June Term

## COMMONWEALTH

VS. Felony (forgery)
T. S. YEAGER
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COMMONWEALTH

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V Charge to the Jury
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T. S. YEAGER

If you find the accused, T. S. Yeager, not guilty, you will say so and no more.

If you find him guilty, as charged in the indictment, then you will say so and fix his punishment by confinement in the penitentiary for a period of not less than two years nor more than ten years, or in your discretion, by confinement in jail for a period of not less than six months nor more than twelve months.

## HTHASMONAOS

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The Court instructs the jury that the offense of forgery consists in the false making or altering of a writton instrument to the prejudice of another's rights with the intent to defraud. And the Court tells the jury that unless the Commonwealth has shown beyond a reasonsble doubt that lirs. Hinton neither expressly nor impliedly authorized accused to fill in said note in the mancon and anonerin which befilecd in socd hole,


The Court instructs the juxy that the law presumes every person charged with crime to be innocent until his guilt is established by the Cominonwealth beyond a reasonable doubt, and this presumption of innocence goes with the acused through the entire case, and applies at every stage thereof; and if, after having heard all the evidence in this case the jury have a reasonable doubt of guilt of the accused upon the whole case, or as to any lact essential to prove the charge made against him in the indictment, it is their duty to give the prisoner the benofit of the doubt, and find him not guilty.











The court instructs the jury that if they believe from the evidence beyond a reasonable doubt that the accused without authority, filled out a promissory note for nine hundred fifty dollars, signed by Lucy Hinton, when he had only been authorized by her to fill out said note for one hundred twentyfive dollars, and that he afterwards attempted to utter and employ as true and genuine, said note, with intent as charged in the indictment, then they should find the accused guilty of forgery and of attempting to utter a forged instrument as charged in the two counts in the indictment.


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Commonwealth of Virginia,
    City of Harrjs Tonbur, gavlev, Sherife,
    City of Harrjs Tonbur, gavlev, Sherife,
    Whereas,IIlma Dewey
                                    of the said County, has this day made
complaint and information on oath before me,.......Iloore
said County, that wr civutum. Yesger
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    whlawfully and Leloniously raise a certain b nk note dated llarch 31, 1931,
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    s&ivicuatexusz with the intent to defraud the said Juey Hinton, against
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These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to apprehend and bring before, me or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said T. S. Yeager
to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon
to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said offence.

Given under my hand and seal this. 18 th day of $A p r i l \quad$, in the year 19 . 32
M. Mare J.P. [seal]

## STATE OF VIRGINIA-COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, TO-WIT:

I, a Justice of the Peace in and for the

County of Rockingham, Virginia, do hereby certify that and
have this day acknowledged themselves indebted to the Commonwealth of Virginia in the sum of

## Dollars (\$

$\qquad$ to be made and levied of their goods and chat-
tels, upon this condition: That the said $\qquad$ shall appear before the under-
signed or the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, on the $\square$ day of $\qquad$ , $19 \ldots . .$. and not leave hence without leave of the said Court, to answer the charge in this warrant, or to await the action of the Grand Jury of the said County upon the within charge.

Given under my hand this, the
day of $\qquad$ 19

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## JUDGMENT

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& \text { Upon the examination of the within charge, } \\
& \text { I find the accused }
\end{aligned}
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Clerk's Fee



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## In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 1. J day of 19.8.1. to testify and the truth to say in Behalf of the Commonwealth against

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.
And this..... They shall not omit under the penalty of $f 100$. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, I ROBERT SWITZER, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the
 day of 19 If, and in the 155 . tear of the Commonwealth. 2, and in the 15 year of the com Clerk

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Commonwealth of Virginia, Rockingham County, To-Wit:

to be levied of their respective goods and chattels, lands and tenements, for the use of the Commonwealth of Virginia rendered, and they each severally waved their homestead exemption to their recognizance; yet upon this condition:
That if the said.
T. SB. Yeager shall personally appear before the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, a he Courthouse of said County, on the day of the
 Clone Te the $\qquad$ cay of $\qquad$ divest, and at such other time or times to which the proceedings may be continued or further heard, and before any court or judge hereafter having or holding any proceedings in connection with the said encerge, run and the Commonwealth of Virginia concerning a certain whereof the said $\qquad$ stands change under said recognizance until the charge is finally disposed of on til it is declared vo border of competent, then the above recognizance shall be null and void; otherwise to remain in full force and effect. In Witness Whereof, I here


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ToGct-19-1931

## COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, to-wit:

In the Circuit Court of said County:

The jurors of the Commonwealth of Virginia in and for the body of the County of Rockingham now attending the Circuit Court at its June term, 1931, do upon their oaths present, that T. S. Yeager on the $\qquad$ day of March, 1931, in said County, did unlawfully commit forgery by making a promissory note for nine hundred fifty dollars instead of one hundred twenty-five dollars without authority, said note having been signed in blank by Lucy Hinton and delivered to the said Yeager to be filled out for one hundred twenty-five dollars only, with intent to defraud her, the said Lucy Hinton, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia. And the jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present that the said T. S. Yeager afterwards, to-wit, on the $\qquad$ day of March, 1931, in the said County, feloniously did utter and attempt to employ as true said forged promissory note; he, the said T. S. Yeager at the time he so uttered and attempted to employ as true said forged note in the County aforesaid, well knowing the same to be forged, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

This indictment is found on the testimony of Lucy E. Hinton, Wilma Dewey, William H. Byrd, J. O. Stickley, Frank Hoover, and Return Lincoln, witnesses sworn in court and sent before the grand jury to give evidence.
FORGERY

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Aluin muan my hand ifin IIIX day $K$ Aplinew 1951,

Pha abbururer
S.d. Yager By Canneul oly,

Avvice ase epeìr.

Com. atty. 9/11/31

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"
The court instructs the jury that if they believe from the evidence in this ease that the dependent believed that he had the right and authority to fill otu the blank note in the manner, and for the purposes, in which he filled
That same out, they must find him not guilty of the charge of forgery,
which the cant upon aby vitim by th aciorney As the cunnoureaí refusent o give, ant the dgludant by counsel the ant retire exapis. Deste Apptenew "ik/90"1

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COMMONWEALTH
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## CHARGE TO THE JURY

T. S. YEAGER

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If you find him guilty, as charged in the indictment, then you will say so and fix his punishment by confinement in the penitentiary for a period of not less then two years nor more than ten years, or in your discretion, by confinement in gail for a period of not less than six months nor more than twelve months.
NUB


The Court instructs the jury that the offense of forgery consists in the false making or altering of a written instrument to the prejudice of a nother's rights with the intent to defraud.

And the Court tells the jury that unless the Commonwealth has shown beyond a reasonable doubt that Mrs. Hinton neither expressly nor impliedly authorized accused to fill in said note in the manner and amount in which he filled in said note, then they should find him not guilty.




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The Court instructs the jury that the law presumes every person charged with crime to be innocent until his guilt is established by the Commonwealth beyond a reasonable doubt, and this presumption of innocence goes with the accused through the entire case, and applies at every stage thereof; and if, after having heard all the evidence in this case the jury have a reasonable doubt of guilt of the accused upon the whole case, or as to any fact essential to prove the charge made against him in the indiotment, it is their duty to give the prisoner the benefit of the doubt, and find him not guilty.

## HUB










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COMMONWEALTH
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Index to testimony taken in the
Circuitt Court of Roclcingham County, Virginia, July 13,1931,
in the case of Comonwealth Vs. T. So Yager.
Testimony of
 Pages 1--3; 27;
Mr. Winliam H. Byrd. ..... 3-47;
W2: Franl: CoHoover, ..... $7-118$
ITK. J. 0.Sticiciey, ..... 21-12;
13: E.R.Tincoln, ..... 12-13:
Mr. C.K.Switzer, ..... $13-14 ;$
Mr. 3. Ti.Arey, ..... $14-15 ;$
MT: R. D. Tutwiles, ..... 25-16;
ILxs. Wilma Dowey, ..... 16-18;
12r.Chariles RoFawley, ..... 17-18
1ric. Ra SoYager, ..... 18-26:
Mrs. Henton ro-6alled. Page ..... 27.

