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Commonwealth of Virginia, Rockingham County, to-wit:

Thomas f. Pifer of J. Dollangs Thomas & Pifer of H. J. Dollangs Thomas & Pifer of the Said To Million, Statistics, Bail Commissioner; for the said to County of Rockingham, and severally and respectively acknowledged themselves to be indebted to the Commonwealth of Virginia, in manner and form following, that is to say: the said Thomas & Pifer for principle in the sum of Books Thomas dollars, and the said Johnson Tollowing.

in the sum of dollars, and they severally waived the benefit of their Homestead Exemption as to this obligation, to the use of the Commonwealth of Virginia, if the said Thomas L. P. shallmake de-fault in the performance of the conditions underwritten.

The condition of the above recognizance is such that if the above bound home & Pifer do and shall personally appear before the Circuit Court of the said county on the first day of the next term thereof, then and there to answer the Commonwealth for and concerning a certain flored by him committed wherewith he atends charged, or to any time or times to which the proceedings may be continued or further heard, and before any court or judge here efter having or holding any proceedings in connection with the said charge, and not depart thence without leave of court, and be bound under this recognizance until said charge is finally disposed of or until it is declared void by order of a competent court, then this recognizance shall be mull and void, otherwise shall remain in full force and virtue.

Bail Commissioner.

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Charge to the Jury

THOMAS L. PIFER, Jr.

If you find the accused, Thomas L. Pifer, Jr., not guilty, you will say so and no more.

If you find him guilty as charged in the indictment, then you will say so and fix his punishment with death or by confinement in the penitentiary for life, or for any term not less than thirty years.

If you do not find him guilty of rape as charged in the indictment, but find him guilty of attempted rape as charged therein, then you will say so and fix his punishment with death, or by confinement in the penitentiary for a term of not less than three years, nor more than eighteen years.

If you do not find him guilty of either of the aforesaid felonies as charged in the indictment, but find him guilty of assault and battery as therein charged, then you will say so and fix his punishment by confinement in jail for a period not exceeding twelve months or by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both such fine and imprisonment.

THE WHEN THE PARTY OF If you right the naments, whomas L. Perker, if .. our calley, If you rid the guilty on married in the included, the reof freedrittee to to dieto skip description of an in the the structure of the life, or for any term not been than Ethen years. - Inthet out at Separate as separate at the statement to the of land the pullsy of antempted rape as consumed the - new part of the part of the parties of the partie ATTACK FOR THE PARTY AND THE TO STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE to estably considers many seasons of route and markey as thereto showedly those you will any or and first natheans for hollogue to fine he translation to the college to Administrated by and over the

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The Court instructs the jury that rape is having sexual intercourse with a woman against her will by force.

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### the instruction No. 2

The court instructs the jury that in determining whether or not the act of carnal intercourse, as involved in this case, was accomplished by force and against the will of the prosecutris, it is their duty to take into consideration the conduct and deportment of the prosecutrix, Virginia Myers, closely before and closely following the alleged act, the time and all the circumstances of her complaint of the alleged assault, the presence or absence of bruises or other marks of violence upon her person, if any, whether or not her clothing was torn, the resistance, if any, made by the prosecutrix, the time and place, the relative strength and endurance of the prosecutrix and the defendant, the whole situation as it confronted both the prosecutrix and the defendant, and all the circumstances disclosed by the evidence in the case.

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#### INSTRUCTION No. 5.

The court instructs the jury that they may convict the defendant, Thomas L. Pifer, Jr., on the evidence of the prosecuting witness, Virginia Myers, alone, although such evidence may be uncorroborated in whole, or may be corroborated only in part, if, from such evidence, and all the facts and circumstances disclosed in the evidence in the case, they believe the defendant is guilty beyond all reasonable doubt, although the defendant has testified in direct contradiction to the testimony of the prosecutrix, Virginia Myers.

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## INSTRUCTION No. 3

The court instructs the jury that the law presumes the accused to be innocent until he is proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, and if there is upon the minds of the jury any reasonable doubt of the guilt of the accused, or as to any fact or circumstance necessary to constitute the elements of the offense, the law makes it their duty to acquit him, and that mere suspicion or probability of his guilt, however strong, is not sufficient to convict, nor is it sufficient if the greater weight or prependerance of evidence supports the charge in the indictment, but to warrant his conviction his guilt must be proven so clearly that there is no reasonable theory, consistent with the evidence, upon which he can be innocent.

