury on the 10th day of  April , 1906, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of  Council of Ma
Harrisonbury on the 10th day of April , 1906, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of Course the flo
April , 1906, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of lours the flo
in a certain matter of controversy in said Court depending and undetermined, between
said Count and John H. Mac
And this shall in no wise omit, under the penalty of £100. And have
witness with form, Justice of the Peace, the 9th day of April , 1906, and in the 130th year of the Commonwealth.
day of April , 1906, and in the 130th year of the Commonwealth.
w. f. Points J. P.

Pormute of the m: 3 Pet. Upon John H. Mocan

The Commonwealth of Virginia.
To the Constable of Rickinglan Brict Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon
Cliften Vice, Both Raines and Reuben
Raires
to appear before Leve f. Porcelo , a Justice of said District, at
all 1
Harrisonbug on the day of
, 1906 , to testify and the truth to say on behalf of
Countly of Ma.
in a certain matter of controversy in said Court depending and undetermined, between
said Commetta and John H. Mace
And this shall in no wise omit, under the penalty of £100. And have
then and there this Writ.
Witness long Could Justice of the Peace, the 27th
day of March, 1906, and in the 130 th year of the Commonwealth.
lon & South J. P.
A.

Commen of the John H. Mare Summer Clifton Via Zach Raines Reuben Poins

## The Commonwealth of Virginia. To the Constable of Rickingham Constrict--- Greeting: You are hereby commanded to summon C. S. Degoon b. A. Maufin X b. R. 10 Karrisonling on the 10th , 190 6, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of moling T. Mare in the certain matter of controversy in said Court depending and undetermined, between said More and Comments of shall in no wise omit, under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ. Justice of the Peace, the 7 th , 1906, and in the 130th year of the Commonwealth.

John H. Mace. Comme the of fas Dunnon C. J. Begoon J. A. Maufun J. R. Begoon Daniel Mia to Apr. 10, 1906

The Commonwealth of Virginia.
To the Constant of Rocksingles on Dispict Greeting:
100 are neredy commanded to summon
Jonathan Farrison and Ben Rught
to appear before ( Porce), a Justice of said District, at on the 10 th day of
on the day of
folin H. Macc., 1906, to testify and the truth to say on behalf of
in a certain matter of controversy in said Court depending and undetermined between
said John H. More and Count of
And this the shall in no wise omit, under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.
Witness W. J. Print Justice of the Peace, the 30ch
day of Mark, 1906; and in the 130th year of the Commonwealth.
Wif Perulo J. P.

John H. Mace ads 3 Defts Afra Corrent of Va Ben Rught

Gant 10/06

The Commonwealth of Vi	rginia.
To the Separate of O	Porkinglion DistatGreeting:
You are hereby commanded to symmon	er near MM. Meridian
source offices	es meas un, moscorian
to appear before Love & Porcely	
	on the day of
M. Johnil , 1906, to	o testify and the truth to say on behalf of
Committed Va:	
in a certain matter of controversy in said Cou	art depending and undetermined, between
said Comment and Jo	ole H. Mace
And this Leashall in no wise omit,	under the penalty of £100 And have
Witness low of Pourt	Justice of the Pouce the 2 4 de
witness with fourth and there this Writ.  Witness with fourth for the first former of	· 12 11012
day of more, 1906, and	in the 100 th year of the Commonwealth.
	long, Pounds J. P.

