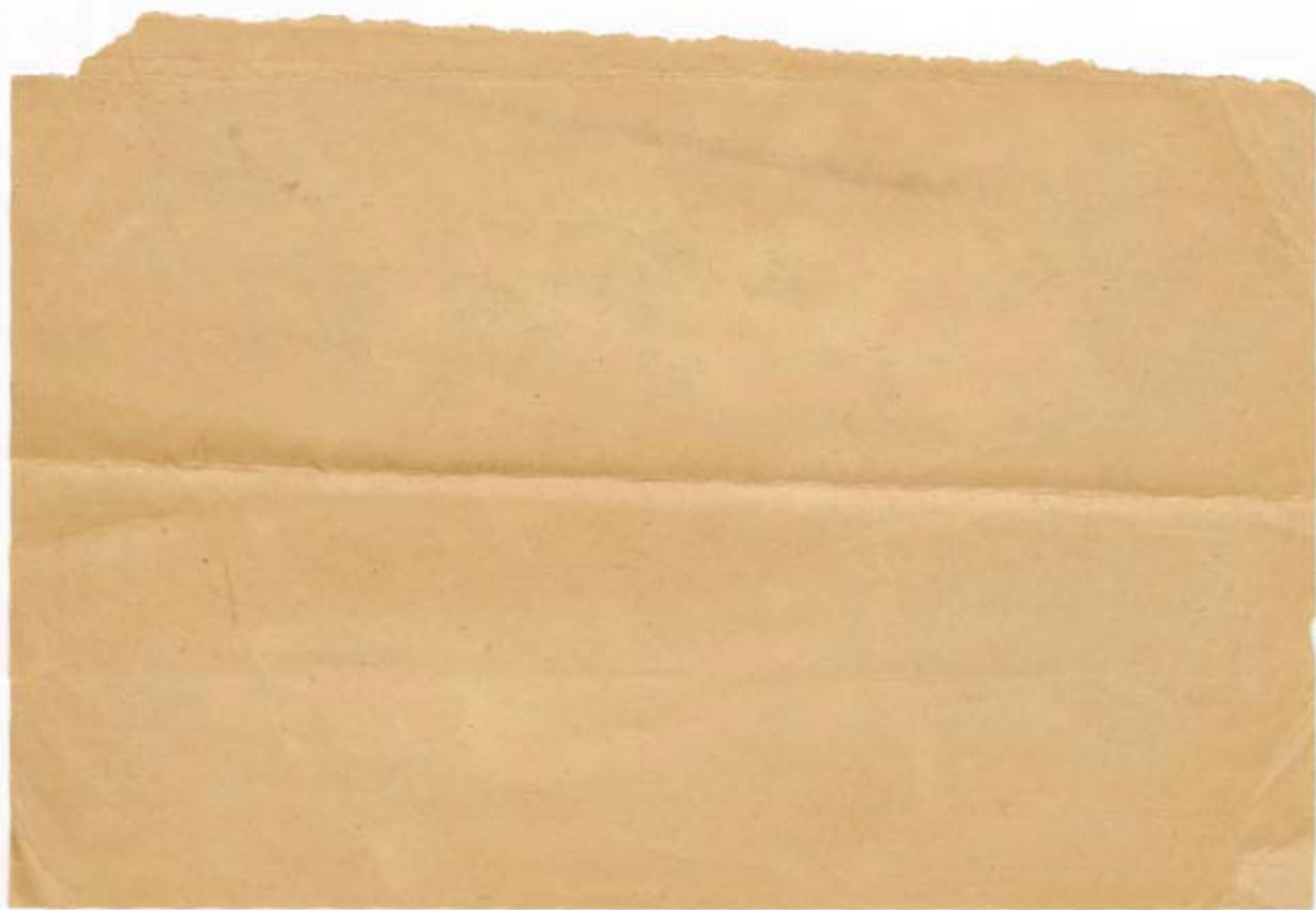


It appearing to the Court that additional  
jurors will be required for the trial of  
the case of the Commonwealth against  
Jos. P. Rhodes, <sup>charged with</sup> a Capital felony, it  
is ordered that twenty four additional jurors  
from a list of twenty seven, to be drawn by the clerk  
of the Court as the law directs, be summoned  
to attend the Court on Monday the 10<sup>th</sup> day  
of the current month. for the trial of that  
case and such others as they may be  
required for



## TO THE SHERIFF OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA.

The following list of persons of the County of Rockingham, residing remote from the place where the offense is charged to have been committed, and in other respects qualified to serve as Jurors, is furnished you, from which you shall take the <sup>15</sup> Veniremen summoned by you to serve as Jurors upon the trial of Joe. P. Rhodes, charged with felony, set for the 11th day of Nov., 19 24, of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County.

H. E. Crew *Phoned* A.

O. K. Earley A. *Phoned*

J. S. Good A. *Phoned*

F. E. Wine A. *Phoned*

E. M. Mannick *Phoned*, P.

W. S. Armen trout *Phoned* L. 85-711

H. R. Eiler *Old* C. ✓

W. T. Hinton *Phoned* C 5874

Guy W. Long *Phoned* C.

O. L. Gurtner *Phoned* C.

W. H. Burtner C. 837 1/2

I. S. Ewing *Phoned* H.

C. P. Saufley *Phoned*. S.

~~John M. Good~~ W. Funkhouser S. *Phoned*.

~~John M. Good~~ Ex. S.

Executed Wardley by delivering a true Copy of the

within Summons to

To within named witnesses

each in person.

B. W. Dove, S. P. C.

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IN THE NAME OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA.

TO THE SHERIFF OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY—GREETING:

You are hereby commanded to summon Fifteen persons of the county of Rockingham, to be taken from a list furnished by the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County residing remote from the place where the offense is charged to have been committed, and qualified in all other respects, to serve as Jurors, to attend and appear before the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the County Court House, on the 11th day of Nov. 1924, to serve as Jurors upon the trial of Joseph P. Rhodes charged with felony.

And this they shall in no wise omit, under the penalty of £100. And have then and there the names of said persons and this writ.

Witness, J. F. Blackburn, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 10th day of Nov. 19 24 and in the 149th year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn Clerk.

IN THE NAME OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

TO ALL WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, I, JOHN W. CROWDER, Governor of the Commonwealth of Virginia, do hereby certify that the following is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears in the records of the Department of the Interior, at Washington, D. C., and that the same is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears in the records of the Department of the Interior, at Washington, D. C., and that the same is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears in the records of the Department of the Interior, at Washington, D. C.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Commonwealth of Virginia, at the City of Richmond, this 1st day of January, 1900.

JOHN W. CROWDER,  
Governor of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

The case of the Commonwealth against Jos.  
P. Rhodes, docketed for trial on Tuesday, June  
17<sup>th</sup>, being a capital case in which a number  
of the jurors drawn will have to be excused from  
serving, it is ordered that thirty jurors be sum-  
moned for said case from a list of thirty  
jurors to be drawn and summoned as the law  
directs. Given under my hand this 7<sup>th</sup> day  
of June 1924.

J. D. Hoar, Judge of the Circuit  
Court of Rockingham Co.

J. J. H. Blackburn,  
Clerk of the Circuit Court of Rock-  
ingham County.

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INSTRUCTION NO. 1

The Court instructs the jury that if they believe from the evidence that Martha Phillips died on September 29, 1923, as a result of having been raped by Joseph E. Rhodes, near E. F. Armentrout's mail box on September 21, 1923, then they will find him guilty of murder in the first degree.