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 20 veromtions
T. S. Yager
$A$ ds.
Commonwealth of Virginia

The following evidence on behalf of tho plaintife
and of the defendent, sespectfully, as hereingefter denoted, is all the ovidence taht was introduced on the trial of this case




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Transcript of testimony taken in above styled chase
（in the circuit Court of Rockingham Count ide，Virginia，on fonday， गै। 13,19310

Present，froDeWo Barman，representing the Commonwealth，

testimony
Before the asylums of the witnesses was taken，Mr．Hammer asked the Court to require the Commonwealth＇s Attorney to elect which of the charges he world try the dependent upon，as there were two separate offences naked．The Commonweal this At－ townes stated thant the dependant would be tried on both counts and inasotments，fit the Court pleased．货is being allowed by the Court ，the defendant．by counsel，excepted ta the action of the Court．

Mrs．Lucy EoHenton，being fiat duly sworn，examined by MroBazman，Commonwealth＇s Attorney，testified．

Q You are Mrs．Luay E⿴Henton？A Yes size
Q How old are you？
A Between seventy－flve and eighty．I don＇t know exactly． Q You Live right beyond Keezetown，I believe，about two ox three milos north of Keezletown？

A Yes sir，about two miles，or a mile and a hale prom Keezlo－ town．
Q You ass a widow Lady？$A$ Yea ais．
Q And You own a Pase in that community？\＆Yes sis．












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2 2




I believe you are runing this Pamm yourselp, or heve beon trying to, for the last fow years?

A Yes sir. for the last three or Lour years.
Q Do you know this man Xager?
A I know him from what I saw of him at my daughter's.
Q Your auchter lived in Hasmisonburg? A Yes sir.
Q And he boarded at your daughter's? $A$ Yos siro
Q Did you sign a note and turn it over to him?
A Yes air, he heard me spealk about wanting some horses. He frequently said something about getting the horsea himself. I had another mon looking at some horses, and he was a Larmer, and I thought he would lasow more about the horses than Mr.Yager did. He got the horses for me, and I hdd to have \$125.00. Mr.Yager came into the kdtehen one moming, and showed my daughter a telegrem that he had got Prom Pennsylvania, and he said he would have afine hundred dollars deposited in his bank in Pennsylvarda by the 6th of Apsil. And I asked him thon if he would loan me \$125.00, and he said he would. He offere $\mathbb{A}$ in the first place to loan me $\$ 225.00$; told my daughter to show me the telegram that he had recesved. He came down thon one morning in a big flumyy. Had his hat and overcoat on, said I should sign the note, and he would get the money for me in a fow days; that he was going to Ponnsylvania the next morning at isive o'elock; would be back that night; that he woula have the money for me; we chould leave the house open for him.

Q Do you know on what bank it was drawn?
A On his Ponnsylvania Bank.
Q And ho was to fill it out for how much?
$A$ For ${ }^{125,00}$. I didn't feel able to borrow my more than that at that time; in fact, I thoucht I would not need any more than thet。

Q Did you thins you could get the horses for that? DA. he ever bsing you the $\$ 125.00$ back? A 10 eir.
A+8-o





























 slaser madt



Q Did he ever retumn the note? A No als.
Q What become of 4 t?
A His wife 'phoned down that if the would release H reYager -128. Hanmer: I object.

Q Did he stay here, or go away?
A. Went away. Wever saw him any more after that. Then he sent us a special delivery letter. I reckon I can sopak of thato
Q Tho sent you a special delivery?
A. ner.Yager, I think.

Mr. Henmer: I object.
The Court: Written by Mrs.Yager?
Witness: Written by Mrs.Yager, and had her name signod to 1 t.
Q You never say him after that? A Ho siro
Mr. Waman: That is all; you can take the witnoss.
Witnoss dismissed.

Mrowilliam Ho Byrd, anothor witness on the same bohale,


Q Iou are MromoHo Byra, Cashter of The First Mational Panle in this oity? A Yes sir.

Q Do you know the accused here, Ilr. T. So Yager?
A I met him on one occasion, yes sir.
Q Did he offer a note at your banis for the purpose of having
1需 discounted?
A He offored a note as collateral for a loan.
Q Just state to the jury the eircumstances in connection with his offering that note.

The Court: It is assumed that it was signed by T.Se
Yages。

## Witness: Yes sir.

Q Whose note was 1 t?
A The note is signed by Ta.gy EoHenton, for $\$ 950.00$.
Q Do you weasll when that was?
A I don ${ }^{2}$ t reaall dolinitoly, but I do reaall that it was within 48 hourg Irom the time the note was datede

Q
Did he say how he obtetned this note?
Objeation by Mr.Hames; overruled.
A I questioned Mr. Yager as to how he had seoured the note, and he told me that he had loaned Mrs. Honton that amount of moneye I asized why he should have made her such a $100 n$ within the time that he needed the money himself. He answered by sayine that he was expecting a checle from the Vetorans' Bureau for ifity per cento of the amount of his adjusted compengation certificate which had apparently been delayed. His application for the two hundred dollare was not foz the bonefit of Mrs. Henton, he ateting that he had turned oves the $\$ 950,00$ to Mrasellenton to meet obligations that she wantod to take care of. Me wanted to borrow the money to take up a drast that wes held by our bank, with the title to an automobile attached to it, and had been held for some daym. The bank in Pemne gylvania, through whom the dxaft was forwardod to us, had treaed the item soveral times, wanting to lenow why it was not taken up. And that is what he asked the two hundrod dollars Poze Q Did you have this note in yous actual posseseion, Mro Bysa?
A. Yeg sir, Mr. Yager lert it with me, I ghould judge, betweon two-thisty and three o'clock one astesnoon, and came back the mext mosning to get the answer as to whether he could get the money. Q Any doubt in your mind as to the amount of the note?
A. I didn't question the amount at all.

Q It was ำ2 $\$ 950,00$ \& I It was for $\$ 950.00$.
Q Did he say anything about wanting the monoy for the horaes

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& -\infty-\infty
\end{aligned}
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## for Mrs. Henton?

A
Didn't refer to it at all. He wanted tho money to taice up this draft.

Q Do you remomber what bank it wes drawn on?
A It was on a Pennsy2vania Iorm note, but I don't remember what banic.

Cross-axamination by Mrowalker.
$\mathbb{X Q}$ What was the date of the note?
A I don ${ }^{2}$ t remember the expat dete, but it was within 48 houre of tho time it was presented to me. I romember that, because of thiniting that it was strange that he should make a loan for that amount and within that short a period opfer the note for collateral. KQ What month was it in?

A My recollection, six, is that the note was dated the 30th os 31st of March, and that 2 t was presented a day or two aftes that, but I couzd not be posituve about that.

XQ Who was it mado payable to?
A Mado payable to T.S.Yagos.
XQ That is the defendant here? A Tes alwe
UF.Hanmer: Do you remember how long after date it was due? Witness: $W 0 \mathrm{sir}$ I do note

XQ Mr.Walicer contimuing; And it was approximately 48 hours aster the date?

A Within forty-eight hours. My impresaion at the prosent time is that it was within twenty-four hours, but I could not be positive about that.

XQ Is it Youx improssion that it was handed to you on the 21xat day of Apwil?

A Bither the 3lat of March or the ilrst of April.
X0. You wont uniertake to say?
4 I don thenow which aay it was. I believe with the caleadas of those two months I could toll you. (Aftor looking at a calondar):
fobtank.

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Wo, I can't tell irom that. I don't lenow, siso
XQ You say you submitted this note to the Board of Dixectors?
A To a discount comittoe. Theis regular time of meeting ia Fuiday afternoon, but they often meet at other times.

Mr.Hammer: You have a discount commttee that acts at
other dates?
Whtness: Other datea, yos sire
XQ Mr. Wallees continuing: You just can't sey whother it was the 1at of April or the 31st of Hasch?

