We the find the seement, J. or shorten,

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA,

COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, to-wit:

In the Circuit Court of said County:

The grand jurors of the State of Virginia, in and for the body of the county of Rockingham and now attending said Court at its December term, 1930, upon their oaths present that J. R. Hayden, on the 27th day of October, 1930, in the said county of Rockingham, feloniously and unlawfully did kill and slay one Donal Ferree, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

This indictment is found on the testimony of C. R. Fawley, A. E. Conquist, and C. E. Long, witnesses sworn in Court and sent before the grand jury to give evidence.

Im. Manslaughter

Commonwealth

v) Indictment

J. R. Hayden

Felony

December term, 1930

A True Bill:

MASSarrison Foreman

D. W. Earman Commonwealth's Attorney

We the fury find the accused

J. R. Haydres Hot quilty

a. S. Cassidy Foreman

Commonwealth of Virginia,
Rockingham County, To-Wit:
BE IT REMEMBERED, that on the 28 day of October 193, e
surety, who justified to his sufficiency, came before me,
7000
(J. P. or Bail Commissioner), of the said County of Rockingham,
and acknowledged themselves to be indebted to the Commonwealth of Virginia each in the sum of
One / hous and Dollars, (\$ 1,000.
to be levied of their respective goods and chattels, lands and tenements, for the use of the Common-
wealth of Virginia rendered, and they each severally waived their homestead exemption to their re-
cognizance; yet upon this condition
That if the said Hayders shall personally appear before
the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Courthouse of said County, on the Aday of the Clember 1930 the day of County, on the Aday of the day of
19 30, and at such other time or times to which the proceedings may be continued or further
heard, and before any court or judge hereafter having or holding any proceedings in connection with
the said charge, and then and there answer the Commonwealth of Virginia concerning a certain whereof the said stands
charged, and be bound under said recognizance until the charge is finally disposed of or until it is
declared void by order of a competent court, then the above recognizance shall be null and void; other-
wise to remain in full force and effect.
In Witness Whereof, I hereunto affix my signature this 28 day of
October 1930.
the Man &
(J. Por Bail Commissioner)

judge hereafter having or holding any proceedings in connection with

COMMONWEALTH

VS. #1) Felony (manslaughter)

J. R. HAYDEN Had

set for 20th

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- Tomek a believed vir XW. J. D. Jones

XW. J. D. Jones

XW. J. D. Jones

XW. J. S. Banner man vir X200 J. A. Fuch

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7 7 4 rank H. Showolfu, W.



COMMONWEALTH

V

CHARGE TO THE JURY

J. R. HAYDEN

If you find the accused, J. R. Hayden, not guilty, you will say so and no more.

If you find him guilty, as charged in the indictment then you will say so and fix his punishment by confinement in the penitentiary for a period of not less than one year nor more than five years, or in your discrection, by confinement in jail for a period not exceeding one year or by fine not exceeding \$1000 or by both such imprisonment and fine.

bom charge J.R. Hayden

INSTRUCTION

The Court instructs the Jury that involuntary manslaughter is the killing of a person accidentally or unintentionally while in the doing of some unlawful act, not felloneously, or in the improper or negligent performance of a lawful act, and, that when a homicide follows as a natural and probable consequence of such reckless or culpable negligente act as is incompatible with a proper regard for human life, the law imputes a criminal intent to the offender and he may be punished.

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The court instructs and hay that involuntary manalaurites
is and infilled of a parison accidentally or enterentically wills
in an entering of a parison act, not fellomental, and an accidentally of the court of the

The court tells the jury that, in determining the weight to be given to the testimony of different witnesses in this case, the jury are authorized to consider the relationship of the witnesses to the parties, if the same is proved; their interest, if any, in the result of this case, their temper, feeling, or bias, if any has been shown; their demeanor while testifying; their apparent intelligence, and their means of information; and to give such credit to the testimony of such witnesses as under all the circumstances such witness seems to be entitled to.

The court further instructs the jury that circumstantial evidence is legal and competent in criminal cases, and if it is of such a character as to exclude every hypothesis other than that the defendant is guilty is entitled to the same weight as direct testimony.

The court further instructs the jury that circumstantial evidence is legal and competent in original cases, and if it is of such a character as to exclude every hypothesis other than that the defendant is guilty is entitled to the same weight as direct testimony.