\*\*\*\*\*  
INSTRUCTION NO. 2.

The Court instructs the jury that rape is the carnal knowledge of a female by force and against her will, and the Court further tells the jury that force must be such as may reasonably be supposed adequate to overcome the physical resistance of the woman upon whom the rape is charged to have been committed, taking into consideration the relative strength of the parties and other circumstances of the case. The Court further instructs the jury that where there is no resistance by the female by reason of her being incapable of resistance, the mere force of penetration is sufficient, when against her will, to constitute rape.

See Clarke Crim. Law. p. 217.

EXHIBITION No. 1

The Court instructed the jury that if they  
believe from the evidence that the defendant  
is guilty of the crime charged in the indictment  
they should find him guilty of the same.  
In the first degree.

EXHIBITION No. 2

The Court instructed the jury that if they  
believe from the evidence that the defendant  
is guilty of the crime charged in the indictment  
they should find him guilty of the same.  
In the second degree.

INSTRUCTION NO. 3

The Court instructs the jury that involuntary manslaughter is when one in the performance of an unlawful act causes the death of another by accident, and it is involuntary manslaughter even though the person killed participates in the unlawful act.

INSTRUCTION NO. 4

The Court instructs the jury that dying declarations are legal and competent evidence and entitled to such weight or credit as the jury sees fit to give them.

O'Hyle's case 100 Va. 795.

INVESTIGATION NO. 2

The Court instructed the jury that investigation  
conducted by the State is the possession of an  
instrument which is the result of an accident, and it is  
investigation which is the result of an accident.  
Investigation is the result of an accident.

INVESTIGATION NO. 4

The Court instructed the jury that  
investigation is the result of an accident and  
investigation is the result of an accident.

O'Neil's case 100 700.

INSTRUCTION: A.

The Court instructs the jury that the law presumes the accused to be innocent until he is proved guilty beyond reasonable doubt, and if there is upon the minds of the jury any reasonable doubt of the guilt of the accused, the law makes it their duty to acquit him, and that mere suspicion <sup>or</sup> ~~as~~ probability of his guilt however strong, is not sufficient to convict, nor is it sufficient if the greater weight or preponderance of evidence supports the charge in the indictment, but to warrant his conviction, his guilt must be proved so clearly, and the evidence thereof <sup>be</sup> ~~so~~ strong, as to exclude every reasonable hypothesis of his innocence and this instruction applies both to the charge that the accused had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips on the 31st day of September, 1923, and that the same was the inducing cause of the peritonitis from which she died, or a cause accelerating her death from peritonitis.

But even though they may so believe, they cannot convict him of murder unless they further believe beyond every reasonable doubt that such sexual intercourse was by force and against the will of the said Martha Phillips.

INSTRUCTIONS: A.

The Court instructs the jury that the law  
presumes the accused to be innocent until he is proved guilty  
beyond reasonable doubt, and if there is upon the minds of the  
jury any reasonable doubt of the guilt of the accused, they  
must acquit him, and they must acquit  
if the probability of his guilt however strong, is not sufficient  
to convict, and if in doubt as to the proper weight of  
the evidence of witness reports the jury in the  
instant case to accept the statement, the jury may in  
their discretion, and the evidence is to be taken as it  
exists every reasonable hypothesis of his innocence and  
this instruction applies only to the charge that the accused  
had actual intercourse with Maria Wilkins on the first day  
of September, 1891, and that the same was the occasion  
of the defendant's first child, as a crime committed  
by her with her husband.

But any charge that may be believed, that  
cannot convict him of murder unless they believe that  
he had any intercourse with Maria Wilkins on the first day  
of September, 1891, and that the same was the occasion  
of the defendant's first child, as a crime committed  
by her with her husband.

INSTRUCTION B.

The Court instructs the jury that it is not sufficient to a conviction of the accused of any offense under the indictment that they may believe from the evidence that the accused had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips on the 21st day of September, 1933, even though such intercourse may have been by force and against her will, unless they further believe beyond all reasonable doubt from the evidence that such act of intercourse produced or aggravated peritonitis in the said Martha Phillips and thereby caused or accelerated her death.





INSTRUCTION C.

The Court instructs the jury that though they believe from the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt that the death of Martha Phillips resulted from sexual intercourse with her by the accused, yet unless they further believe from the evidence that such intercourse was by force and against her will they cannot find him guilty of murder.

INSTRUCTIONS 3.

The Court instructs the jury that though they believe that the evidence against all defendants shows that the death of Walter Miller resulted from several causes, they are to be guided by the evidence, not by their own beliefs, and that the evidence that each defendant was by force and against his will may amount to the cause of death.

INSTRUCTION D.

The jury are instructed that even though they may believe from the evidence that the accused, on September 21st, 1925, had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips, <sup>whether</sup> ~~with~~ by force and against her will, or by and with her consent, and that she at that time already had septicaemia or peritonitis, and that it is possible or probable that such intercourse caused an increase of the infection which resulted in her death, yet, if they believe from the evidence that it is also probable that such death resulted from such infection independently of such intercourse, they must find the accused not guilty.

The first two paragraphs of this report are devoted to a general survey of the evidence that the accused, on September 11, 1962, had sexual intercourse with the victim, and that the accused was the author of the injuries to the victim. It is also pointed out that the victim's injuries were caused by the accused's use of force and that the victim's injuries were caused by the accused's use of force and that the victim's injuries were caused by the accused's use of force.

Respectfully,  
[Signature]

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia ~~Shensndosh~~

To the Sheriff of ~~Rockingham~~ County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

Dr. R. McCord Huffman

*New Market Va.*

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 17th day of June 1924 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

Joseph P. Rhodes

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony ~~murder~~

And this he shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 11th day of June, 1924, and in the 148th year of the Commonwealth.

*J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.*

Presented, the within sums by  
Relieving in person a letter of the  
with the sums on the 13th day of  
June 1924

D. M. F. Adams & Co.

June 17, 1924

Comm,

John P. P. Adams

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts

The said County of Middlesex

Dr. J. Adams Adams

Joseph Adams

June 17, 1924

Received of

**In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:**

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

*Dr. R. Mcb. Hoffman*

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the *21* day of *April* 19*24*, to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth before the Grand Jury

*Joseph P. Rhodes*

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.

And this *he* shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the *17* day of *April*, 19*24*, and in the 14<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.

*J. F. Blackburn*, Clerk.

42 61 12 24  
Apr 21 1924

70 -  
R. M. G. Hoffman

Apr. 21, 1924

Presented this within sum of  
\$100.00 to the  
The Hoffman on the 18th day of  
1924



In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of ~~Rockingham~~ <sup>Shenandoah</sup> County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

M. H. Tusing

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 17th day of June 19 24 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

Joseph F. Rhodes

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.

And this he shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 12th day of June, 1924, and in the 14<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

M. H. Tusing

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Washington County, Virginia.

For the purpose of executing a writ.

That I do hereby certify that

James M. Tusing, of the County of Washington, State of Virginia, is the

owner of the following described land to-wit:

One acre of land in the County of Washington, State of Virginia.

That I do hereby certify that

James M. Tusing, of the County of Washington, State of Virginia, is the

owner of the following described land to-wit:

One acre of land in the County of Washington, State of Virginia.