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The court instructs the jury that on a charge of rape which is a grave offence and the penalty for which may be the severest, it is the duty of the jury to scan the evidence with utmost care and caution

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The court instructs the jury that on a charge of rape which is a grave offence and the penalty for which may be the neverent, it is the duty of the jusy to sean the evidence with stackt one and cantien 2

The Court instructs the jury that if they believe from the evidence that Virginia Myers failed to make any outcry at the time or immediately following the alleged rape upon her, then that fact may be taken as evidence tending to disprove the truth of the charge.

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The Court annexes the part the case the part than the court of the state of the sta

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The court instructs the jury that if they believe from the evidence that the prosecutrix in this case consented directly or indirectly to the act of intercourse, they will find the accused not guilty. State the second of the s

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The court instructs the jury that to warrant a conviction of the accused it is not enough that the evidence is consistent with his guilt. To warrant conviction the evidence must be inconsistent with his innocence. The guilt of the accused is not to be inferred merely because the facts in the case are consistent with the guilt of the accused. Western's new 100 Targets.

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#### INSTRUCTION No.

The Court instructs the jury that the credibility of the witnesses is a question exclusively for the jury; and the law is that, where witnesses testify in conflict or contradiction of each other, the jury is not bound to regard the evidence as equally balanced, but it is the duty of the jurors to judge the evidence for themselves and to give such weight to the testimony of the different witnesses as under all the circumstances they think them entitled to.

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The court instructs the jury that the law presumes the secused to be innocent until he is proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, and if there is upon the minds of the jury any reasonable doubt of the guilt of the accused, the law makes it their duty to acquit him, and that mere suspicion or probability of his guilt, however strong is not sufficient to convict, nor is it sufficient if the greater weight of prependerance of evidence supports the charge in the indictment, but to warrant his conviction his guilt must be proved so clearly that there is no reasonable theory, consistent with the evidence, upon which he can be innocent. Brown's Case, 97, Va. 792.

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The court instructs the jury that the charge of rape is one easily made but from its nature is difficult to defend and the jury has the right to give consideration to these facts in reaching a conclusion in this case.

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Cofured

The court instructs the jury that the charge of rape in one confidently made but from its nature is difficult to defend and the jury has the right to give consideration to these facts in resching a conclusion in this case.

The Court instructs the jury that in determining whether or not the act of carnal intercourse, as involved in this case, was accomplished by force and against the will of the prosecutrix or otherwise, it is their duty to take into consideration as shown by the evidence in the ease, the conduct and deportment of the prosecutrix, Virginia Myers, elbeely following the alleged act, the time and all the circumstances of her complaint of the alleged assault, the presence or absence of bruises or other marks of violence upon her person, whether or not her under clothing or other clothing was torn, the resistence made by the prosecutrix, the time, place, the relative strength and endurance of the prosecutrix and the defendant, the whole situation as it confronted both the prosecutrix and defendant, and all the circumstances disclosed by the evidence in the case.

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ASSESSMENT OF THE PERSONNEL PROPERTY OF PERSONNEL

The Court instructs the jury that if they believe from the evidence beyond are reasonable doubt that Thomas L. Pifer, Jr. had sexual intercourse with Virginia Myers against her will by force, or, if they believe from the evidence that Thomas L. Pifer, Jr. entered the private parts of Virginia Myers with his private parts against the will of Virginia Myers by force, then the jury must find the accused, Thomas L. Pifer, Jr. guilty of rape as charged in the indictment.

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The court terms and seasonable that their terms is liver, all their all terms and their and terms and their and terms and terms and terms and terms and the all terms and terms and terms and terms and the all terms and terms and terms and terms and terms and terms and the all terms and terms and

The Court instructs the jury that in case of rape, it is not essential that the prosecutrix should be corroborated by the testimony of other witnesses as to the particular actsconstituting the offense, and if the jury believe from the evidence of the prosecutrix, and corroborating circumstances and facts testified to by other witnesses that the defendant did have carnal knowledge of the prosecutrix, Virginia Myers, by force and against her will as charged, the law to not require that the prosecutrix should be corroborated by other witnesses as to what transpired at the time and place when it was alleged the assault was made.