The Court tells the jury that it is a law of this State, that when the operator, conductor, or driver of any machine approaches a curve, bend, or any place where the roadway is not plainly visible for a distance of 300 feet ahead, he shall at all times keep his machine on the righthand side of the roadway sufficient to allow ample room on the opposite side for the passage of another machine or vehicle, irrespective of whether another machine or vehicle is approaching or not. And the Court further tells the jury that if they believe from the evidence in this case that the accused, J. R. Hayden, violated the foregoing statute, and that Donald Ferree's death was caused thereby, then

defendant was quilly of negligently operating his car,

ceas that the decused, T. B. Hayden, violated the foregoing Reference of and a series of the series of t

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INSTRUCTION 1

The Court instructs the jury that even if the jury believes from the evidence that the defendant, Hayden, is chargeable with some actionable negligence in the operation of his car when the collision occurred or immediately before, yet that would not be a crime unless his negligence was so gross and culpable as to indicate a callous, or hardened disregard of human life and of the probable consequences of his act.

October vs. Commonwealth 191 -0.2, 100(191) (Distinct on toth, 1900)

INSTRUCTION.

The Court instructs the jury that even if the jury believes from the evidence that the defendent, haydon, is chargeable with some actionable negligence in the operation of his ear when the collision occurred or immediately before, yet that would not be a crime unless his negligence were so gross and cultuals or to indicate a calfour or nardened disregard of human life and of the probable consequences of his set.

INSTRUCTION A-1

The court instructs the jury that mere suspicion or probability of the guilt of the accused, howevers strong, is not sufficient to convict, nor is it sufficient if the greater weight or preponderance of the evidence supports the charge in the indictment, but to warrant his conviction his guilt must be proved so clearly that there is no reasonable theory consistent with the evidence upon which he can be innocent.

Browns Case 97 Va. 3792

1- H NOITOURTENI

The court instructs the jury that mere suspicion or with court ty of the occused, bywevery struct.

Is not sufficient to convict, nor is it surricient if the series of the evidence supports greater weight or preponderance of the evidence supports the charge in the indictment, but to warrant his conviction whis guilt must be proved so clearly that there is no resecuable theory consistent with the evidence upon which he can be innocent.

SELECTION OF SELEC

Ser grands

The jury are instructed that even though they believe from the evidence that the accused was guilty of reckless driving under the Motor Vehicle law of Virginia yet this alone is not sufficient to justify a conviction of the accused under the indictment in this case.

Since the giving of Inchession of the Other inchession of the object of the object inchession is re- officed as amended to the fuel of the purish furge

case.

that when the operator, conductor, or driver of any machine approaches a curve, bend, or any place where the roadway is not plainly visible for a distance of 300 feet ahead, he shall at all times keep his machine on the wighthand side of the roadway sufficient to allow ample room on the opposite side for the passage of another machine or vehicle, irrespective of whether another machine or vehicle is approaching or not. And the Court further tells the jury that if they believe from the evidence in this case that the accused, J. R. Hayden, violated the foregoing statute, and that Donald Ferree's death was caused thereby, the Manna and that Donald Ferree's death was caused thereby, the Manna and the court further than the statute of t

Agrelied to because 1. Scalin 2143 g crac (acts 1922-418)
was repealed to acts 1926 p-763 chap. 474 - # 747)
20 Because # acts 1926 po 763 chap. 474 - # (core)

20 Because # acts 1926 does not make such acts

(orw)

I be intuition "realless" driving under that act-3. Decause the institution of will given, go further total that will act of as one stated on the instruction do not , standing alone, gustify a con viction of manslaughter -4" Because if give, Himstarten Hand it Eliminates the gross nellegence + recultes indifference to life while supplied the crimnal the intent in such a case on the

	7
	(1')
Para Devit a per par	
INSTRUCTION	

The jury are instructed that even though they believe from the evidence that the accused was guilty of reckless driving under the Motor Vehicle law of Virginia yet this alone is not sufficient to justify a conviction of the accused under the indictment in this case.

Refused to Exception wheeler freitures the giving of the instruction positively advises the juny that through they may be consider the account away they have no right on that account about find him quilly y manuslaughter. It gleares them against our rever thus. Judge

The jury are instructed that even though they believe from the evidence that the accused was guilty of reckless driving under the Motor Vehicle law of Virginia yet this alone is not sufficient to justify a conviction of the accused under the indictment in this case.

Edward He gring & the institution prosents of advisers the man that there the man obtained the short that the man obtained the absence to absence the down that the town no his on that as a series of the assence the assence

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Oly to mess the words gross realless ness be substituted for the word "rechless" in the third line from the bottom.