That I do hereby certify that James M. Tusing, of the County of Washington, State of Virginia, is the

owner of the following described land to-wit:

One acre of land in the County of Washington, State of Virginia.

That I do hereby certify that James M. Tusing, of the County of Washington, State of Virginia, is the

owner of the following described land to-wit:

One acre of land in the County of Washington, State of Virginia.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia: <sup>Shirandoak-</sup>  
To the Sheriff of ~~Rockingham~~ County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

M. H. Turing

New Market.

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of June 1924 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

Joseph P. Rhodes  
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.

And this he shall not omit under the penalty of \$100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 12<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1924 and in the 148<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Wt to be found in my Bailment  
June 14. 1924  
B. M. Bradburn

Com.

<sup>20.</sup>  
Jas. P. Rhodes.

**In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:**

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

J. E. Phillips, G. F. Layman, M. H. Turing,  
Jacob R. Schultz, Dr. A. W. Graves,  
Dr. R. M. Huffmeyer, Z. F. Ammertrout,  
Ora L. Ammertrout, Geo. S. L. Baughert,  
W. M. Sellers, Virgie Schultz.

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of Feb. 1924 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth before the Grand Jury

Joe P. Rhodes

who stands charged with ~~and indicted for~~ a felony misdemeanor.

And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 12<sup>th</sup> day of Feb. 1924 and in the 14<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Executed Feb. 13, 1924 by delivering a copy  
of this summons to J. E. Phillips, J. G. P.  
Hayman, Jacob R. Shurt, Wm. G. W. Graves  
R. W. Wentworth, Paul L. Wentworth, Rev.  
J. D. Beach, Wm. Sellers and George  
Shurt, each person.  
M. W. Tupper and Mrs. M. W. Huffman not  
found and my bailiff

Feb. 18, 1924  
Grand Jury

Sheiff Feb. 14, 1924

Com.  
Joe P. Rhodes.

COMMONWEALTH

v.

JOSEPH P. RHODES

Charge to the Jury.

If the jury find the accused, Joseph P. Rhodes, not guilty, you will say so and no more.

If you find him guilty of murder in the first degree, as charged in the indictment, you will say so and ascertain his punishment with death, or by confinement in the penitentiary for life, or for any term not less than twenty years.

If you do not find him guilty of murder in the first degree, but guilty of murder in the second degree, then you will say so and ascertain his punishment by confinement in the penitentiary not less than 5 nor more than 20 years.

If you do not find him guilty of either of the felonies aforesaid, but guilty of voluntary manslaughter, then you will say so and ascertain his punishment by confinement in the penitentiary not less than 1 nor more than 5 years.

If you do not find him guilty of <sup>murder in the first degree,</sup> ~~any of the felonies aforesaid~~, but guilty of involuntary manslaughter, then you will say so and ascertain his punishment by confinement in the penitentiary not less than 1 nor more than 5 years; or, in your discretion, by a fine not exceeding \$1,000, or by confinement in jail not exceeding 1 year, or both such fine and imprisonment.

COMMONWEALTH

JOSEPH P. RHODES

Commonwealth

v.

Joseph P. Rhodes

Charge to the Jury.

It is your duty to find the defendant guilty or not guilty of the crime charged in the indictment. You are to find him guilty if you believe from the evidence that he committed the crime charged in the indictment. You are to find him not guilty if you believe from the evidence that he did not commit the crime charged in the indictment.

~~It is your duty to find the defendant guilty or not guilty of the crime charged in the indictment. You are to find him guilty if you believe from the evidence that he committed the crime charged in the indictment. You are to find him not guilty if you believe from the evidence that he did not commit the crime charged in the indictment.~~

~~It is your duty to find the defendant guilty or not guilty of the crime charged in the indictment. You are to find him guilty if you believe from the evidence that he committed the crime charged in the indictment. You are to find him not guilty if you believe from the evidence that he did not commit the crime charged in the indictment.~~

COMMONWEALTH



INSTRUCTION NO. 1

The Court instructs the jury that if they believe from the evidence that Martha Phillips died on September 29, 1923, as a result of having been raped by Joseph P. Rhodes, near S. F. Armentrout's mail box on September 21, 1923, then they will find him guilty of murder in the first degree.

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INSTRUCTION NO. 2.

The Court instructs the jury that rape is the carnal knowledge of a female by force and against her will, and the Court further tells the jury that force must be such as may reasonably be supposed adequate to overcome the physical resistance of the woman upon whom the rape is charged to have been committed, taking into consideration the relative strength of the parties and other circumstances of the case. The Court further instructs the jury that where there is no resistance by the female by reason of her being incapable of resistance, the mere force of penetration is sufficient, when against her will, to constitute rape.

See Clarks Crim. Law. p. 217.



INSTRUCTION NO. 3

The Court instructs the jury that involuntary manslaughter is when one in the performance of an unlawful act causes the death of another by accident, and it is involuntary manslaughter even though the person killed participates in the unlawful act.

INSTRUCTION NO. 4

The Court instructs the jury that dying declarations are legal and competent evidence and entitled to such weight or credit as the jury sees fit to give them.

O'Byle's case 100 Va. 795.

INSTRUCTION NO. 3

The Court instructs the jury that involuntary manslaughter is when one in the performance of an unlawful act causes the death of another by accident, and it is involuntary manslaughter even though the person killed participated in the unlawful act.

INSTRUCTION NO. 4

The Court instructs the jury that legal and competent evidence and evidence are legal and competent evidence and entitled to equal weight or credit on the part of the jury.

O'Shea's case 100 W. 188.

INSTRUCTION: A.

The Court instructs the jury that the law presumes the accused to be innocent until he is proved guilty beyond reasonable doubt, and if there is upon the minds of the jury any reasonable doubt of the guilt of the accused, the law makes it their duty to acquit him, and that mere suspicion ~~or~~ <sup>or</sup> probability of his guilt however strong, is not sufficient to convict, nor is it sufficient if the greater weight or preponderance of evidence supports the charge in the indictment, but to warrant his conviction, his guilt must be proved so clearly, and the evidence thereof <sup>be</sup> so strong, as to exclude every reasonable hypothesis of his innocence. And this instruction applies both to the charge that the accused had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips on the 21st day of September, 1925, and that the same was the inducing cause of the peritonitis from which she died, or a cause accelerating her death from peritonitis.

But even though they may so believe, they cannot convict him of murder unless they further believe beyond every reasonable doubt that such sexual intercourse was by force and against the will of the said Martha Phillips.

INSTRUCTION: A.

The Court instructs the jury that the law  
presumes the accused to be innocent until he is proved guilty  
beyond reasonable doubt, and if there is any doubt of the  
guilt of the accused, the  
law makes it their duty to acquit him, and that mere suspicion  
or probability of his guilt however strong, is not sufficient  
to convict, nor is it sufficient if the greater weight of  
evidence supports the charge in the  
indictment, but to convict his conviction, his guilt must be  
proved so clearly, and the evidence against so strong, as to  
exclude every reasonable hypothesis of his innocence, and  
this instruction applies both to the charge that the accused  
had sexual intercourse with Emma Phillips on the first day  
of September, 1900, and that the same was the defendant's  
of the defendant from which she died, or a cause necessary  
ing her death from peritonitis.

But even though they may so believe, they  
cannot convict him of murder unless they further believe  
beyond every reasonable doubt that with several intentional  
and by force and against the will of the said Emma

Phillips.

INSTRUCTION B.