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defendant, Thomas L. Pifer, Jr., on the evidence of the prosecuting witness, Virginia Myers, alone, although such evidence may be uncorroborated in whole, or may be corroborated in part if the jury believe the defendant guilty beyond all reasonable doubt from such evidence, and the Jury are further instructed that they may donate the defendant upon the evidence of the prosecuting witness, Virginia Myers, if they believe from such evidence of the prosecuting witness, Virginia Myers, and of counstances in the case if and facts and circumstances in the defendant is guilty beyond all reasonable doubt, although the defendant has testified in direct contradiction to the testimony of the prosecutrix, Virginia Myers.

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R. L. GARDNER, Judge K. B. AMOLE, Judge Juvenile Court A. M. RUCKER, Clerk of Courts W. T. GRAYBEAL, City Attorney W. W. HALL, Commissioner of Revenue

J. F. STRATTON CITY SERGEANT CLERK CITY COUNCIL W. N. KEY, Mayor
J. E. HAMMERS, Treasurer
V. T. STRICKLER, Pres. City Council
L. Z. JOHNSTON, City Engineer
J. M. BEARD, Chief of Police

BUENA VISTA, VA. JAN - 9 1928 192

Mr & Offert dwitzer Glark Delar Sin Those Dimmon were decerved by me late in the day faturday & immedially got in touch with for durban by only way I could death him) and also hope they will be on hand, bushes for a Dons Helminic haling boms Very brule I Sounk Strulenz Single in The offere of

	To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded	to summon
- 1/1	rginia Myers
bereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., o testify and the truth to	of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House on the 19 th day of 19 2.  19 2.  19 2.  19 2.  19 2.  19 2.  19 2.
bereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., o testify and the truth to	on the 19th day of Ale 192.  say in behalf of the Commonwealth before the GRAND JURY  homes L. P. J.
bereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., o testify and the truth to h.s.  bo stands charged with que	on the 19th day of Delone the GRAND JURY have a felow misdemeanor.
bereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., o testify and the truth to had.  ho stands charged with am And this	on the 19th day of Deloce the GRAND JURY house & L. Pefer
hereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., o testify and the truth to A.S.  ho stands charged with an And this And there this Writ.	on the 19th day of Delore the GRAND JURY have a felow misdemeanor.  shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then
hereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., o testify and the truth to had. I have been stands charged with an and this with Witness, I. F. BLACKB	on the 19 th day of All 19 2  say in behalf of the Commonwealth, before the GRAND JURY  have a felow misdemeanor.  shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then  BURN. Clerk of our said Court at the Court House the 13 th
bereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., o testify and the truth to  h.d.  cho stands charged with an  And this  Mitness, I. F. BLACKE	on the 19th day of Delore the GRAND JURY have a felow misdemeanor.  shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then

Virginia Myers

Commonwealth of Virginia

To the Shorld of Markington County, Counts

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Harmon J. F. MERCKHURN, Clerk of our cold Court of the Court House, the part of the Communities.

ma minister of

of Personal Print Law

Commonwealth of Virginia:	To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
You are bereby commanded to summon	
Virginia Mys	r W
	Taille -
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court thereof, at 10 o'clock, a.m., on the 19 Th to testify and the truth to say, in behalf of the	Commonwealth, before the GRAND JURY
who stands charged with and indicted for a felon And this Such shall not or	nit under the penalty of £100. And have then
day of Alc. 1927, and in	said Court, at the Court House, the 13th to the 147 do year of the Commonwealth.  Palacklush. Clerk

Com. Thomas L. Pifer County Rockbridge found in my Meyers could not be

R BRUCE MORRISON

SHERIFF'S OFFICE



ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA

Tec. 17 1927

Mr. J. F. Blackburn Clerk Rockinham Court Harrisonburg, Va.