Commett of ba vsz. Beh. Epa John H. Maca Isaar Spilger Executed

## The Commonwealth of Virginia.

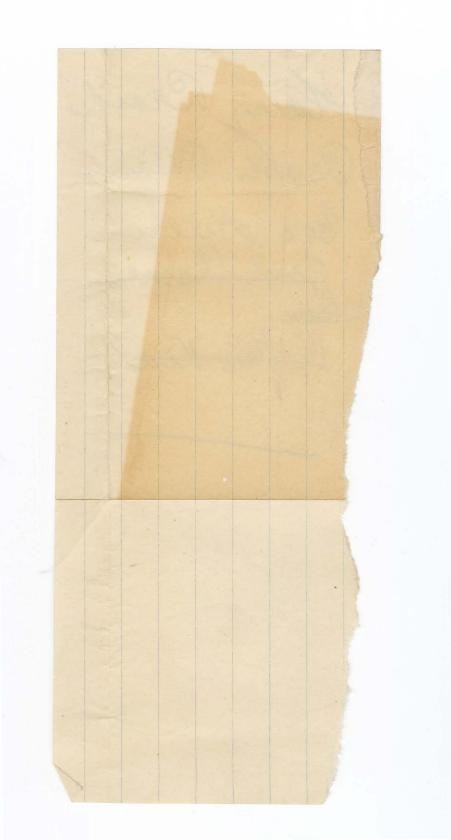
To the G	onstable of Workinglio	BustrictGreeting
You are hereby command	led to summon Y.R. Mess	ick Geo. T. Shore
Begge Harry Beard, Re.	. R. P. 1 - 1 - 4	h. Alland
in Jening achser, Sauce	Lewis.	seo, emon
to appear before by	Pourto, a	Justice of said District, at
Harrisonbrug		the 10 ch day or
Afril	, 190 6., to testify and t	he truth to say on behalf of
Communwealth	of Virginia	
in a certain matter of controve	sy in said Court depending	and undetermined, between
Said Commelle	Let Avle H. W.	date
a contract to the contract to		
i-A		
And this the shall in	no wise omit, under the per	nalty of £100. And have
then and there this Writ.		
Witness Wie by For	Justi	ice of the Peace, the
4		
lay of April		
	win	be Poult J. P.

With Afer Oumon Harry Beard Reuben Roadcop Geo. G. Strages Charles Begover Martin Aun Jackson V

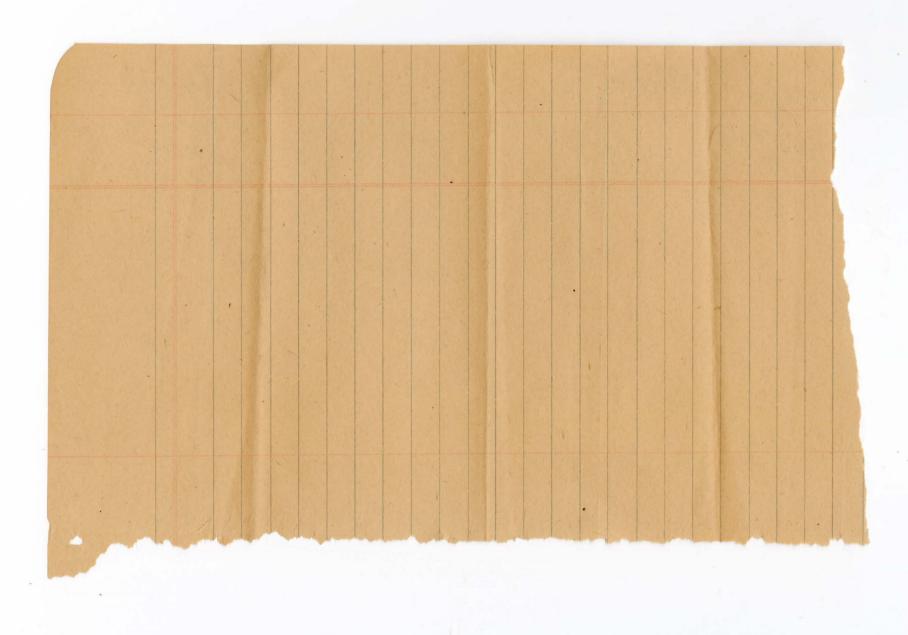
Comme the is! Mace All witers J. R. Messich - 1deg 12m. Geo, Gilhoge - 1 Km 120 Charles Begoon andre Martha Ofice Jochson 11 day 12 m & Spenial Lelen's 100 13 sun Isace thelier - I day 20 an Anywhole & Cliftia New 1 day 15m 8 Hoch Coins Vide 13a. Beuben Kerres. Merry Beand Ides 12 w x Reclie Coodech west vex les bellued aves wax. Dill wishington Too hill Linewood Willie Melleck - Idag 12 -John Di Miller 1day 12 m.