The Court instructs the jury that it is not sufficient to a conviction of the accused of any offense under the indictment that they may believe from the evidence that the accused had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips on the 21st day of September, 1923, even though such intercourse may have been by force and against her will, unless they further believe beyond all reasonable doubt from the evidence that such act of intercourse produced or aggravated peritonitis in the said Martha Phillips and thereby caused or accelerated her death.

The Court instructs the jury that it is not sufficient to a conviction of the accused of any offense under the indictment that they may believe from the evidence that the accused had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips on the first day of September, 1933, even though such intercourse may have been by force and against her will, unless they further believe beyond all reasonable doubt from the evidence that such act of intercourse produced or aggravated participation in the said Martha Phillips and thereby caused or necessitated her death.



INSTRUCTION C.

The Court instructs the jury that though they believe from the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt that the death of Martha Phillips resulted from sexual intercourse with her by the accused, yet unless they further believe from the evidence that such intercourse was by force and against her will they cannot find him guilty of murder.

INSTRUCTIONS

The Court instructs the jury that though they believe from the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt that the death of        was caused by the act of        with her by the accused, yet unless they further believe from the evidence that such intercourse was by force and against her will they cannot find him guilty of murder.

INSTRUCTION D.

The jury are instructed that even though they may believe from the evidence that the accused, on September 21st, 1923, had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips, <sup>whether</sup> ~~weither~~ by force and against her will, or by and with her consent, and that she at that time already had septicemia or peritonitis, and that it is possible or probable that such intercourse caused an increase of the infection which resulted in her death, yet, if they believe from the evidence that it is also probable that such death resulted from such infection independently of such intercourse, they must find the accused not guilty.

The jury are instructed that even though they may believe from the evidence that the accused, on September 21st, 1928, had sexual intercourse with Patricia Phillips, <sup>with</sup> without by force and against her will, or by and with her consent, and that she at that time already had syphilis or gonorrhoea, and that it is possible or probable that such intercourse caused an increase of the infection which resulted in her death, yet, if they believe from the evidence that it is also probable that such death resulted from such infection independently of such intercourse, they must find the accused not guilty.

INSTRUCTION No. 9

The court instructs the jury that the evidence touching the relations of the accused and Martha Phillips before the 21st day of September, 1923, can be considered by them only in so far as they may believe it to throw light upon the question whether or not the accused on that day had sexual intercourse with her, and whether, if so, the same was, or was not, by force and against her will; and they cannot upon the basis of such evidence convict him of any offense not charged in the indictment.

Examination No. 2.

The court instructed the jury that the evidence tending to  
 establish the fact that the defendant had been in the  
 possession of the money at the time the same was  
 deposited, 1902, can be considered by them only in so far as they  
 may believe it is shown by the evidence that at the  
 accused on that day had actual possession of the money, and  
 that the same was, at that time, by force and against his will,  
 that he had upon the basis of such evidence advised him of the  
 same and charged in the indictment.

11

INSTRUCTION No. 4

The court instructs the jury that if they have a reasonable doubt as to the grade of the offense of which the accused may be guilty, if they believe from the evidence beyond a reasonable doubt that he is guilty at all, they should resolve that doubt in his favor and find him guilty of the lower grade; to illustrate, if they have a reasonable doubt as to whether he is guilty of murder in the first degree or manslaughter, they should find him guilty of manslaughter, and if they have a reasonable doubt as to whether he is guilty at all, they must resolve that doubt in favor of the accused and acquit him.

INSTRUCTIONS No. 1

The court instructs the jury that if they find a reasonable doubt as to the guilt of the accused at which the accused was held guilty, if they believe from the evidence beyond a reasonable doubt that he is guilty at all, they should receive their verdict in his favor and find him guilty of the least crime; so instructed, if they have a reasonable doubt as to whether he is guilty of murder in the first degree or manslaughter, they should find him guilty of manslaughter, and if they have a reasonable doubt as to whether he is guilty at all, they should receive their verdict in favor of the accused and acquit him.



W<sup>2</sup> The Jury find the accused,  
Jos P. Rhodes, guilty as charged  
in the indictment of involuntary  
man slaughter, and give his punishment  
of 5 years in the Penitentiary

W. L. Mangy  
Foreman



In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

C. W. Allebaugh, D. A. Brock, S. E. Lick,  
C. E. Ammentraut, Robert Higgs, Layton Bennett,  
Mrs. Layton Bennett, J. T. Reid, Clinton  
Ammentraut, Jacob R. Skultz, Vergie Skultz,  
Mrs. Ernest Shipp, Wade Ammentraut,  
Hinton Ammentraut, J. J. Cole

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court  
House, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 10 day of Nov. 1924  
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Common-  
wealth, Plaintiff, against

Joseph P. Rhodes Defendant

And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then  
and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the  
4 day of Nov., 1924 and in the 147. th year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

NOV 8 1914

Executed \_\_\_\_\_ by delivering a true copy of the

within Sumner's to

in prison

Sherriff fee \$7.50

Nov. 10, 1914

Jos. P. Rhodes

ads

Commonwealth

E. D. Ott

**In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:**

**To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:**

*You are hereby commanded to summon*

*Dr. A. W. Graves & Rev. S. L. Baugher*

*to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 26 day of February 1924,*

*to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth before the Grand Jury*

*Joseph P. Rhodes*

*who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.*

*And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.*

*Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 23 day of February, 1924, and in the 148<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.*

*J. F. Blackburn*, Clerk.

Executed Feb. 23, 1923 by delivering  
a copy of this summons to Rev. A. W. Evans  
and Rev. S. J. Bayliss in person,

C. W. Howe, S. P. C.

~~in the name of the~~  
Com.  
V. S.  
Joseph R. Rhodes

Grand Jury

Sheriff fee .80

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

Jas. Arken!  
vs. J. R. Campbell

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 11 day of *Nov.* 19*24* to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

*Joseph P. Rhodes*

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony ~~misdemeanor~~

And this *they* shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 10 day of *Nov.* 19*24* and in the 14*9*th year of the Commonwealth.

*J. F. Blackburn*, Clerk.

NOV 11 1924

Executed \_\_\_\_\_ by delivery with a true copy of the

within Summons to

*Wm. J. R. Campbell & James Acker*

cash in person

*Geo. Dore, Deputy  
for S. W. Dore, S. R. S.*

Cash  
to

*Jos. P. Rhadeo*

*Ship fee 1.00*

*Nov. 11, 1924*



---

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In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

J. E. Phillips, G. F. Euffman, ~~W. H. Taylor~~, Jacob R. Shultz, A. W. Graves,  
2.4. Armentrout, Osa L. Armentrout, S. L. Baugher, Wm. Sellers,  
Virgie Shultz, John Cromer, Maude Rhodes, Compton Keontz,  
Robert Carrier, Henry Carrier

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court  
House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 17th day of June 19 24  
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

**Joseph P. Rhodes**

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.

And this he shall not omit under the penalty of \$100. And have then  
and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the  
11th day of June, 1924, and in the 14<sup>th</sup> 8<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Executed June 14, 1924 by delivering  
a copy of this summons to the  
within named witnesses in person  
Jas. Dove, Deputy  
for C. W. Dove, S.R.C.