Dear Sir

I am returning the within writ unexecuted as I am unable to find this person in my county. There was no address given do I Inquired among all the Myers that I knew and had my depution do the same but we can not locate her. I t is entirely possible that she may be in the County but is not known to any of us and without information as to a definite place to look for I am forced to return this writ unexecutd.

Respt. Yours.

Sheriff Rockbridge County

Total to . sold Mr. J. F. Blackburn parties berieved I so marks attended on the condy agreem up to market not the spece that I was not bed by described the the the the deep but to to low for I am forget to return this well and medical, . STROY . TERRY

## The Commonwealth of Virginia,

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County-Greeting:

Wherear.

## Universal Class Product Company

Plaintiff

did on the 5th day of December, 1027, our out of the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County a writ of Fiere Facius against D. A. Taylor, doing business as The Lacey

Spring Dairy

Defendant

for the sum of \$ 32.71

with interest therean

from the let day of Bovenber, 1077, and \$ 2.50 costs, and it being suggested that by reason of the lien of said writ of Fieri Facias there is a liability on persons other than the judgement debtor, and that J. M. Kavanaugh

indebted to the said judgement debter, or bath money, bank notes, securities, evidences of debt, or other personal estate in possession or under his control, belonging to the said judgement debter . D. A. Taylor, Coinb business as The Lacoy Spring Dairy

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of our said County, at the Court Home, on the first day of next Term, to answer the said suggestion. And have then and there this word. Witness, J. F. Bla Cleburn Clerk of our said Court, at the Court Home, this 5th day of December 1027, and in the 1526 year of the Commonwealth.

K.A. Blackbure

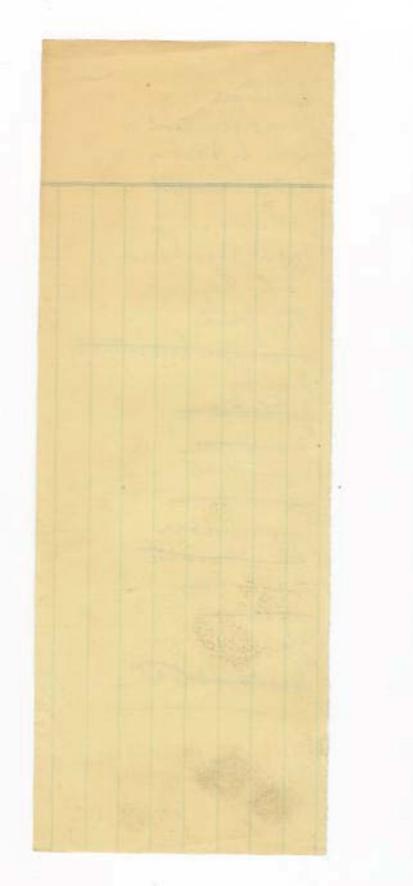
Clerk.

J. M. Kavanaugh

	nwealth of Virg		Page	
You are h	ereby commanded to		the Sheriff of Rockinghom County, Go	reeting:
17.	D.C. Sh	levy To	m austin	
			the state of the s	TIPATION
- 100				
B. Land				
hereof, at	10 o'clock, a. m., on and the truth to say	be If the day i	invealth before the GRAND	1927
cho stands	charged with and in	icted for a felony misd	lemeanor.	
And th nd there th	bis Writ.	shall not omit unde	er the penalty of £100. And have	then
Witnes	s. J. F. BLACKBUR	. Clerk of our said Cou	urt, at the Court House, the / S	3 th

Cam. Thomas L. Pefer ORignal.