A To sir: wouldn't attempt to say.
XQ When he explained to you how he came into possession of
this note, you did question his oxplenation? A Tes sime
Xe Did he uncertake to change his explenation?
A He atuak to 1 to He had n answer right on the bat, that he was expecting thig money from the Veterans" Buweau. At that time, the loans were $\qquad$ at iffty por cent. of their face value, and were being paid on that basis, although very fow of the checics had come throuch at that time

XQ Fou didn't say anybhing to Mre. Monton about this at the time, did you? A No sir, I dia note

XQ Do you remember how long this note was mado payable after
date? A I do not.
$X Q$ Do you remember whether it was a cemand note?
A. No sir, I don't raromber thato

XQ Did he hand you any other papers at the same time he hended you the note? $A$ Wo gis.
IQ Didn't hand you a letter erom Mr.Hammer? A Wo sir.
XQ He didn't even dofaign the collatoral form note?
A He offered this as collateral, and, if agreeable to us to acoept, he would come in the next aay and sign the collateral. XQ Do you lenow whether he had endorsed the collateral note, in pergon, the note that he ofsered in collateral? A I don't lunowe





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I don't know that he had endorsed it, don't remember.
    Mr.Earman: The note was a negotiable note?
    Witness: Yes sir.
    Witness dismissed.
```

    Mr. Frank C.Hoover, another witness introduced on the same
    behale, being first duly sworn, was examined by Mr.Earman, and
testified.
Q You are Mr. Frank C.Hoover? A Yes sir.
Q You live where? A At Broadway.
Q And what is your business?
A Retail motor truck sales.
Q Do you know the acoused, T.S.Yager? A Yes sir.
Q State whether he offered to you, in exchange for a truck,
a note of Lucy E.Henton's for $\$ 950.00$ ? $\mathbb{A}$ Yes sir.
Q Do you recall about when that was?
A In the first part of April, that he offered it to me in
my office at Broadway.
Q Just what did he say with reference to this note? What
were the circumstances with respect to the trade?

A He wanted to trade this note to me for a $\qquad$ Dunn motor truck, and offered this note as settlement for the truck. Q What did he ssy he wanted with it?
A He said his brother wanted this truck, I believe he said
he Iived over in Orange County.
Q Was it a T truck? A T-15, that quality.
\& $A$ He asked for $T-15$; he knew our line. He had formerly been
employed, I think, by one of our dealers.
Q Didn't say anything about wanting to get some horses for Mrs.
Henton? A No sir. He said he wanted it for his brother.
Q How far is Broadway from Harrisonburg?
A $\quad 16(?)$ miles by way of the Valley Pike.




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Crossmexcmination of witness by Mrewalkere
$X Q$ You lonew that this man sold trueleg, himgele? A Yes sis. What pxice truck was ho selling at that tima?

A Higher prices then ours; some of the models were conside erably higher.

XQ . You weren ${ }^{\text {t }}$ surprised then, were you, that he wanted to buy a highes priced model for hia brothers?

A Very tuch surpsised. I asiced him why ho didn't furnish his bsother one of his own trucicge

XQ What did your trucks sell for?
A Sonewhere around nine hundred dollars.
Mr. Hammer: Good domend Lor ahtgh-psiced truck?
Objection by My. Eazman。
XG Mr, Walker continuings Did you think it was gtrance that ho should be in the mariket for a higher pricod truck for his brother?

A I lonev that he had some Lower priced trucks than three or Sour thousand dollass.

KQ Didn't you lanow, as a matter of faot, that $33,400,00$ is the lowest prioed truck those people malre?

A No sir, I did not.
$X Q \quad$ Well, if that is true, then you are sadly mistaicen: Then your sugptoions were i11-Rounded? \& Yes stir.

XQ Heve you ever Looked these prices on this truck up, in the Commercial Law Joumnal, etce?

A I thtaix have at times, yea six. I looked them over in our July issue.

K0 Heve you ever seen thom quoted at lower prices than $83,400,00$ ?
A I couldn't say.
XQ In other worde, Jou don't know? A No ajre I vae pretty sure ho had a cay choaper then $\$ 3,400,00$, and I think so now I couldn't say that positively. Wo look more closely to those we are





 ..... 4K


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in serious competition with.
XQ He wanted to buy a truck for his brother? $\triangle$ Yes sis. XQ And ho ascertainea the price of it, and asked you is you would take this note? 4 Yes gir.

XQ Did you notify Mrs.Elenton? A Mo sime MrsoMenton's dauchter called me later. She allled me some time about the time this came ung - Mrs.Henton's daughters I have nover mot the ladye Have never mot any of them.

XQ There was nothing that arose that causod you to get in touch with them? A Mo sivo

TQ $4 \geq 1$ right, why didn't you take this note then?
A I didn't want it。
XQ Why dian't you want it? That is what I am trying to eind out?

A I didn't think it was a good note. I looked on it with some suapiciono

XQ If the note had been in part payment of the truck, instead of 10.11 payment, you would have takon it, wouldn't you?

A That depeads on the note. I tzy to be just as careful a. I ean about those thinge.
$X Q$
If 1t had been offered in part payment, you would have taken 1 t?

A Wot this note, no sir.
XQ Why thon, did you state in Jour preliminasy hearing? "I do take notes. I didn't want to take a note for the fuli gmount. If it had beon in pest payment, I suppose I would have taken ite" A If I had lenown the parties and all the elreumstances, I probably would have.

XQ Did you make this atetement? A I paobably dia. If I had known a.11 the circumgtances, I probably krae would have been willinge XQ You didn't make that statomont berore, did you?

A I probably aid noto




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    Mx. Barman: What prLce bruck did he want to get?
    Witnese: In the nesghborhood of nino humdrod dollars.
    Mrw, Barman: Do you recall what time of day he was there?
    Witness: Saturday apternoon. Ho callod up and made
    an engagoment wtth me.
    Mr.Bexman: DAG he have a Letter from Mr.Hammer?
Objectlon by Mr. Wallsareg Objection overgrulod; exception.
    Mr.Baxman: I want to know from this witness whether a letter
    Irom MreHammer was ghowed him then, stating the value of the Mentom
    proporty and what 1Lons were on 1t.
    WItness: Yes.
    4. Eurther eross-ezamination of wItness was conducted by
    MK. Hammer.
XQ. Ia the copy I am handing you a copy of the lettex that he
showed you?
A To the best of my lmovlodge, that is a copy%
KQ Just read that, please sizo
A (Reading):
```

"Maxch 25, 1931 .

```
Mr. T. So Xager,
    Harmisonburg,V1rginia,
```

My dear Six:

An examination of the record touching the seal egtate owned by Iucy, Honton shows that the property is mortgaged for Twenty seven hundred dollars to the Federal Farm Loan Banke This mortgage was placed upon the property in 1922 and she has thoserore paid about oight yeara in interest, totaling $\$ 1404,00$, which is apportioned to the prineipal and the interost in accosdance with the Foderal Farm Zoan acto

There is also placed upon the property a second 14.en thereon, a deed of trust to Ward Swank, Trustee, secusing
--pI--


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unto Mr . Bradey a note of $\$ 875,00$.
The farm is located to the northeast of Koezeltown and contains 264 acres. This was purchased by Mrs. Henton or by Mro Bradley for $\mathbb{H r s . H e n t o n ~ a t ~ a ~ p r i c e ~ o f ~} \$ 1750,00$ over and above the lifon upon the property in Pavor of the Farm Ioan at the time the sale was made, the purchaser assuming the paye ment of the lien on the farm to the Federal Fasm Ioan Bank and Wre.Hinton assuming this payment when the properts was transferrod to here

## Vory truay yours;

CRAS. A. HANMER $n$
Witnesa dismiased.

Mr. J. O.Stickley, another witness introduced on the same behale being ifrst duly sworn, examined by Mro Barmen, teatipled.

Q You are $M$ r.J.0. Sticicley? $\triangle$ Yes air.
Q Mr. Stielcley, what is your business?
A The farming implement business and trucks.
Q Faming implements and turicks? $A$ Yes siro
\& You do business hese in the City of Haxsisonburg? A Yes sis.
Q Do Jou zonow Yager, the accused?
A I met him at the time that you will probably refer to Later. I lonew of him prior to that, but I didn't meet him watil he come to our place of business about that date.
Q You know Ins. Luey $\mathbb{E}$.Henton, do you not? A Yes.
Q Dia he want to expchange you her note for \$950.00 for a
truek? A Xes sir.
Q Did you see the note? A Yes sir.
Q Dedyou have it in your possession? A Yes sir.
Q Any doubt in your mind about the amount of the note?
4 Mo sir.

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\cdots \sim \operatorname{Cr}
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Q Did you make a copy of 1t?
A I started to make a copy of it. When Mr. Yager presented the note, I told him I would make some inguilry as to the security. and gtarted to make a copy of it. And he said, "Jugt take the note." and I didn't finish the copy thon, so, in taking the note, I told him I would taice the note if ho would go with me which he did, and an hour or two later I had a report on the note as to the securitty value of ite

Q What laind of truclr did he want?
A He wanted a light truck.
Q Did he say what for?
A I thinis he said that his brother or somo of his samily had some lumber to marizot, at least he had a oustomor for a truck in a class that he didn't havo.

Cross-oxamination of witmess was conduoted by liw. Hammes. $T Q$ As a mattor of fact, when you got the note, you recelved the roport later on Irom Nr. Swanke, Your attorney, and, on the gtren th of hia report, you doalinod to make the deal?

A Yeg ฐ2?
K. You said you started to malse the memorandum of the note when he said, "Pake the note." Then did both you and he go down to $\mathrm{Mr}^{2}$. Svank's togethes?

A Yes sir, he said, "qake the note," so I didn't complete the copy.