June 17, 1924

Sheriff fee \$ 7.00

5.20  
7.00  
4.50  
8.50  
25.20

Com.  
v  
Jos. P. Rhoades

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

J. C. Phillips, H. F. Layman, Jacob R. Shultz, L. W. A. W. Graves  
J. F. Armentrout, Geo. L. Armentrout, Rev. S. L.  
Brougher, Wm. Sellers and Verge Shultz

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of April 1924 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth before the Grand Jury

Joseph P. Rhoads  
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.

And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 17 day of April, 1924, and in the 148<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Executed April 17, 1924. by delivering  
a copy of this summons to the within  
Named witnesses in person.

John Dove, Deputy  
for S. W. Dove, S.R.C.

Com-  
rs - Grand Jury of  
Joseph P Rhades

REC'D

Sheriff fee 4.50

April 21, 1924

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon R. M. Lord Huffman,  
Buella Armentrout, Russell Carrier, J. E. Phillips, H. F.  
Kayman, Jacob R. Shultz, Dr. A. W. Weaver, J. F.  
Armentrout, Ora L. Armentrout, Wm. Sellers,  
Virgie Shultz, John Crowder, Compton Foote,  
Maudie Rhoads, Robert Carrier, Mrs. Robert Carrier  
Ferry Carrier

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of Nov. 1924 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against \_\_\_\_\_

Jos. P. Rhoads

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony ~~misdemeanor~~

And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 4 day of Nov., 1924, and in the 14 7<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Case

vs  
Jos. P. Rhoades

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_

within Summons to

In person

Shuffler 8.50

Nov. 10, 1924

within person.

within Summons to me It is now known

for 6 w. 1000

NOV 8 1924

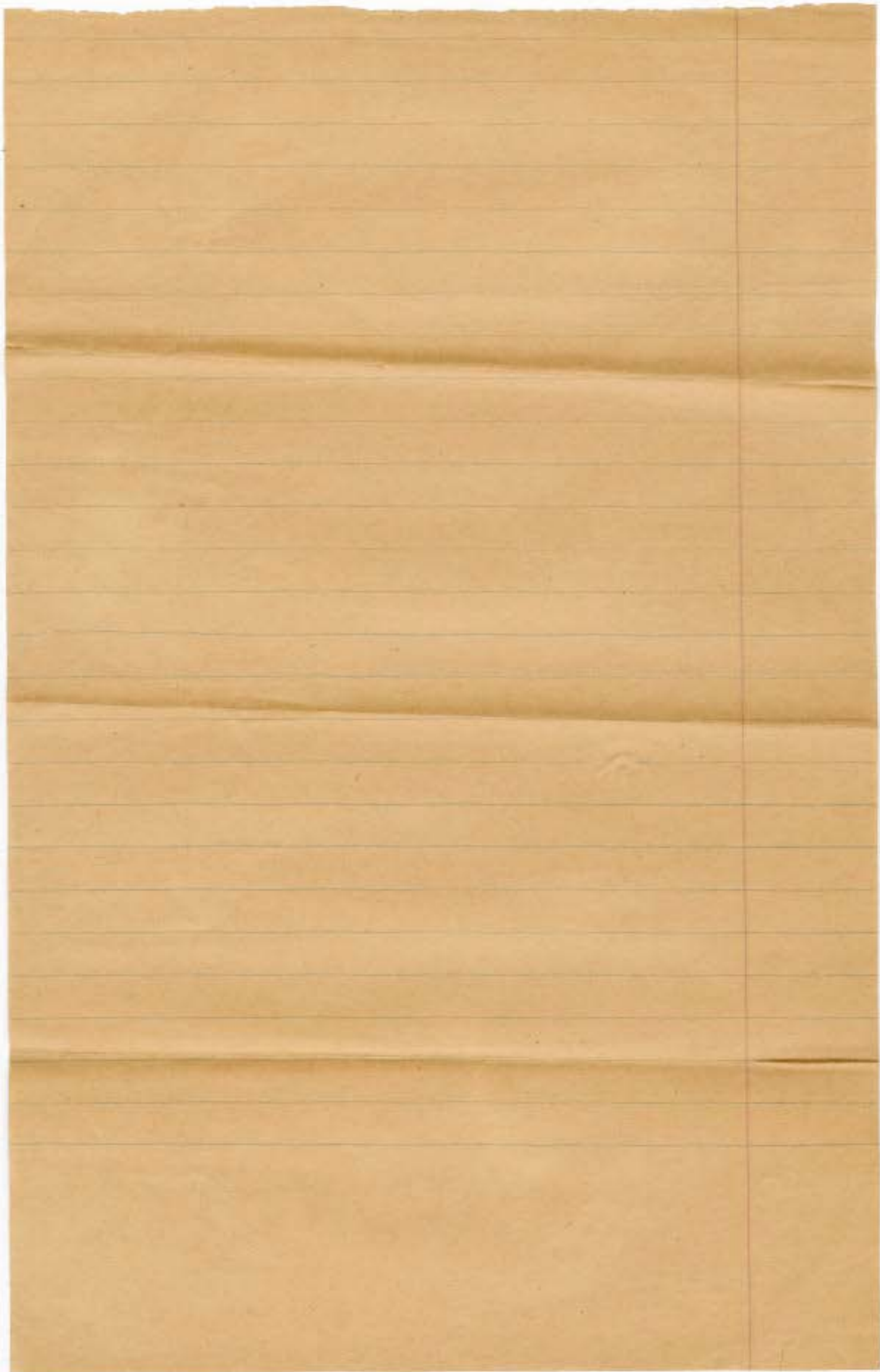
by delivering a true Copy of the

in

of the

Withdawn

The jury are instructed that it is sufficient to entitle the accused to an acquittal, if upon the whole evidence there be in the minds of the jury a reasonable doubt either (1) that the accused committed sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips on the 21st day of September 1923, or (2) that her death resulted from peritonitis caused by the weight of his body upon hers or the insertion of his male organ into her private parts.





*Ref.*

INSTRUCTION No. \_\_\_\_\_

The court instructs the jury that though ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>they believe</sup> the evidence  
 in this case is consistent with the defendant's guilt, yet before  
 they can convict the accused of any offense under the indictment  
 they must also be satisfied that the facts are such as to be incon-  
 sistent with any other rational conclusion than that the accused is  
 guilty.

10/1

INVESTIGATION NO. \_\_\_\_\_

The court instructs the jury that though ~~the~~ the evidence  
in this case is consistent with the defendant's guilt, yet before  
they can convict the accused of any offense under the indictment  
they must also be satisfied that the facts are such as to in-  
dicate with any other rational conclusion than that the accused is

guilty.

with down

INSTRUCTION No. \_\_\_\_\_

The jury are instructed that the defendant's plea of not guilty raises a presumption of innocence in his favor and puts upon the Commonwealth the burden of proving his guilt beyond all reasonable doubt. Nothing is to be presumed or taken by implication against him; no mere preponderance of evidence will suffice, nor is it enough that by conjecture or speculation he may be supposed to be guilty, but the jury must be satisfied that he is guilty beyond all reasonable doubt.

*Handwritten signature or initials*

\_\_\_\_\_,

The jury are instructed that the defendant's plea is not guilty  
and that the burden of proving his guilt is upon the  
prosecution. Nothing is to be presumed or taken by implication against  
him; no mere resemblance of evidence will suffice, nor is it enough  
that by conjecture or speculation he may be supposed to be guilty,  
but the jury must be satisfied that he is guilty beyond all reasonable  
doubt.

Ref.

INSTRUCTION No. \_\_\_\_\_.