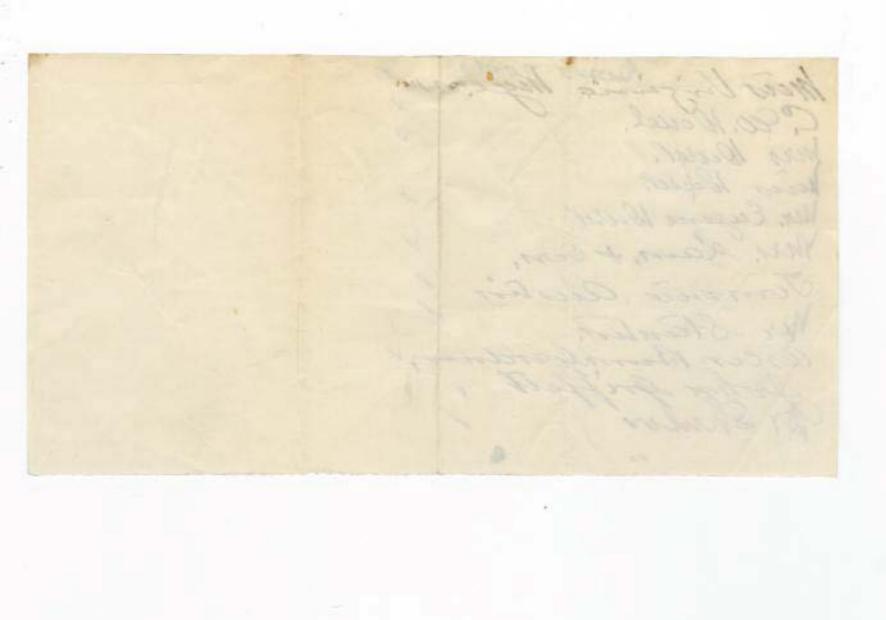
& A tipe Edward Ruspush allen S. Harry R.C. Hamilton CH. Chebrook Inthe Threwalley E.L. Layman A. E. Sulin 9, m. 7,4. APY PULL Jan Julle gery flores



In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:  To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greet  You gre, hereby commanded to summon  H. J. Carnick, Phiese Carnit & talk  Phys. John Painter Ed. M. Meredith, J.  Clyde Wisey, Hairy Dean & John Trip	
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Co House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a.m., on the 12 th day of for 19 se to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Comm wealth, plaintiff, against  Thus, L. Pefie, Jr.	2,8
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.  And this Charge shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have to and there this Middle State State State.  Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clork of our said Court, at the Court House, 1922, and in the LD the year of the Commonweal O. Holes Said Said State State Commonweal	the

That L. Pifer on

C. Co. World. mrs Davel. unes World. Wr. Eugene Well Mrs. dam, & Sen, Tomania austin Wer Stanter. Oscer Brondy andney



Commonwealth of Virginia, To-Wit:
To Ju Lawson Deputy Short Stable of said County:
Wheras, Du Earman of the said County, has this day made
complaint and information on oath before me, W. H. Bruce a Justice of the
said County, that welvere Chiper 13
of the said County, on the O day of 707 - 1927, in the said County, did
Violently and against her will by torce
seloniously did attempt nevish carel Comalle
I mow her the Virginia Myers she the send
beginne Myers then beging tourteen years
dell and more to with of the upe of Huntie
years, o
These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to
apprehend and bring before, me or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said
to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon
TAN WANTED TO THE TANK IN DATE OF THE PARTY
to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said
offence,
Given under my hand and seal this 14 day of Hou, , in the year 1927.
J. P. [Seal]

Commonwealth Commonwealth Judgment That the Defendant found guilty and finedand costs as follows: Executed the within warrant by arresting and delivering the body of Justice's Fee Summoning Witness Witnesses Attendence and Mileage a justice of Rockingham County, and by summoning the within named witnesses in person Total this Lift day of now a Tawrons Constable of Rockingham County Justice of the Peace.

## VIRGINIA -- County of Rockingham, To-wit:

To the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said County:

1, LA Bruce Y All Bridge Justice of the Peace of said county, do hereby certify that I have this day committed this Laurence Tefor to the jail of said county, that he may be tried before the circuit court of said county, for a felony by him committed, in this, that he, on the 15 day of nov. the said county

Given under my hand and seal this 15 day of Nor 1907

THBnice 1. P. (L. S.)