KQ DId You Leave the note wi th Mx. Swanis, -- anyway. You all went away, and Mr. Swank Iater mede the report? A Yes sire

Witnogs dismissed.

Mr. BeR.IAncoln, another vitness introduced on the game behais, being sirst duly sworn, testislodo

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Yat to weob a sotem Hoy bit
















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[^1]Q You are Mr. BoRdincoln? A Yes sis.
Q Until quite recently, you wexa 1dentieled with the Kave anaugh Garage in this oity? $A$ Yes gir.

Q Do you knov the accused? A Just met the gentleman. Q State whether or not he wanted to exchange a note to you of lus. Juey E.Fienton's for a Plymouth automobile?
A. He came down to the garage and wanted to buy an automobile. He liked the 2lymouth, and he wanted to know how cheap I would gell him one, and in turn he offered me in payment foz the ear a noto of $\$ 950,00$. He said it was Mrs. Iucy E.Honton'so

Q Did you malce the exchange? A ITO size
Q That was the selling price of that ear at that time, to you romomber? A $\$ 710,00$. He wanted cash for the difference. Q Did he say what he wanted with the car? A That wasn't discussed. Q You didn't got that Iar? A IIO sis.

MYs Rammers It he had gotten the cash, he would have gotten about the price of two hosses, wouldn the?

Witnegs dismissed.
Ms.O.K. Switzor, another witness introduced on the same behale, boing firgt duly sworn, tostlified.
-- Direct examination was conduotod by Mr. Barman.--
Q You are MreCokeswitzer, and are doing businegs, I belleve, at the Kavanauch Garage? A Yes air.

Q Did the accused, T.SAYager, offer you a note of Hrs.Henton'a in exchange for an automobilo? A Yos alse

Q Wore you and Wr.Tincoln both present?
A I was present one time, and MreIincoln at the other time.
I think I saw him in the astornoon, and Mre Tincoin in the mominge
Q He aame to see you in the afternoon, and the next day went to see Mr. IAncoln? A Yes sir.

Q What asd you te 21 htm?
A. Identically the same thing that MreTinooln dide I think it

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Was a matter of co-inaidence that he happened to see me one time and Mre. Tincoln the othere

Witness Ci smissed.

Mre BeIHarey, another witness introducod on the same behale, boing first duly sworn, tostreisa.
--Direct examination was condueted by 1 lr. Rarmane--
Q You are $\mathbb{H r}$. B. $\mathrm{H}_{6}$ Arey, and you work for the Ford automobile people here in the City of Haxrisonburg? A Yes six.
Q In what capacity?
A Acting as Seoretary and Treasurer.
Q Do you know the acoused, T.S.Yager?
A I met him on one occasion, yee sir.
Q Did he, or not, want to exchange with you, for an auto mobile, a note of wra. Iucy E.Honton? A Yos sir.
Q. Do you semenber the amount of the note?

A Something o ver nino hundrod dollars. I don't remember the oxact amount.
Q What leind of automobile did he want?
A Ho wanted to buy a Ford standard coupe.
Q That aid they soll for at that time? A \$582.00.
d Did he say what he wanted with the gusir cas?
A He aald he was traveling across mountain roads, and the cas that he had was too heavy for him.
Q He had mountain road to travel?
A That is what he said, yes air.
Q You recall when this note was payeble? \& Fo sis, I do noto
Q Did you soe the note? A I saw the note, yes sir.
Q Do you recall when that was, Ur. Arey?
A I don't know the date. It was some time in early spring.
Crose-ozamination of witness was conducted by $W$.walkez
What lelnd of cas aid ho have, when he cane out there?

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$\triangle \quad$ He told me he had a Butck.
Xe You dian't see it? $A$ Fo sir.
XQ You don't know whether he had any, at all, or not? $\mathbb{A}$ Ho sire XQ That is the only time you ever saw him? Did you sead the note?

A No sir, he held it open in his hand, and I took the name down.
XQ What was the amount?
A Something over nine hundred dollasse
XQ You road the note, then?
A. I suppese I did.

Xe What was the date of 1 t? $A$ I don't remember.
XQ Waa it payable on demand, or was it payable thirty days aster date?

A I don't remember that.
XQ What bank was it drawn on?
A On a Pansylvania bank, but I don't remomber thato
XQ In other words, it didn't make mach impression on you, one way or the other?

A The way that he wanted the transaotion, it did not.
XQ Did he offer to trade his other car in?
A Ho atr, he said he wanted to buy a oas atraight out. He asked me how much I would take ois for a straight sale.
XQ Did he ast you if you would give him the balence in oash?
$A$ Yes six.
IQ He seomed to thintr the note wes perfectly good? \& Yes sir.
XQ He wasn't trying to sell it at a discount? $A$ ITo sise

Witness dismissed.

Mrs. R.E.Tutwiler, another witness introduced on the same bohale, boing first duly swosn, testifiede
--Direct examination was conducted by Mr. Bapman. --
Q You are $1 \times r, R y l i n$ (?) Es,Iutwiler? And you are comnected with
N.
the Tutwilez Motor Compeny in the City of Haswisonburg? A Yoa sir。

Q Did he offer you a note of Luey E. Henton's Por \$950.00, in payment of an automobile? $A$ Yea sis. He offered me a note, something over nine hundred dolless, I don't romomber the amount. Q That rind of automobile? A Essex sedan. Q How much did it sell sor, at that time? A \$865.00. Q What ald he sey he wanted ith the automobile?
A Wanted it tos his wife.

Witness dismissed.

Mre. Wilma Dewey, another witneas introduced on the some bohalf, boing fixat duly sworn, testifiedo
--Diseot examinatlon by Hx. Warman. -o
Q You ase Mrs.ililma Dowey, a daughter of MrsoZuey BoHonton?
A. Jes.

Q Did Jou witness youm mother's signature to this note?
A. Tes six, after sho had stgnod ito

Q Do you lanow fos vhat amount the note vas to be isiled out?
A \$25.00.
Q Do you recall the date of the note?
A 270 sir, I do not, somewhero the Iast of March, Just before wo were pixing to move.

Q When did you move?
A We moved the elsat of Apsil. I was packing up when he came into the room, wi th the note, to me.

Q Were you and your mother gresent at the time that you witnessed yous mother ${ }^{1} \mathrm{~s}$ signature?

4 He came out in the kitchen to Mother, with it, and ghe signod it, and he brought it in to me, and told me he wantod me to algn 2 t, and I said, "What forp̧" and he said, "To wtuose your mother'g signature, of course," and told me I was the dumbest thinge
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Q APter he had gotton this note, did you say anything about it 2ater?

A Yes, on several oocasions. I asled him one time if he had hoard anything about it, and he said the poople at the banls up there wanted a isnanoial statomont, and I asizad him a number of times if he had heard from them.

Q Do you know anything about why your mother wanted to gign this note? Were you present when the metter was aiscussod by your mother?

A She was talking at the bxeakfast table one momning: said she vanted sone money to buy these horsea, and Mr. Yeger offered to loan her the money; he said, "I vili just let you have 1 t. I will be here for a while. I as staying here with your deughtere"

Witness digmissed.

Mr. Baxman: Comonwealth resta, Youx Honor, please.
Mr. Bamman: Youx Honos, please, I would lizo to ask Mro
Fawley just one question。

Mr. Chasler Re Fawley, another witness introduced on the game behale, belng efrst duly gworn, toetillod.
--Direct examination by Hr . Barman.-*
Q You are Mr.Charles R Fawley, Shestes of Rocidngham County?
A. Yes sit.

Q A appias for the arrest of the accused was placed in Jous hands, was it not? A Yes sir.

Q Where was he apprehended?
A He was approhenaed in Pennsylvanis. I have some telegrans. Altoona, Pennsy2vania.

Q and he was brought bok to this state by extwadition?
A \#e was, by Mr.Cooper, a deputy sherifse
HreHamer: He came back voluntarily, did he not?
Witneas: He agreed to come back; but I sent MrsCooper up - -17 - -

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after him.
WItness dismissed.

Mr. T. So Yager, tho derendant, introduced in his ovn bohalf, boing eirst duly sworn, testiesed.
--DAsect examination by Nr. Wallcer.e-
Q State your name to the stenographer. $\perp$ T. SeYager.
Q You ame the defendant in this ase? A Yes sire
Q How old ase you? A Thirty-PIve.
Q Where were you raised? A In Culpeper County, Virginia.
Q Where do you live now? A. In Altoons, Penneylvaniae
Q When did jou go to Altooma, Pomnsylvania?
A I don't romomber. Possibly two months ago, a 1ittle over. I an not peoitive. I think I have some papers that I covzd check on and poasibly give you the exact date.