Harry Brand Kruben Roadcap Geo Silland Back Rames Cliffen Via



J. H. Mace and Corner the Charles & Craw friet John I Fuller Anerial Serbolan Wir Roices v Millaneton I A Margan



COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, TO-WIT:
Dogwyydy Coryymy
+ 80 X1
WHEREAS, J. R. Wessiek of the said county, has this day made
WHEREAS, J. R. Wessick of the said county, has this day made
WHEREAS, Of the said county, has this day made
complaint and information on oath before me, will focust a Justice of the said county, that
John H. Mace
your 1. male
of the said county, on the day of January 1906, in the said county, did
unlawfull and foloniums take steel and corry
away porhead of Cottle, town! one red steer and
a select as effect of the and all them
our white spotted heifer, of the value of 4500, said
two head deattle being then the property of said
of a life of the state of the
J. Ox. Messeck and Miss E. g. Proger
These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to apprehend
and bring before me, or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said
John H. Ware
to answer the said complaint, and to be farther dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon
J. K. Messeck, Leo. J. Strager, Charles Begirn, Mortha
Auntackson and Daniel Lewis of Rocking how and Isaac
Hartzen III deceasta
to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said offence.
Given under my hand and seal this 27th day of March in the year 1906.
Given under my hand and seal this 27th day of Mark in the year 1906.
Wing, Pourty J. P. [SEAL.]
REGISTER PRINT HARRISONBURG VA

CommonwealthArrest Warrant. Executed the within warrant by arresting and delivering the before Pendleton By ant a Justice of Rockingham County and by summoning the within named witnesses in person, this Comr. De Suitzer S. R. Co., Constable of Rockingham County.

[Code, §§3969-70, amended, Acts 1895-6, p 935; Hurst's Guide & Manual, pp. 492, 504-6; Mayo's Guide, (67-8-old ed.), 52-3.]

VIRGINIA, COUNTY OF Rocking low, TO-WIT:
To the Sheriff, Constable of said County, and to the
Keeper of the Jail thereof:
These are, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you, the said sergeant,
forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the keeper of said jail, together with this war-
rant, the body of John H. Mare , charged be-
fore me, will fill for the state of the stat
the peace of said county, on oath of J. Oh Messeels & offices with a felony
by him committed, in this, that he, the said John H. Mare, on the
day of farmer, 190% in said county, didulawfull and
felouisus take, steal and earry away two head of cottle tours; our red
ster and one while spotted harfar the value of his said hoo.
head of cattle being then the property of I. R. Messielo and
mus ci grigituzes.
and you, the keeper of the said jail, are hereby required to receive the said
John H. Mace into your jail and custody, that he may be
tried for the said offence before the county court of said county, and him there safely keep, until he
shall be discharged by due course of law. Given under my hand and seal, this low day of
April 1906 Ming Points, J. P. [L. S.]

<sup>(</sup>A justice cannot bail, in case of felony,—i. e., an offence "punishable with death or confinement in the penitentiary", unless "only a light suspicion of guilt falls on the accused"—see Code, sec. 3960, amended, Acts 1895.6, p. 365. For form of recognizance of accused for his appearance before the county court, see Hurst's Guide & Manual, p. 111, No. 4. For commitment or recognizance for further appearance before the justice, &c., see Code, sec's 3963.5, and Hurst's Guide & Manual, 113-14, Nos. 7, 8, and 9. For recognizance of witnesses for appearance before grand jury, see Code, sec. 3969, amended, Acts 1895.6, p. 935, and Hurst's Guide & Manual, p. 112, No. 6. As indictments for felony may, and oftentimes are, made at sessions of the grand jury, specially called, without notice, justices do not usually recognize witnesses.)

Commette of Va vs: {Commitment. Film age 11/06 of the monty tendedon Bryan Bais Com V.