The court instructs the jury that the testimony of experts is admissible and is to be weighed by the jury in the same manner as the testimony of other witnesses, and that the jury have a right to consider the <sup>professional</sup> personal standing and experience of such witnesses in arriving at their verdict.

10/1

INSTRUCTIONS

The court instructs the jury that the testimony of experts in  
science and is to be weighed by the jury in the same manner as  
the testimony of other witnesses, and that the jury have a right to  
consider the personal standing and experience of such witnesses in  
arriving at their verdict.

*Ref.*

INSTRUCTION No. \_\_\_\_\_.

The court instructs the jury that in view of the fact that the statement made by Martha Phillips, as testified to by witnesses for the Commonwealth, shortly prior to her death, was made under circumstances precluding the cross-examination of the said Martha Phillips and without the sanction of oath and in the absence of the accused, the same is to be considered by them with great caution.

Ref.

INSTRUCTION NO. \_\_\_\_\_

The above mentioned instruction was issued in view of the fact that the  
statement made by Mrs. J. J. [Name], as detailed in my statement  
for the Commission, shortly prior to her death, was made under cir-  
cumstances precluding the cross-examination of the said [Name]  
[Name] and without the exercise of such and in the absence of the  
[Name], the case is to be considered by the [Name].



8

*Ref.*

INSTRUCTION No. \_\_\_\_\_.

The court instructs the jury that even though they may believe from the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt that Martha Phillips, in a dying declaration, stated that on September 21st, 1923, the accused at the mail-box, assaulted her and then and there had intercourse with her, she being too weak to resist him, and even though they may further believe beyond every reasonable doubt that such statement was true, the same is not sufficient as a basis of conviction of the accused of murder.

EXHIBIT NO. \_\_\_\_\_

The court instructed the jury that even though they may believe  
that the witness beyond all reasonable doubt that Louis Zeller,  
in a prior conversation, stated that on September 11th, 1945, the  
accused at the ball-box, assembled bar and then and there later  
confer with her, she being too weak to resist him, and even though  
they may further believe beyond every reasonable doubt that will  
statement was true, the case is not sufficient as a basis of conviction  
without the evidence of another.

*Rep.*

INSTRUCTION No. \_\_\_\_\_.

The court instructs the jury that the absence of any evidence showing that Martha Phillips made any complaint shortly after the occurrence of the alleged act of sexual intercourse by the accused with her, on the 21st day of September, 1923, that he had had such intercourse with her by force and against her will, is ground for a presumption that such intercourse occurred, by and with her consent.

*Copy*

INSTRUCTION NO. \_\_\_\_\_

The court instructed the jury that the absence of any evidence  
 showing that James [Name] was an accomplice in the  
 the occurrence of the alleged act of sexual intercourse by the accused  
 with her, on the list of [Department], 1933, that he had with  
 intercourse with her by force and against her will, is ground for a  
 presumption that such intercourse occurred, by and with her consent.

*Handwritten notes:*  
John Phillips  
John Phillips  
John Phillips  
John Phillips

*Ref!*

INSTRUCTION No. \_\_\_\_\_

The court instructs the jury that even though they may believe from the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt that the accused on the 21st day of September, 1923, had sexual intercourse with Martha Phillips by force and against her will and that her death resulted from peritonitis, induced or aggravated by such sexual intercourse, they cannot find the accused guilty of murder, but if they believe beyond all reasonable doubt from the evidence that her death so resulted from such intercourse they may find him guilty of involuntary manslaughter.

Can

v

John A. Roberts

Reference: Case No. 1

Re: Smith & Jones

(1)

EXHIBIT NO. \_\_\_\_\_

The court instructs the jury that even though they may believe from the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt that the accused on the first day of September, 1933, had sexual intercourse with the victim, it does not follow that the accused is guilty of the crime charged. It is the duty of the jury to determine whether or not the accused is guilty of the crime charged, and it is not the duty of the court to instruct the jury that the accused is guilty of the crime charged. It is the duty of the court to instruct the jury that the accused is not guilty of the crime charged unless the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt shows that the accused is guilty of the crime charged. It is the duty of the jury to determine whether or not the accused is guilty of the crime charged, and it is not the duty of the court to instruct the jury that the accused is guilty of the crime charged. It is the duty of the court to instruct the jury that the accused is not guilty of the crime charged unless the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt shows that the accused is guilty of the crime charged.

Tuesday evening

Phoebes  
Ex 77 H 7

Harrisonburg, Va.  
Sep 1923

My Dearest One

Just a few lines this  
lonely evening to let you hear from me  
I was feeling so very good until this eve  
I don't feel very good think it's something  
I eat for my dinner. I have to be so careful  
about my eating. if I just had you to love me  
I would feel fine. Oh! why can't it be true.  
we could be happy together all the time why  
don't you think that way dearie. what have  
you been doing since I saw you? How many  
women have you had none I hope but I  
know better. where did you go Sunday  
night. I got your letter yesterday was  
awful glad to get a nice letter from my  
dear one again. I am always so glad to  
get sweet loving letters from you

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a date or header.

Handwritten text in the upper middle section, appearing to be a title or subject line.

Handwritten text in the middle section, possibly a name or address.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or footer.