Q In other worde, you were there when this warrant was served on zou? A In Altoons, Pemaylvania.

Q Youx wile ILved in Altoona, Ponnsylvania, and that is the reason you were ug there at that time? A Xes six.

Q Them you are a marriod man? A Yee airo
Q You say you aze thi rty-stve years ola? A Yoa stre
Q You are a war veteran? A Yes size
Q What service did you see?
Wr. בarman: I object to it as being immaterial. Objection
sustainod.
Mro\#lalkor: It has been teatipied here by the Comonwealth's witnesses that he was a veteran and had this bomus coming to him. Just go ahoad and toll the juxy brielly.

A 314th Field Artililery, Battery $D, 80 t h$ (?) Divisions twelve monthe* foreign service.

Q And at the time referred to you did have this bomal certifieate? A Yes sir.
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Q And ainee that time you have reesived payment of it？
A Yes sir．
Q When did you come to Harrisonburg prios to this matter about which you are being tried？

A．The R1sst of December，1930．
Q Where did you live while you were in Hazwisonburg？
4 With 11es Tracy Henton on South Hason Street．
Q Who is Miss Tracy Henton？A Mrs．Henton＇s daughter．
\＆A dauchter of Jrs．Thoy Henton？\＆Yes sire．
Q Did they move prior to the algning of this note，or sub－ sequent？

A They moved before the note was signed．保se
Q Mrs．Dewey testified a while ago that this note was signod just boiore they moved．Is that correct or incorrect？A Incorrect． Q There was it signed？Where is the loeation of the house in which it was signed？

A In the suburbe of this eity，south．
Q Do you know when they moved out to this house where this noto waa aignod？

A Somewhere in the latter part of March，about the 30 th of March，as noar as I can remombor．It was beiore Apsil．It was in March．

Q And you had beon living with MrsoHenton＇s daughter，and had become acquainted with Mrs．Henton during this period from December of last yeas up to Maren？

A That ${ }^{1}$ 首 wight。
Q I wish you would explain to the jury in your own words the details of this transaction up to the time that you received the note signed in blanko

A Well，I vanted to help hos out，to get this team of horsos that has beon mentioned so many times．I offered to do that loz her． Tried the local bank here，as Mr．Haxd testified to．
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Q I asked you for the transaction prior to thato
A I don't know that I quite understand you.
Q Explain to the jury why she grave you this note signed?
4. To secure money for her to buy a team of horses.

Q Any discusalon berore that?
A It had been discussed several times, ohs I would say a weels before the note was signed.

Q Had you offered to loan her this money?
A I was going to use the note as collateral.
Q Mrs.Honton, as I. understand you, undorgtood exom you that you were going to use her note as collateral and borrow the money on her note. Is that comreat? $A$ That's righto

Q Apter she had signod this note and delivered it to you, you did go to the bank with it hore in Heswisonburc? A Yes airo

Q And how much money aid you twy to bormow?
A It I romomber correctiy, $200.00 ; \$ 275.00$ or 200,00 , using that note as collateral.

Q That was your proposition to Mr. Byrd? A Yes gix.
Q What was this two hundred dollass to be usod for?
A To buy a toan of horsos.
Q Fos whom? A Mege Fenton.
Q You didn't get the money? A Jo sis.
Q What did you do noxt? A I thought the beat thing to do was to buy a 11 ght duty truck. That is the only means i had of raising thil money for her. The bank wouldn't accept the note. I thought possibly I could do that, and sell this truok, and apply the belance on at the note and atill have the two hundred dollass, or whatever it was, to buy the team of hosses with.

Q That was yous intention, then, to buy the truak, selı the tyuck, talce up the note, and have enowgh leit to buy the team of hossea $A$ Yes siz.
$20083+4$































Q Did you have a prospect to buy the truck? \& Yes s13. Q Who was it? A My bsothes, $\qquad$ Yager, of Culpepor. Q Failing to do that, what did you do? A I tried to buy a cas. Q What was your idea in that?

A The same thing. I thought I could sell the eas and still have sufficient money for her, for the horses.

Q What authority idd you have about milling out this note?
A Whatever amount was noeded to use as collateral.
Q This note was Lilled out Por \$ $\$ 950.00$ ? A Yes siro
Q What was the date of the note, do you remember?
4 Ho, I don't remember excetly, Along about the last of March of the first of April.
Q And it was a Cemand note? A Yeṣ six.
Q What becam of this noto?
A I threw it in the furnace after I got back to Altoona, bumod it up.

The Court: Talle a little louder.
Witness: I destroyed it. I threw it in the surnace and burned it up.
Q (Mrowajrer contimuing): It is true that jou taiod to nee gotiate the noto in some way? A That's right.

Q These witnesses have told the truth, then? A Yes alr.
Q You wase are not denying the fact that these transactions tooz
place? A Mot at a.12.
Q Is it a fact that Mrs.Dewey, at a date subsequent to the transaetion up at the bank, furnishea you with the inanciel statoment? A Yes aix.

Q Then you had explained to them that the banls would not talse the note? $A$ Yes sir.
\& And they then fumished you the Pinancial atavement? A Yes siz.
Q They were aware, then, that you did not get it at the benk?
$\triangle$ Yos six.

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Q She was correct in saying you did come back to get the statoment? A Yos sirg she erred in the statemente She rhoved the Government loen, but she ald not show the second mortgage.

Q Had Mrs.Henton purchased tho horses prior to the execution of this note, or were they to be purchseed in the future?
A. I don't know whether she has, or whether ghe has note

Q Do Jou lenow that she had not, prior to the time she gave the note? A IIO.

Q Was the conversation brought up any more with zesesence to who would pick out the horses?

A Yes sir, she said she would let Mr. Palmes piok out the hosees.

Q Who is ho? A I think he is a gattle dealer.
Q Does he live on her farm? A Mo sir.
Q She didn't want you to piolc out the horges? $\triangle$ No sire
Q Then the sum of $\$ 125.00$ as the pri of of the horseg is not correct, in it? There has beer is bound to be an orsor there aomewhere, 1gn't there? $A$ Yes gir.

Q Whon you were notiifea by arrest or otherwiee in Pemagyivania of this charge againgt you, dia you volunteer to come back?

A I volunteered to come back.
Q Who paid the expenses? i I did.
Q Did you pemat the state to be put to any expense in having you brought bacle here foz thia trial? A 270 air. I paid everything. Q Did you at any time intend to cheat or defraua or gteal any money or anything of value from this woman?

A No sir, I was open and abovo in everything I did. I did the best I could to secure this money. There wasn't any aearete

Crossuezamination of witness was condueted by Mr. Barmano XQ You isilled out the note Por $\$ 950.00$ ? A Had $1 t$ s111ed out. $X Q$ Who silled it out? A Mr. Ptrgch.










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XQ What सirsoh? $A$ Arthur Hesch.
Xe You had Arthur Hirsch eill out the note for $\$ 950$. Co?
$\triangle$ Yes six.
XQ At that time you had a draft down a the bank on you fore two hundred domars? A Io sir.

IQ How much wes it?
A I didn't have a draft at all at that time.
XQ Whon did the draft come in, before or afterwards?
A Afterwards.
XQ How much was the draft? A I don't remembor exactly. Xe About how much?

A I don't semember the amount of the araft. I thinte the amount of the draft, as near as I can tell you, was $\$ 285.00$, I an not positive. Betweon two and three hundred dollars.

XQ Did you try to sell this note to Hr . Hirsch?
A Told him what I vantea to use it for, to buy a team of hosses.

XQ He sold horses, didn ${ }^{2} t$ he?
A He sold horses, but he wouldn't take the note.
IQ It wouldn it take that much to buy the horses, would it?
4. I was going to use it as collateral.

XQ How did you reach the amount of $\$ 950.00$ as being necessary?
A I thought I was doing right to 2ill it out for some thing around one thousand dollars to use 1 t as collateral. I intended to sive my own persomal note.

XQ Thon why did you want to use the note in payment of an automobile?
A. I thought I was doing the right thing. I knew I could sell an automobile.

XQ You told this man you wero going to get it for your wife? Don't you remembar that you told Hr . Thutwiler that you wanted an automobile foryour wife, -e an Bssex?
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 Por your brother, that your brother had some Zusaber that he wambed to haul?

A I told him a trucke I don't recall telling anything about Iumber:

XQ Mr.Hoover is mistaken, too, is he, if he says that you told him about a truak for yous brother to haul Iumber?