INSTRUCTION

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Soy to melen the words gross resoldedness be substituted to the word "reddled in the third have found the bottom."

Junit House Film out & the west heres with and the second s more the 3 Just. A. A T.S. Baum man rund hunt . 3. H 2.6. Hone f. b. Jems tout & bolinst A.S. Circily something to the 9.18. Lew het 444 5 Luter miller - suhny of this his OF J. Means mus got of my

Suurs pry for hear 3 mm mi J.B. Lish

Commonwealth of Virginia, To Witte
Rockingham County, To-Wit:
To, a Constable of said County:
Whereas,of the said County, has this day made
complaint and information on oath before me,a Justice of the
said County, that
of the said County, on the 27 day of 60, 1930, in the said County, did
unlawfully kill bonald Ferree in an arlowabet waseet
#
Executed the within warrant by arrest-
stice's Fee
These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to
apprehend and bring before, me or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said
to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required
to summon
mmonwealth's Attorney - \$ this day of 19 \$ 2 5 5
to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said
offence. County County
Given under my hand and seal this 22 day of 60, in the year 1930.
John F. Byerle J. P. [Seal]

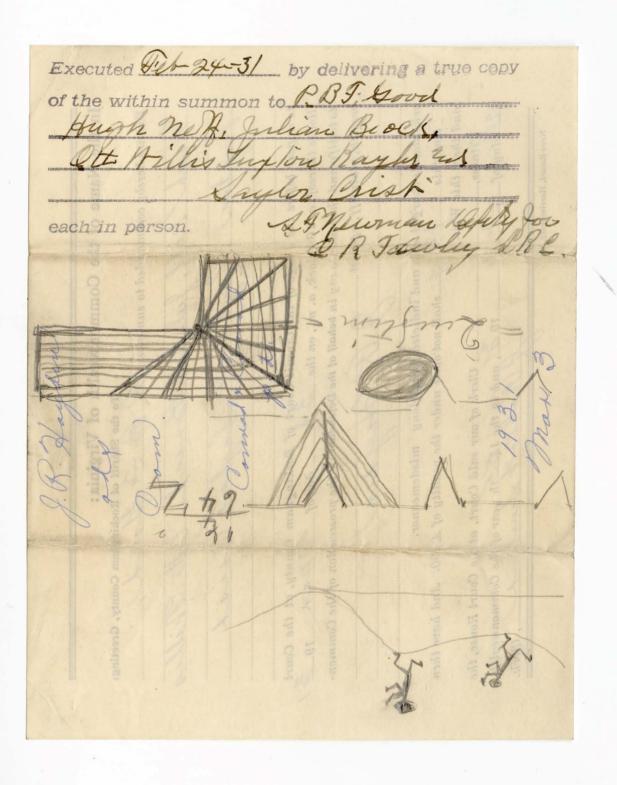
THE	County of	Rockingham, Vi	rginia, do her	eby certify that .	These su	W ZIIS O		an his suret
TIPLIED AN T	tels, upon t	this condition:	Dollars (That the said rt of Rockingl	s) to be made	and levied shall	l of their g	goods and char fore the unde
	action of t	he Grand Jury	of the said C	e said Court, to an ounty upon the wi	thin charge.	., 19	vidence	s brad
	Ilo-Wit:	Commonwealth ys. Arrest Warrant 1966	J. B. Fluglews	Executed the within warrant by arrest-ing and delivering the body of	me of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and of the Said ine or some other Justice of the Said	a justice of Rockingham County, and by summoning the within named witnesses in person	of the Comm	Constable of Rockingham County
	JUDGMENT	Upon the examination of the within charge,	1922, in the said County, did	Clerk's Fee	Arrest Summoning Witness \$ \$	Witness Attendence and Mileage \$	Commonwealth's Attorney - \$	Total G. 1897 916 III

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Vincinia.
In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:
To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon
<u> </u>
J. C. dilkeson
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 3 day of 193/ to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Commonwealth, plaintiff, against 444444444444444444444444444444444444
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.
And this shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then
and there this Writ.
Witness, J. ROBERT SWITZER, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 14 day of 1931, and in the 14 th year of the Commonwealth.

News-Record, Harrisonburg, Va.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Viginia: by delivering a copy of the witherter

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia: To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting: You are hereby commanded to summon ... to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Commonwealth, plaintiff, against. who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor. And this .. shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ. , Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the Witness. , and in the 14 th year of the Commonwealth.