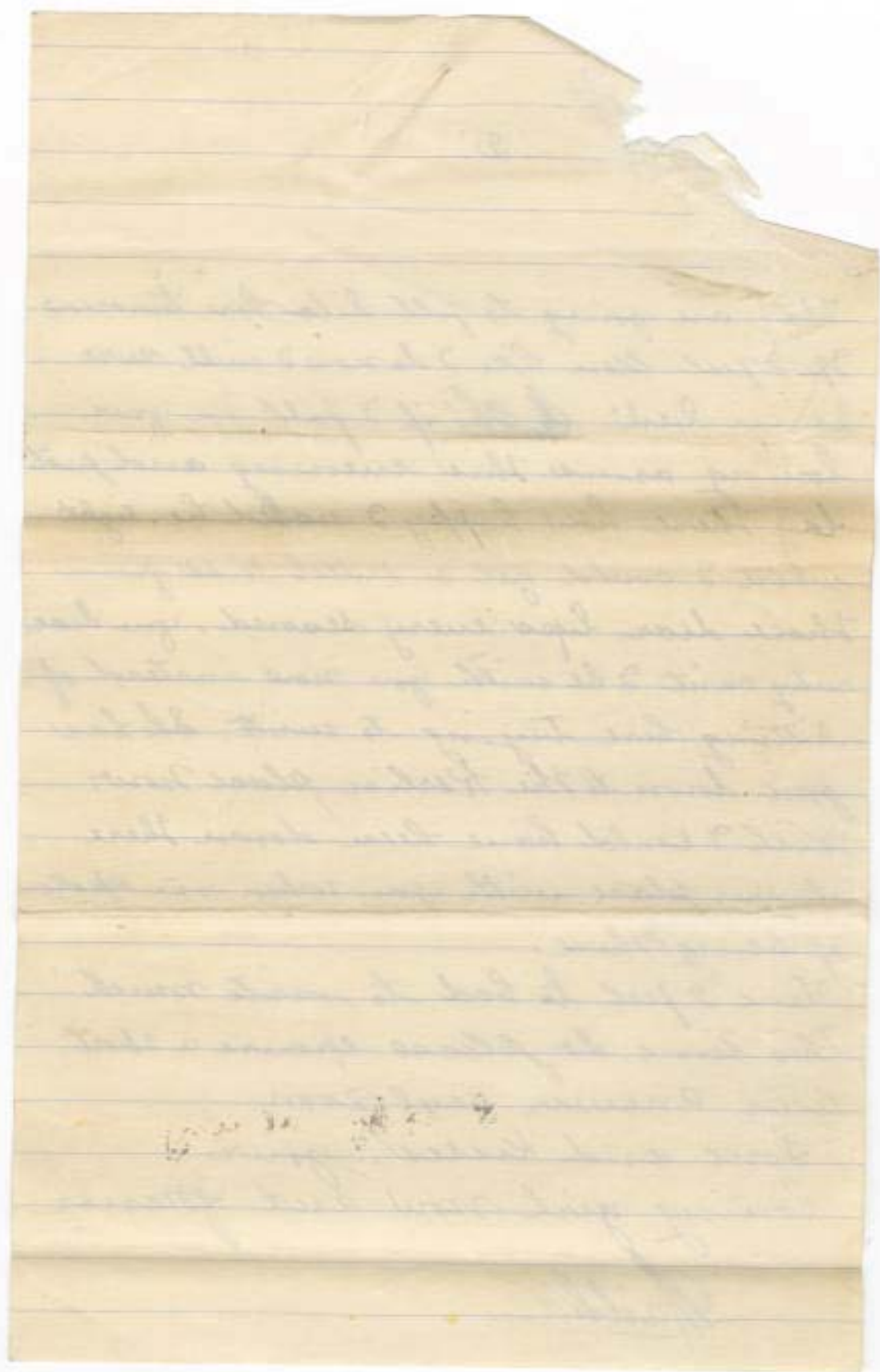


They are going to fill Silo here tomorrow  
 If I feel then like I do now I will sure  
 be in bed. Oh! if I fall in your  
 loving arms this evening and just  
 lay there how happy I would be. Right  
 where I could get a sweet kiss from  
 those dear lips every second. you dear  
 why can't I be with you now instead of  
 sitting here trying to write. She has  
 gone down to the Kerlin place now.  
 Wish I could have been down there  
 at your place with you when you spoke  
 of being <sup>up</sup> there.

Lame I feel to bad to write much  
 This time so please excuse a short  
 letter answer real soon

Love and kisses. your  
 loving girl now and forever

Martha.



(1)

Ex 27  
Farrasonburg Va  
Sep 14, 1928

My Dearest one

Just a few lines  
this evening to let you hear  
from me I am in hopes you  
will go to the Post office  
tomorrow and get it. Joe dear  
I am in such a shape I don't  
know what to do. I am sick as  
can be and am getting the same  
treatment I got before when I  
was here he is sitting here now  
quining me? going I am so nervous  
and weak can hardly stand it.

Say dear if you get this in  
time be sure and come up  
Sunday They are all going  
to Mt Gallon except Papa

(1)

I have written to  
 you on the 12th  
 and have not heard  
 from you since. I  
 will go to the post office  
 tomorrow and get it. I  
 am in a bit of a hurry  
 about it. I will write  
 you again when I have  
 more news. I am  
 very kind regards  
 to all. I am  
 ever your affectionate  
 friend  
 J. B.

2

now be sure and come I judge  
you will go to the office.

I ~~had~~<sup>had</sup> one of the furness  
dreams some few nights ago  
will tell you some time.

Well dear I finished this  
on Sat morning I am scared  
Mary will miss the mail now  
so I will have to come to a close  
I am real sick again this  
morning certainly hope I will  
soon be well.

I close with love  
and kisses

yours now and always

Martha

11/11/11

Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.

enc. with  
Rhodes Ex 1.  
J.H.T.



Mr Joseph Rhodes

Harrisonburg, Va

R. F. D. 7.





{ Rhodes Ex 1. }  
J.H.J. }

Harrisonburg, Va.  
Sep 13, 1923.

My Dear Joe

Will try and drop  
you a few lines this morning  
guess you have been thinking  
I had forgot you. Please excuse  
my long delay dear I have been  
in bed ever since Monday sick  
to is what I mean. papa went to  
town Tue got me some med  
I am getting some better now.  
Hope you are not thinking hard  
of me for not writing dear for  
it sure wasn't wasn't because  
I didnt want to you know. What  
have you been doing since I  
saw you any way I bet I can  
guess, can't I?

Alfred (p. 1)

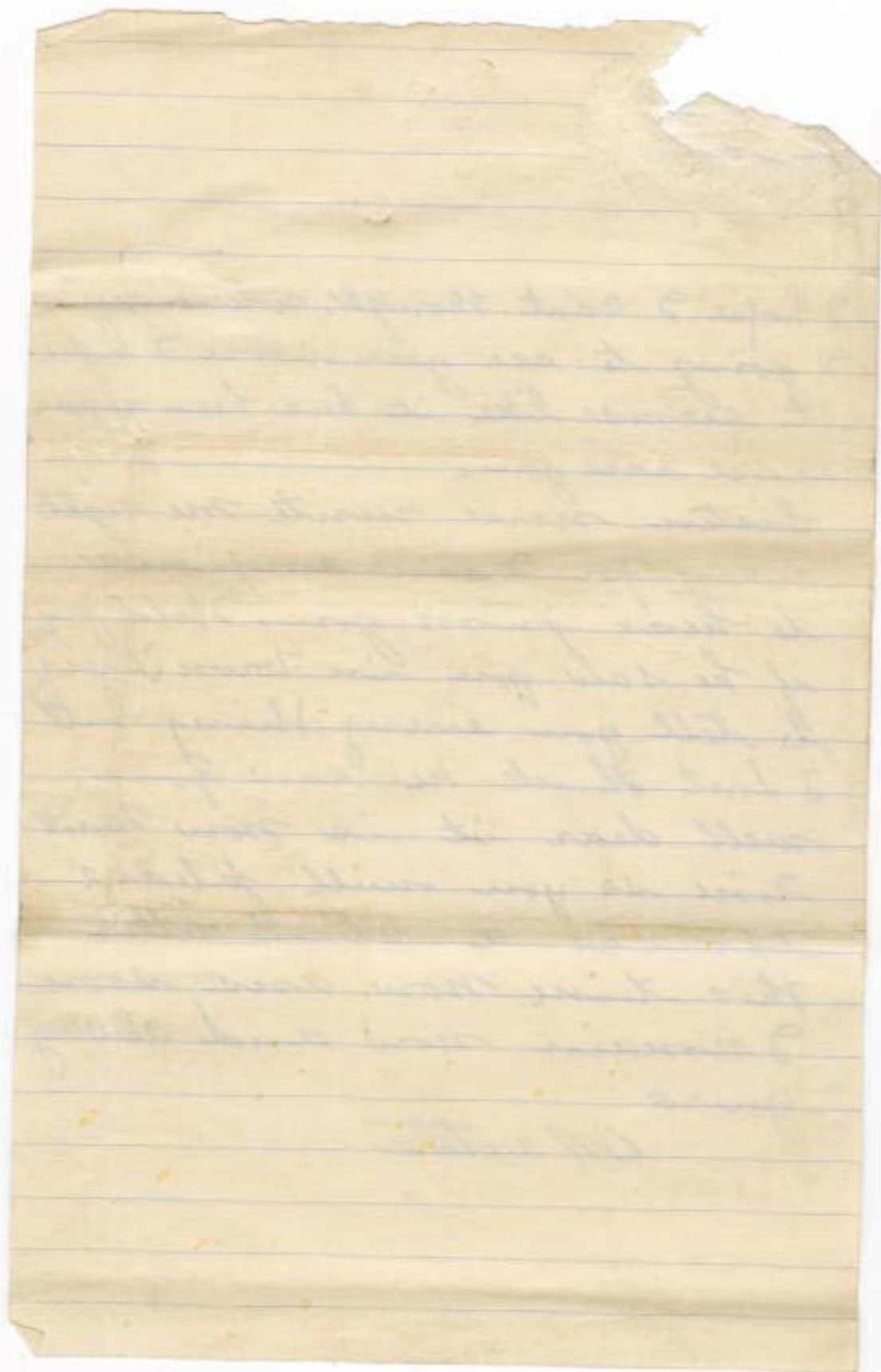
Alfred (p. 2)

Alfred (p. 3)

I hope I can't though, when am  
I going to see you soon I hope  
it seems like it has been a year  
since saw you.