A Yes sir, I would gay he was.
XQ Didnt you tell Hs. J.O.Stickley that you wanted a truck for yous bsother?
A. I was going to sell the truck to my brothor. She was going to buy the horses. I was going to turn the money over to her. Mr. Palmer was going to get the horses, the money was going to be turned over to Mrs.Henton.

XQ Did you stay there alter that?
A Ten or ilfteen days, posaibly longer, it may have beon thinty days.

XQ You had a Buick automobile, didnt you? A Yos sir.
XQ IS you were so anxious to holp llwsemonton, why was it that you dian't seli your automobile ingtead of trying to get a truels and sell that?

A It would be very difficult for me to walk in my tersitorye I didn't think I woula sell my automobile to my brother. I have quite a large territory to cover, and I coulda't make comections by train or bus very well.

XQ You elso told Mr.Arey thet your automobile was too heavdy, that your tersitory was mountainous, and that you wanted a Ford car to use for yoursell? A Mo six.

XQ He ia Cashler and Seoretary, I belleve, of the Ford Motor Company in this altye Didn't you toll him that your automobile was



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too heavy and that you wanted a ilghter car for use in your temmtory? A Mo sir. I never uge a light cas. XQ Why did you destroy this note?

A Worthless, wasn't of any value. I diant like to tell wrso Henton that I couldn't negotlate any money for here

XQ It wouldn't have been embarrassing to hes to mail it bacle to hos, would it?

A I didn't want to mbarress her by telling her that I Gouldn't negotiato 2 t.

XQ Don't you thints she has beon a whole lot mose disturbed than ghe would have been if you had soturnod the note?

A Mo gir, I don't think so.
XQ You went ao fas as to have the title to her property examinod before you ever had the note, didn't you? A No sire

XQ Who paid for the examination of that titlo? is I dide
20 How much vas it? A \$2.50.
Ke, And you paid that for the benelit of Mrs. Fonton, too, did you?

A Well, the bank wouldn't accept the note, and I wanted to see what was vrong.

XQ My ald you go to Ponnsylvania?
4 My business required me in Penngydventa.
XC What business?
A I am 42 the truck business, salesmane
XQ Are you worlding in Pennsylvenie? A Yes siv. Mein oflice in Pemsylvania, Axdmose, Pennsylvanis.
$\operatorname{man}$
Xe Who is Fosethomas? A I don't recall any nsua nor orgeniza-
th.on by that name.
XQ Were you in an automobile wreck? A No sis.
KC Did you wire Miss macy Henton that you were seriously hurt 1 n an automobile Ereak? On April 18 th, you didn't send her that