JOHN H. MACE. in anggester to the court, they the fung

The defendant will move the Court upon the conclusion of the Commonwealth's testimony to instruct the Jury to find a verdict for the defendant, upon the ground that it has not been proven by the Commonwealth that the said defendant has converted the steer and heifer in controversy here, to the use of himself or another, or secreted the same with such purpose. And that no conviction could be had upon the Commonwealth's testimony.

Authorities:
(1) The Statute of Virginia, - anyone who converts to use of himself or another, or secrets the same with such purpose or embezzles any property is liable for larceny thereof. Sec. 3716 of the Code of Va.

(2) Definition of embezzlement, see 15 Cyc. of Law page 495. To constitute embezzlement must have fraudulently converted money, etc. to his own or some one elses use or

converted money, etc., to his own or some one elses use or secreted it with intent to convert it.

(3) In Wadley's case, 98 Va. 810, it is further declared that to constitute it embezzlement, "there must be a fraudulent intent to deprive the owner of his property."

And under this authority, the defendant asks the Court to instruct the Jury that no conviction can be had upon the Commonwealth's testimony.

JOHN H. MACH.

elucion of the Comessith's test conv to instruct it has not been proven by the Commonwealth that the seid defendant has converted the steer and heifer in controversy here, to the use of himself or another, or secreted the same with such purpose. And that no conviction could be had upon the Commonwealth's testimony.

Authorities:use of himself or another, or secrets the same with such purpose or embezzles any property is liable for larceny thereof. Sec. 3716 of the Code of Vs.
(%2) Lefinition of embezzlement, see 15 Gyc. of Law page 495. To constitute embezzlement must have fraudulently converted money, etc., to his own or some our eldes use or

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(3) In Vadley's case, 98 Va. 810, it is further se-olared that to constitute it embezzlement. "there must be a fraudubent intent to deprive the owner of his property."

And under this sutherity, the defendant asks the Court to instruct the Jury that no conviction can be had upon the Commonwealth's testimon.

[Code, §§3970-71.]

VIRGINIA, COUNTY OF Rockingham, TO-WIT:  To the Clerk of the County Court of said County:
1, long Bories ,a justice of said county, do hereby cer-
to the jail of said county, that he may be tried before the county court of said county, for a
to the jail of said county, that he may be tried before the county court of said county, for a
felony by him committed, in this, that he, on the day of January,
1906, in the said county, did unlawfull and felousonse lato,
and one white spotted heifer, of the value of 45. 12 said two
1906, in the said county, did unlowfulfand feloriouse tako, sheal and carry away two head flattle, towis; one sed steer and one white spotted heifer, of the value of, 45. 12 said two lead of cattle being then the property 8. R. Messie hours Miss E. J. Strager
mus E. g. Onager
Given under my hand and seal, this 10 th day of April , 1906
W.J. Pouls, J. P. [L. S.]
, 0. 1. [B. 0.]

Committe of Va Costs voiglestificate of Committee of Prestice 1.10 John H. Mace Witnesses 9. R. Mersick , 66 Film afl 27/06 Seo. 7. Strayer, 66 butter many M. A. Jackson, 66 J. W. Lewis Isaac Spilzer Clifford Não Zash Raines Karry Beard .74 .66 D. M. lessberglen ,50 Willie Messick Jolen F. Wille Yotal

[8.1]A.

John W. Mes Witnesses for Defence vlehas. G. Congregord John G. Theton Mysita v Jak Given Rulton County. V W. le. Vartenser Gear Get Gerdian v Daviel Enteler v Jacah Grove V Frank Suyers Spr. W. Blackhum VM. J. Harrshiger Rockingham vR. A. Scott John Shiffleth V Elin Leinkel gran Part Refettie Vather Gurray John W. Rencel of In . Harrison, E. 8. Sheets Creft for 2. 5. State File Chokes