Sister now write me right  
away for I am anxious  
to hear from you. I told papa  
if he saw you in town Tuesday  
to tell you every thing but  
I don't think he saw you.  
well dear it is now mail  
time so you will please  
excuse a short letter  
this time now and soon  
I remain now and always  
yours

Martha





Mr Joseph Rhodes  
Rhodes  
Harrisonburg ex 2  
Va. 7#7



At Crosby Hotel where I was staying  
Washington, D.C.

To Whom These Presents May Concern;

Miss Martha Henrietta Phillips, Daughter of Mr.  
J.E. Phillips, Harrisonburg, Route 7, Va.

Dying Declaration Giving freely by Marthe, as following. And witnessed by Rev. S.L. Baugher, United Brethren Pastor Lacey Spring, Va, Mr. Z.F. Armentrout brother -in-law, Mrs. Gss. Leatha. Armentrout sister, Mr. J.E. Phillips father, and Dr. A.W. Graves, her physician this I want Joe. P. Rhodes, Harrisonburg, R, 7, Va punished, and \$17.00 was paid by Joe. Rhodes to Mrs. Laura. Bennett, wife of Layton Bennett, who's address is #314 Tulip Ave, Tacoma Park, Md. who did the criminal operation with/ "This Instrument was Produced and acknowledged by Martha as "Instrument" was inserted in my ~~womb~~ at 8AM on Thursday 5th Sept-1923 and I removed said "INSTRUMENT" at 12Noon on 6Sept-1923, left for home on Friday 7-Sept-1923 arrived in Harrisonburg went to Campbell Hotel and had a "Child and After Birth" a little boy no Doctor or anyone else was present when I give birth on Sat 8-Sept-1923; got up out of bed wrapped child and after birth in paper put it into my grip and with Joe. P. Rhodes got into his car and threw it out in the woods near Linville, Va, came then to my sister's home and staid there all the time without revealing any thing to my people but I begin to get so sick on 21-Sept-1923 when I went to my brother -in Law's mail box and was assaulted then and there by Joe. P. Rhodes who had intercourses with me too weak to resist him and I fainted and Joe. after I come too put me into his car and Dumpt me out at Mr. Jacob. Shultz's Home/without getting or giving any notice to my people where I was so Dr. Graves came to see me at Mr. Shultz and took me home on "Stretcher" with my sister, broter-n-law, and father to Mr. Z.F. Armentrout's Home, Mrs. Laura. Bennett was given this "instrument" by Gertrude. McWilliams Washington, D.C, being produced and given to Laura, to do criminal operation with, and I removed with this string which is attached to said "instrument" it from my ~~womb~~ at 12noon on 6-Sept-1923. Martha, do you want these parties punished yes Joe. P. Rhodes came to Harrisonburg with me on train.

Witness by the following parties by name  
as above here in stated, on morning of 29-Sept-1923 at about 3AM.

Rev. S. L. Baugher, Pastor  
Z. F. Armentrout

J. E. Phillips  
Dr. A. W. Graves

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Wm. L. ...  
...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

Vertical text on the right edge, possibly a date or reference number.

*Wm. L. ...*  
*...*

*...*  
*...*



COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA.

COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, to-wit:

In the Circuit Court of said County:

The jurors of the Commonwealth of Virginia in and for the body of said County and now attending said Court at its April term, 1924, upon their oaths do present that Joseph P. Rhodes on the 21st day of September, 1923, in the County aforesaid, in and upon one Martha Phillips, an unmarried female, feloniously did make an assault, and that the said Joseph P. Rhodes then and there when the said Martha Phillips was weak and sick from theretofore having given premature birth to a child, and able to offer but little if any resistance, did unlawfully and feloniously by force and against her will have sexual intercourse with her, the said Martha Phillips, then and there by such unlawful act mortally injuring and wounding the said Martha Phillips in this that by the insertion by said Rhodes of his male organ into the vagina of said Martha Phillips and by the pressure of the body of said Rhodes upon the pelvis and abdomen of said Martha Phillips, in said act of intercourse, he caused the generative organs of said Martha Phillips to be bruised and injured and septic peritonitis to set up and arise within said Martha Phillips, of which mortal wound and injury she, the said Martha Phillips, from the said 21st day of September, in the year aforesaid, to the 29th day of September, in the year aforesaid, in the County aforesaid, did languish, and languishing did live, and on the said 29th day of September, 1923, in the County aforesaid, of the said mortal wound and injury died; and so the jurors aforesaid upon their oaths aforesaid do say that the said Joseph P. Rhodes of his malice aforethought, the said Martha Phillips in manner and form aforesaid, feloniously did kill and murder, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

This indictment is found on the testimony of J. E. Phillips, G. F. Layman, Jacob E. Shultz, Dr. H. McCord Huffman, Dr. A. W. Graves, E. F. Armentrout, Osa L. Armentrout, Rev. S. L. Baugher, William Sellers, and Vergie Shultz, witnesses sworn in court and sent before the grand jury to give evidence.

We the jury find the accused, Joseph P. Rhodes,  
guilty of involuntary manslaughter, as charged in  
the indictment and his punishment at  
five years in the penitentiary

W. L. Marry

Foreman

to be set aside and  
renewed to the  
County and the  
County and the  
County and the  
County and the

Murdor.

COMMONWEALTH

JOSEPH P. RHODES

vs.

JOHN B. BIRD

W. L. Marry  
FOREMAN

Plan No. 1 - 1/13/24  
for - 1/13/24

D. W. EATMAN,  
COMMONWEALTH'S ATTORNEY.

Faint, mostly illegible text, likely a transcript of the trial proceedings.

Faint, mostly illegible text, likely a transcript of the trial proceedings.

Murder.

#100

October Term 1924

COMMONWEALTH

v.s.

Belamy

JOSEPH F. RHODES

June	Oct.	Term	1924
S. B. Bradley	✓		1.50
Job. Evers	✓		2.80
W. J. Lippel	✓		1.70
W. L. Leroy	✓		1.50
T. A. Rusk	-		2.50
F. R. Rhoades	-		2.00
G. L. Baker			1.50
W. L. Mazy			3.10
C. B. Anthony			2.50
H. W. Wick			2.00
J. L. Good			2.00
F. E. Wine	✓		2.00

Sheep Boat

Trapping 1.50

Estrovenaire 1.50

Ammonia 25.20

Arrest 1.50

29.70

Dependable Boat 9.50

38.20