message? A wo slir
XQ Were you in Yowlc, Pennsylvania, on the 18th of Apsil?
A I passed through York when I le?t Pemsylvania, didn't
stop in Yoric. Passed through York in the foranoon.

```
MroHamer ; What dato? Witness: \(Z\) think it was belore the 18th, however. I am not positive. The 17th, if I remember correctly*
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XQ (Mr. Daxman continuing): Didn't you wire Miss Henton from Yorik, Pennsylvania, at oight a.m. on April 18,1931, Mils. Yager in aocidente Hurt very bade", and sign zewernana the name FoSo Thomas? A $\quad$ Ho sive

XQ If such a message was recei ed by her, then, you lcnew nothing about it? A $\mathbb{H} 0$ sir, nothing whatever.
Xe What was the price of two horses, two fasming horses, about that time? How much was Mrs. Henton to pay for these horses?

A Wa.n't any amount set. There wasn't any definfte amount setif the note was signea in blanic.
XQ Who was present when you destroyed this note?
Xe In whose furnece? A Mres. R.Soriose.
XQ When was it destroyed? A when I arrived in Ponnsylvania, I don"t ramember the date. Possibly the 20 th, around the 20 th. XQ About April 20? In whose furnace?

A Hrse R.S.TClose, 2013 Seventh Avenue, Altoona, Pennaylvania. XQ Was Kiose present? 1 No sir.
IQ You and your wise went down in the basoment and put this note in the furnace?

XQ And you received this ante, you say, for the purpose of putting 1t up as oollateral seaurity, in order for Mrs.Henton to buy a team of horses, and,when you found the note wasn't negotiable, you destroyed it?

A Destroyed it when I come back to Pennsylvania, yes sir.

Witnoss aismissecิ.


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Recess for Iunoh.

Mrsarenton recalled to the stand, - re-dixect oxamination by Mr. Pamane
Q Mrs.Henton, the acoused,$\ldots$ Yager, $-1 n$ this case, says that his undergtanding with you was that he was to $f i l l$ out this note for any amount that was necessary to use as collateral and to turn the money over to you so that you could buy horses?

A That was an entire mistako. I nover gaid anything of the kind. I told him I wanted $\$ 125,00$; that was what he promised to $20 t$ me have, I thought if tho hosses cost a little more or a little Less I could make arrangementse
Q You aid buy two hosees, i believe?
Objection by Mr. Walken.
A Yes six.
Q He said that he was here for about a week or ton days after: this note was signed by you and turned over to you, and that he was about your dauchteris home while you were there during that period. A After I signod the note?

Mr. Bexman: Yos.
A Ho six. I don't romomber that he was there, after that at Least, he never said anything to me about the notegif he was there after that, I don't romomber. I was aick at the time, and $I$ don't just remembere I don't think he was there. He come and said he was going to get me the money, ho was going to pennsylvenia.

Witness aismissed.

Inr. Barmen: That is all the evidence.

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> Index to testimony taken in the
> Cireuit Court of Rockingham
> County, Virginia, July 13,1931 ,
in the case of Commonwealth vs. T.S.Yager.
Testimony of
Mrs.Iucy E.Henton, Pages 1--3; 27;
Mr. William H. Byrd, ..... $3--7$;
Mr. Frank C.Hoover, ..... 7-11;
Mr.J.O.Stickley, ..... 11-12;
Wr. E.R.Lincoln, ..... 12-13;
Mr. C.K.Switzer, ..... 13-14;
Mr. B. H. Arey, ..... 14-15;
Mr. R.E. Tutwiler, ..... 15-16;
Mrs. Wilma Dewey, ..... 16-18;
Nr.Charles R.Fawley, ..... 17-18;
Mr. T.S.Yager, ..... 18-26;
1rrs. Henton re-called, ..... Page ..... 27.


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T. S. Yager

## Ads.

Commonvealth of Virginia

The following evidence on behalf of tho plaintiff and of the defendent, respectfully, as horeinafter denoted, is all the evidence thent was introduced on the trial of this case


Transcript of testimony taken in above styled case in the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, Virginia, on Monday, July 13,1931.

Present, Mr. D.W. Earman, representing the Commonwealth, Mr. Chas.A.Hammer, representing the defendant,
testimony
Before the wazreg of thof witnesses was taken, Mr. Hammer asked the Court to require the Conmonwealth's Attorney to elect which of the charges ho would try the defendant upon, as there were two separate offences named. The Commonwealth's Attorney stated that the cefendant would be tried on both counts and indictments, if the Cotrt pleased. This being allowed by the Court, the defendant, by councel, excepted to the action of the Count.

Mrs. Iucy E.Henton, being first duly sworn, examined by Mr.Earman, Commonwealth's Attorney, testified.

Q You are Mrs.Iucy E.Henton? A Yes sir. Q How old are you?

A Between seventy-five and eighty. I don't know exactly. Q You live right beyond Keezhetown, I believe, about two or three miles north of Keezletown?
A Yes sir, about two miles, or a mile and a half from Keezletown.

Q You are a widow lady? A Yes sir.
Q And you own a farm in that community? A Yes sir.


Q I believe you are running this farm yourself, or have been trying to, for the last few years?

A Yes sir, for the last three or four years.
Q Do you know this man Yager?
A I know him from what I saw of him at my daughter ${ }^{8}$ s.
Q Your daughter lived in Harrisonburg? \& Yes sir.
Q And he boarded at your daughter:s? A Yes sir.
Q Did you sign a note and turn it over to him?
A Yes sir, he heard me speak about wanting some horses. He frequently said something about getting the horses himself. I had another man looking at some horses, and he was a farmer, and I thought he would know more about the horses than Mr.Yager did. He got the horses for me, and I hdd to have $\$ 125.00$. Mr. Yager came into the kitchen one morning, and showed my daughter a telegram that he had got from Pennsylvania, and he said he would have nine hundred dollars deposited in his bank in Pennsylvania by the 6th of April. And I asked him then if he would loan me \$125.00, and he said he would. He offere d in the first place to loan me $\$ 125.00$; told my daughter to show me the telegram that he had received. He came down then one morning in a big flurry. Had his hat and overcoat on, said I should sign the note, and he would get the money for me in a few days; that he was going to Pennsylvania the next morning at five o'clock; would be back that night; that he would have the money for me; we should leave the house open for him.

Q Do you know on what bank it was drawn?
A On his Pennsylvania Bank.
Q And he was to fill it out for how much?
A For $\$ 125.00$. I didn't feel able to borrow any more than that at that time; in fact, I thought I would not need any more than that.

Q Did you think you could get the horses for that? Did he ever bring you the $\$ 125.00$ back? A No sir.























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Q Did he ever return the note? A No sir.
Q What became of it?
A His wife 'phoned down that if we would release Mr. Yager -Mr. Hammer: I object.

Q Did he stay here, or go away?
A Went away. Never saw him any more after that. Then he sent us a special delivery letter. I reckon I can sepak of that.

Q Who sent you a special delivery?
A Mr.Yager, I think.
Mr.Hammer: I object.
The Court: Written by Mrs.Yager?
Witness: Written by Mrs.Yager, and had her name signed to it.

Q You never say him after that? A No sir. Mr. Earman: That is all; you can take the witness. Witness dismissed.

Mr. William H. Byra, another witness on the same behalf, being first duly sworn, examined by Mr. Earman, testified.

Q You are $\mathrm{Mr} \cdot$ Wm. H. Byrd, Cashier of The First National Bank in this city? A Yes sir.

Q Do you know the accused here, Mr.T.S.Yager?
A I met him on one occasion, yes sir.
Q Did he offer a note at your bank for the purpose of having
it discounted?
A He offered a note as collateral for a loan.
Q Just state to the jury the circunstances in connection with his offering that note.

The Court: It is assumed that it was signed by T. S. Yager.

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Witness: Yes sir.
Q Whose note was it?
A The note is signed by Iucy E.Henton, for \(\$ 950.00\).
Q Do you recall when that was?
A I don't recall definitely, but I do recall that it was
within 48 hours from the time the note was dated.
Q Did he say how he obtained this note?
Objection by Mr.Hammer; overruled.
A I questioned Mr . Yager as to how he had secured the note, and he told me that he had loaned Mrs. Henton that amount of money. I asked why he should have made her such a loan within the time that he needed the money himself. He answered by saying that he was expecting a check from the Veterans' Bureau for fifty per cent. of the amount of his adjusted compensation certificate which had apparently been delayed. His application for the two hundred dollars was not for the benefit of Mrs. Henton, he stating that he had turned over the \(\$ 950.00\) to Mrs.Henton to meet obligations that she wanted to take care of. He wanted to borrow the money to take up a draft that was held by our bank, with the title to an automobile attached to it, and had been held for some days. The bank in Pennsylvania, through whom the draft was forwarded to us, had traced the item several times, wanting to know why it was not taken up. And that is what he asked the two hundred dollars for. Q Did you have this note in your actual possession, Mr . Byrd?

A Yes sir, Mr. Yager left it with me, I should judge, between two-thirty and three o'clock one afternoon, and came back the next morning to get the answer as to whether he could get the money.

Q Any doubt in your mind as to the amount of the note?
A I didn't question the amount at all.
Q It was for \(\$ 950.00\) ? A It was for \(\$ 950.00\).
Q Did he say anything about wanting the money for the horses

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\section*{for Mrs.Henton?}
A. Didn't refer to it at all. He wanted the money to take up this draft.

Q Do you remember what bank it was drawn on?
A It was on a Pennsylvania form note, but I don't remember what bank.

Cross-examination by Mr.Walker.
XQ What was the date of the note?
A I don't remember the exact date, but it was within 48 hours of the time it was presented to me. I remember that, because of thinking that it was strange that he should make a loan for that amount and within that short a period offer the note for collateral. \(X Q\) What month was it in?

A My recollection, sir, is that the note was dated the 30th or 3lst of March, and that it was presented a day or two after that, but I could not be positive about that.

XQ Who was it made payable to?
A Made payable to T.S.Yager.
XQ That is the defendant here? A Yes sir.
Mr. Hammer: Do you remember how long after date it was due? Witness: No sir, I do not.

XQ Mr.Walker continuing; And it wes approximately 48 hours after the date?

A Within fortymeight hours. My impression at the present time is that it was within twenty-four hours, but I could not be positive about that.

XQ Is it your impression that it was handed to you on the first day of April?
A Either the 3lst of March or the firgt of April.
XQ You wont undertake to say?
A I don't know which day it was. I believe with the calendar of those two months I could tell you. (Alter looking at a calendar):

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No, I can't tell from that. I don't know, sir.
XQ You say you submitted this note to the Board of Directors?
A To a discount committee. Their regular time of meeting
is Friday afternoon, but they often meet at other times.
Mr.Hammer: You have a discount committee that acts at
other dates?
Witness: Other dates, yes sir.
XQ Mr. Walker continuing: You just can't say whether it was the lst of April or the 3lst of March?

A No sir; wouldn't attempt to say.
XQ When he explained to you how he came into possession of this note, you did question his explanation? A Yes sir.
\(X Q \quad\) Did he undertake to change his explanation?
A He stuck to it. He haden answer right on the bat, that he was expecting this money from the Veterans: Bureau. At that time, the loans were \(\qquad\) at fifty per cent. of their face value, and were being paid on that basis, although very few of the checks had come through at that time.

XQ You didn't say anything to Mrs.Henton about this at the time, did you? A No sir, I did not.

XQ Do you remember how long this note was made payable after date? A I do not.