A. H. Maca.

The jury are instructed that if they believe from the evidence. beyond a reasonable doubt, that the steer and heifer in question in this case are the property of Thos. R. Messic and Miss E. J. Strayer · and that they were delivered by Thos. R. Messic along with other cattle to the prisoner in the spring of 1905, to be grazed and cared for by him during that season on grazing lands belonging to or under the control of the prisoner, and that the prisoner knowing said steer and heifer to be part and parcel of the cattle that were delivered to him by Messic for grazing as aforesaid, wrongfully and fraudulently retained said steer and heifer in his possession after the return of the remainder of said lot of cattle to the owners, with the fraudulent intent to deprive the owners permanently of the same, and to appropriate them to his own use, and make them his own property, then they are instructed that such appropriation by the accused is larceny, and they must find him guilty; and the jury are further instructed that in order to find the prisoner guilty under the indictment it is not necessary that they should believe him to be guilty of the larceny of both the steer and the heifer, but if from the evidence in the case, they believe beyond a reasonable doubt that he is guilty of the larceny as aforesaid of either the steer or the heifer they must find the prisoner guilty.

The fury are instructed that if they believe from the evidence, beyond a reasonable doubt, that the steer and heifer in question in this ease are the property of fhos. E. Hencic and Miss E. J. Strayer and that they were delivered by fhos. E. Messic along with other catties to the prisoner in the spring of 1905, to be grased and cared for by him during that seeson on graving lands belonging to or ancordant of the national state of the category of the category of the category of the party of the seeson of the category of the sees, and to the category of the category of the prisoner category of the cat

The jury are instructed that if they believe from the evidence that the steer and heifer in controversy in this case are not the property of hos. R. Messickand Miss E. J. Strayer, as charged in the indictment, they must find the prisoner not guilty.

3

The jury are further instructed that if they believe from the evidence that the prisoner did not believe the steer and heifer in question in this case were part and parcel of the bunch of cattle delivered to him by said Messic in the Spring of 1905, to be grazed on the land belonging to the prisoner or under his control, or that the prisoner did not have any fraudulent intent to deprive the owners of their property, they must find him not guilty.

4

The jury are further instructed that, unless they believe that the accused has converted to his own use or the use of another the or either of them Kept or Control of them steer and heifer in controversy or seemed the same with the purpose of converting to his or use, they must find him not guilty.

property of thos. R. Messichand Miss E. J. Strayer, as charged the steer and helier in opportrovers; in this case are esnesive and most systled yest it sant betourtant

the burn of the desire and bender of the bunds of eattle del -ive and most evelledues it tent beteatest tenters and the ext-

If you find the prisoner ord-quilly-you wice ony od and no more I you find the prisoner quille of larcen of of the steeler and feifer of J. R. Wedsick as changes in the indictment- you will say so and ascertain his prinishment - whit shall be confine ment-im the phriterian not-less them one nor more then fire years, to lice on confinement in jail not exceeding horbre months and fined not - exceeding A500Augusta

[Code, §§3989, 3999, 4000, 4011, 4045; Hurst's Guide & Manual, pp. 537 (3), 540-5, 546, 617-18.]

confidence of x 11. girlia.
COUNTY OF Rocking To-WIT:
IN THE COUNTY COURT OF SAID COUNTY:
The jurors of the Commonwealth of Virginia, in and for the body of the County of
Rocking En, and now attending the said Court at its
may term, in the year 1906, upon their oaths present that
John H. Mace
on the 10 day of Jamey, in the year 1906, in the said County,
Two head of cattle, to-wit: one red steer and one white spotted
heifer of the value of \$45.00, the cattle and property of T. R.
Messick and Miss E. J. Strayer, feloniously did steal, take, and
carry away.
•
against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.
Upon the evidence of Ges Strayer, JR Musich, Martha Jane Jackson, wille Musick
Isaac. Spiler, 8. H. Lewis, DM Jantington, John F. Miller, E.J. Carchhoff.
Upon the evidence of Ges Strayer, IR Musich, Martha Jane Jackson, welle Musick, saac. Spiles, S. H. Lewis, Driber Lington, John F. Miller, E.f. Carchhoff.  b. J. Begoon witness & sworn in open
Court and sent to the Grand Jury to give evidence.
, Clerk.

Commonwealth

INDICTMENT FOR A

Story

John M. Mare

1806 Med ky on baar hoe