In the Name	of the Commonwes	alth of Virgin	nia: Racklin heriff of Rockingha	idge m County, Greeting:
You are hereby com	manded to summon			
P	90.1	1 8		Vieta 7
Ren	L. Durha J. H. Haley	, Ben	na Vis	ta, ve.
to appear before the a.m., on the truth to say in be	y the day of the Commons that of the Commons	of Rechington Con Janua wealth against	ney, at the Court How ref. 19 S feel, J.h.	se thereof, at 10 o'clock, E so testify and the
who stands charges	with and indicted for a felony	y midemeante.		
	BERT SWITZER, BLACKBURN, Clerk of our		C100. And have to Court House, the	ben and there this West. I day of
	Jan 1978,	and in the 153	far of the Communica	alth.
	0	J. Keli	uch Sini	text dork

Com. in the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginskut Thes L. Pifer gn. Rockludge Co. May 2 Janes 1928 Jan 9



J. M. KAVANAUGH

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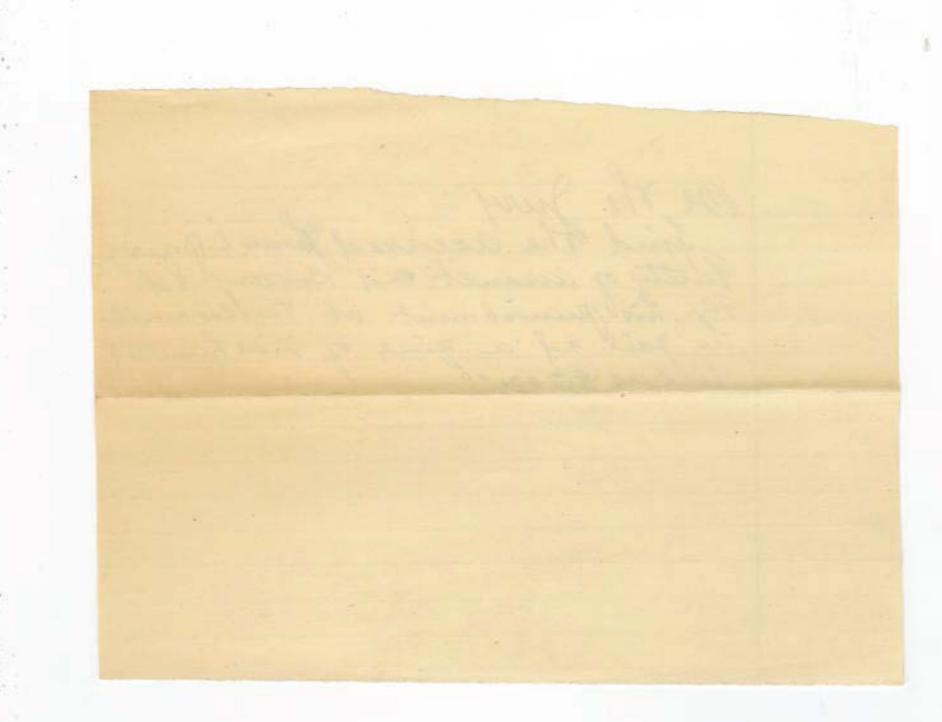


lle The Jury:

Fried The accurred Thomas L. Aziry

Fix his punishment at Toulor months
in Jail 3 of a Jime of Five hundred

dollars \$500.00



COMMUNICATION VIRGINIA,
COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, to-wit:

In the Circuit Court of said County:

and for the body of the County of Rockingham, and now attending said Court at its December term, 1927, upon their oaths do present that Thomas L. Pifer, Jr., on or about the 5th day of November, 1927, in the county aforesaid, with force and arms, in and upon one Virginia Myers, the said Virginia Myers then being over the age of sixteen years, to-wit, of the age of nineteen years, violently and feloniously did make an assault, and her, the said Virginia Myers, then and there to-wit, on the day and year aforesaid, in the county aforesaid, feloniously did ravish and carnally know, against her will and by force, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

This indictment is found on the testimony of Virginia Myers, Dr. B. C. Shuler, Eugene Dovel, and Tom Austin, witnesses sworn in Court and sent before the grand jury to give evidence.

We the juny freed are accused Thos. L. Papers & midestruent and for he's present much ar Jos & Carver fire. D. W. Sarman Commonwealth's Attorney w) Indicament - store grance and of court areas are , shipping by only

COMMONWEALTH
VS. Felony (Rape)
THOMAS L. PIFER, Jr.

G.A. Life Edward Ruebush allen S. Harver R.C. Hamilton CH. Orebaugh Ino. D. Thaimaker E La Laguar A. E. Sutin J. M. Fry J. Frank Fulk Joseph Corver g. W. Frek