In the Name	of the Commonwealth of Virginia: Shenandoah
Van ena hanabar a	To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
	ommanded to summon
	J. D. Damson
******************	f In. Danson
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
**	the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, n., on the 3 day of 193,
	truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against
20 2002, 3	
	J. M. Hayden
	ed with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.
	shall not omit under penalty of £100. And have then and
there this Writ.	of the
	ROBERT SWITZER, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the
day of Du	19 , and in the 15 year of the Commonwealth. Clerk
	4

P & L. PRESS, HARRISONBURG, VA

1931 Back 3

Executed on the 2nd day of March, 1931 within the County of Shenandoah, by delivering a true copy of the within summons in writing to J. M. Dawson. in person.

L. Sheriff; of Shenandoah, County, Va.

textily and the truth to say in behalf of the commonwealth again

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court

arbyat. A. J.

You are hereby commanded to summon

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia; To the Sheris, Witnessings Con

. mas

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia: jugusta
To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon Educad Patterson, Jachsnish Daniels, R. P. Little, M. S. Johnson, Judge Jos A. Glasgaw, X. M. B. Me Frahland
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a.m., on the day of 19.3/ to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Commonwealth, plaintiff, against 4. Hayden
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor. And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ. Witness, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 19th year of the Commonwealth.

In the Name of the Commonwealth Allining. 1931 13/2/21/31 Buyong

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham	County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon Ireducick a.	21016.11
	phano
Mrs. Fredrick (Frashall	
Mrs A. M. Schultz, J. M. War	son, In
and Mars I M Days	

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham Coun	ity, at the Court
House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 23th day of	
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution	n of the Common-
wealth, plaintiff, against	
(R. Handen)	
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.	
And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100	. And have then
and there this Writ.	
	C
Witness, J. ROBERT SWITZER, Clerk of our said Court, at the	
It day of the 19 2, and in the 140 th year of the	Commonwealth.
Kalust Sunta	, Clerk.
News-Record, Harrisonburg, Va. By missium	, De
	1

I hereby accept service of the within summons.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia: Racklindge To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon
John Critched
Lishen
Na.
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the day of 19.37 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Commonwealth, plaintiff, against
- Haylin
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.
And this shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then
and there this Writ.
Witness,, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the
9 Aday of Sill 19 3, and in the 145 6th year of the Commonwealth. Soluth furty , Clerk.

J.R. Hayden

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Commonwealth of Virginia: Rockbridge Descept service of within summons. John Crither 19 L. and M. P. L. P. Level year of the Court House, the mos 3

In the Name of the	Commonwealth of Virginia:	
	To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:	
You are hereby command	ded to summon	
77		
J. M. Dan	ison, In and mis In Dawn	son
0	9	In .
	Ige of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court	
House thereof, at 10 o'cle	ock, a. m., on the day of 19.	/
to testify and the truth to	o say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Common-	
wealth, plaintiff, agains	t IP- Haysen	
who stands charged with	and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.	
And this They	shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then	*
and there this Writ.		
Witness, J. ROBERT	SWITZER,, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the	
And ay of	192, and in the 145 th year of the Commonwealth.	

I hereby accept service of the within summons.

In the Name of the Com	monwealth of Virginia Frince William
Voy and handly commanded to	To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
1 ou are nereoy commanaea to s	summon
i la s	Fig 2
	Jan
ma	massas Val
, , , ,	·
to testify and the truth to say in wealth, plaintiff, against	m., on the 3d day of Man. 19.3. n behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Common-
who stands shanded with and in	ndiated for a felony, misdemeanor
- /)	ndicted for a felony misdemeanor.
and there this Writ.	all not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then
	, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the
A //	19 3, and in the 15 5th year of the Commonwealth.
	4

Hayden In the Name of the Commonwealth of Vic I accept service of Mosumommos on to reas in 193/
Mos. 3

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia: Quality to the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
To the Sherm of Rockingham County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon
House Vadlen
Signit Salver C
Elaxindan)
Ta.
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court
House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the day of Ones. 193/
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Defendant in the prosecution of the Common-
wealth, plaintiff, against
J. N. Hayden
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.
And this shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then
and there this Writ.
Witness, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the
19 day of 192, and in the 14 th year of the Commonwealth.
Baker & Souther , Clerk.
News-Record, Harrisonburg, Va.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of this: Daccept service on within sum mono. Bryan Sordor Chart of our said Court, at the Chart House, the and will fill the gramouvenith.

3. Land Mer. 3.