XQ Do you remember whether it was a demand note?
A No sir, I don't remember that.
XQ Did he hand you any other papers at the same time he handed you the note? A No sir.
XQ Didn't hand you a letter from Mr.Hammer? A No sir.
XQ He didn't even dasign the collateral form note?
A He offered this as collateral, and, if agreeable to us to accept, he would come in the next day and sign the collateral.

XQ Do you know whether he had endorsed the collateral note, in person, the note that he offered in collateral? A I don't know.







\begin{abstract}


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\end{abstract}


I don't know that he had endorged it, don't remember. Mr. Eexman: The note was a nogotiable notes Witness: Yes size

Witness atsmissed.

Ir. Franic C.Hoover, another witness introduced on the ame behale; boing ilmat duly sworn, was examined by Jro. Eamman, and tostified.

Q You axe Mr. Frant C.Hoover? A Yes sim。
Q Tou hive where? \(A\) At Broadway.
Q And what is your bueinoss?
A Retail motor truck sales.
Q Do Jou lenow the accusod, T.S.Yager? A Yes sir.
Q State whether he offored to Jou, in exohange for a tiruck, a note of Thay B.Henton's for \$950.00? A Yes sir.

Q Do your recall about when that was?
A In the IIrat peryt of April, that he ofsered it to me in my olisice at Broadvay.

Q Jugt what did he say with selerence to this note? What were the oircunstanoes with respect to the trado?

A He wanted to trade this note to me for a
Dunn motor truck, and offerod this note as setblement for the truck.
Q What did he say ho wanted with 1 t?
A He said his brother wanted this truck, I believe he said he IIved over in Orange County.

Q Was it a \(T\) truck? A T-15, that quality.
A A He astod for T-15; he knew our line. Ho had formerly beon employed, I think, by one of our dealers.

Q Didn't gay anything about wanting to get some horses for Mrs. Honton? A Wo sir. He said he wanted it for his brothere
Q How fas is Broadway from Hassisonbure?
A. \(26(?)\) miles by way of the Valley plize.


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Cross-examination of witness by Mr.Walker.
XQ You knew that this man sold trucks, himself? A Yes sir. XQ What price truck was he selling at that time?

A Higher prices than ours; some of the models were considerably higher.

XQ You weren't surprised then, were you, that he wanted to buy a higher priced model for his brother?

A Very much surprised. I asked him why he didn't furnish his brother one of his own trucks.

XQ What did your trucks sell for?
A Somewhere around nine hundred dollars.
Mr. Hammer: Good demand for ahigh-priced truck?
Objection by Mr.Earman.
XQ Mr.Walker continuing: Did you think it was strange that he should be in the market for a higher priced truck for his brother?

A I knew that he had some lower priced trucks than three or four thousand dollars.

XQ Didn't you know, as a matter of fact, that \(\$ 3,400.00\) is the lowest priced truck those people make?

A No sir, I did not.
\(X Q\) Well, if that is true, then you are sadly mistaken? Then your suspicions were ill-founded? A Yes sir.

XQ Have you ever looked these prices on this truck up, in the Commercial Law Journal, etc.?

A I think have at times, yes sir. I looked them over in our July issue.

XQ Have you ever seen them quoted at lower prices than \(\$ 3,400,00\) ?
A I couldn't say.
\(X Q\) In other words, you don't know? A No sir. I was pretty sure he had a car cheaper than \(\$ 3,400.00\), and I think so now. I couldn't say that positively. We look more closely to those we are








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in serious competition with.
XQ He wanted to buy a truck for his brother? A Yes sir.
XQ And he ascertained the price of it, and asked you if you would take this note? A Yes sir.

XQ Did you notify Mrs.Henton? A No sir. Mrs.Henton's daughter called me later. She called me some time about the time this came up, - Mrs.Henton's daughter. I have never met the lady. Have never met any of them.

XQ There was nothing that arose that caused you to get in touch with them? A No sir.
\(\mathbb{X Q}\) All right, why didn't you take this note then?
A I didn't want it.
XQ Why didn't you want it? That is what I am trying to find out?

A I didn't think it was a good note. I looked on it with some suspicion.
\(X Q\) If the note had been in part payment of the truck, ingtead of full payment, you would have taken it, wouldn't you?

A That depends on the note. I try to be just as careful as I can about those things.

XQ If it had been offered in part payment, you would have taken it?

A Not this note, no sir.
XQ Why then, did you state in your preliminary hearing? "I do take notes. I didn't want to take a note for the full amount. If it had been in part payment, I suppose I would have taken it." A If I had known the parties and all the circumstances, I probably would have.

XQ Did you make this statement? A I probably did. If I had known all the oircumstances, I probably ware would have been willing. XQ You didn't make that statement before, did you?

A I probably did not.
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Mr.Earman: What price truck did he want to get?
Witness: In the neighborhood of nine hundred dollsrs.
Mr. Aarman: Do you recall what time of day he was there?
Witness: Saturday afternoon. He called up and made
an engagement with me.
Mr.Barman: Did he have a letter from Mr.Hammer?
Objection by Mr. Walker; Objection overruled; exception.
Mr.Farman: I want to know from this witness whether a letter
from Mr.Hammer was showed him then, stating the value of the Henton
property and what liens were on it.
Witness: Yes.
A further cross-examination of witness was conducted by
Mr. Hammer.
XQ Is the copy I am handing you a copy of the letter that he
showed you?
A To the best of my knowledge, that is a copy.
XQ Just read that, please sir.
A (Reading):
"March 25, 1931.
Mr. T. S. Yager,
Harrisonburg,Virginia,
My dear Sir:
An examination of the record touching the real
E.
estate owned by Lucy Henton shows that the property is
mortgaged for Twenty seven hundred dollars to The Federal
Farm Loan Bank. This mortgage was placed upon the property
in }1922\mathrm{ and she has therefore paid about eight years in
interest, totaling \$1404.00, which is apportioned to the
principal and the interest in accordance with the Federal
Farm Loan Act.
There is also placed upon the property a second
lien thereon, a deed of trust to Ward Swank, Trustee, securing

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unto Mr. Bradley a note of \(\$ 875.00\).
The farm is located to the northeast of Keezeltown and contains 264 acres. This was purchased by \(\operatorname{Mrs}\).Henton or by Mr . Bradley for Mrs . Henton at a price of \(\$ 1750.00\) over and above the lien upon the property in favor of the Farm Loan at the time the sale was made, the purchaser assuming the payment of the lien on the farm to the Federal Farm Loan Bank and \(\mathrm{Mrs} \cdot \mathrm{Hinton}\) assuming this payment when the property was transferred to her.

\author{
Very truly yours, \\ CHAS. A. HAMMER "
}

Witness dismissed.

Mr.J.O.Stickley, another witness introduced on the same behalf, being first duly sworn, examined by Mr. Darman, testified. Q You are Mr.J.O.Stickley? A Yes sir. Q Mr.Stickley, what is your business?

A The farming implement business and trucks.
Q Farming implements and trucks? A Yes sir.
Q You do business here in the City of Harrisonburg? A Yes sir.
Q Do you know Yager, the accused?
A I met him at the time that you will probably refer to later.
I knew of him prior to that, but I didn't meet him until he come to our place of business about that date.

Q You know Mrs.Lucy E.Henton, do you not? A Yes.
Q Did he want to exachange you her note for \(\$ 950.00\) for a
truck? \(\mathbb{A}\) Yes sir.
Q Did you see the note? A Yes sir.
Q Ddyou have it in your possession? A Yes sir.
Q any doubt in your mind about the amount of the note?
A No sir.

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Did you make a copy of it?
A I started to maze a copy of it. When Mr. Yager presented the note, I told him I would make some inquiry as to the security, and started to make a copy of it. And he said, "Just take the note." And I didn't innish the copy then, so, in taking the note, I told him I would take the note if he would go with me, which he did, and an hour or two later I had a report on the note as to the security value of it.

Q What kind of truck did he want?
A He wanted a light truck.
Q Did he say what for?
A I think he said that his brother or some of his family had some lumber to market, at least he had a customer for a truck in a class that he didn't have.

Cross-examination of witness was conducted by Mr.Hammer. XQ As a matter of fact, when you got the note, you received the report later on from Mr. Swank, your attorney, and, on the strength of his report, you declined to make the deal?

A Yes air.
XQ You said you started to make the memorandum of the note when he said, "Take the note." Then did both you and he go down to Mr . Swank's together?

A Yes sir, he said, "Take the note," so I didn't complete the copy.

XQ Did you leave the note with Mr.Swank, -- anyway, you all went away, and Mr.Swank later made the report? \(A\) Yes sir.

Witness dismissed.

Mr.E.R.Lincoln, another witness introduced on the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified.
--Direct examination was conducted by \(M r\). Earman. - -
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You are Mr. E.R.Incoln? A Yes sir. Q Until quite recently, Jou were identified with the Kavanaugh Garage in this city? A Yes sir.

Q Do you know the accused? A Just met the gentleman.
Q State whether or not he wanted to exchange a note to you of Wrs.Iucy E.Henton's for a Plymouth automobile?
A. He came down to the garage and wanted to buy an automobile. He liked the Plymouth, and he wanted to know how cheap I would sell him one, and in turn he offered me in payment for the car a note of \(\$ 950.00\). He said it was Mrs. Iuey E.Henton's. Q Did you make the exchange? A No sir. Q What was the selling price of that car at that time, do you remember? A \(\$ 710.00\). He wanted cash for the difference. Q Did he say what he wanted with the car? A That wasn't discussed. Q You didn't get that far? A No sir.

Mr. Hammer: If he had gotten the cash, he would have gotten about the price of two horses, wouldn't he?

Witness dismissed.
Mr.C.K.Switzer, another witness introduced on the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified.
-- Direct examination was conducted by Mr. Earman.--
Q You are Mr.c.K.Switzer, and are doing business, I believe, at the Kavanaugh Garage? A Yes sir.

Q Did the accused, T.S.Yager, offer you a note of Mrs.Henton's in exchange for an automobile? A Yes sir.
Q Were you and Mr. Lincoln both present?
4 I was present one time, and Mr. Iincoln at the other time.
I think I saw him in the afternoon, and Mr. Iincoln in the morning.
Q He came to see you in the afternoon, and the next day went to see Mr.Linooln? A Yes sir.
Q What did you tell him?
A Identically the same thing that Mr. Lincoln did. I think it

















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was a matter of co-incidence that he happened to see me one time and Mr. Iincoln the other.

Witness dismissed.

Mr. B.H.Arey, another witness introduced on the same behalf, being firgt duly sworn, testified.
--Direct examination was conducted by Mr. Earman.--
Q You are Mr. B.H.Arey, and you work for the Ford automobile people here in the City of Harrisonburg? A Yes sir.

Q In what capacity?
A Acting as Secretary and Treasurer.
Q Do you know the accused, T.S.Yager?
A I met him on one occasion, yes sir.
Q Did he, or not, want to exchange with you, for an automobile, a note of Mrs. Iucy E.Henton? A Yes sir.

Q Do you remember the amount of the note?
A Something o ver nine hundred dollars. I don't remember the exact amount.

Q What kind of automobile did he want?
A He wanted to buy a Ford standard coupe.
Q What did they sell for at that time? A \$582.00.
Q Did he say what he wanted with the car?
A He said he was traveling across mountain roads, and the car that he had was too heavy for him.

Q He had mountain roads to travel?
A That is what he said, yes sir.
Q You recall when this note was payable? A No sir, I do not.
Q Did you see the note? A I saw the note, yes sir.
Q Do you recall when that was, Mr.Arey?
A I don't know the date. It was some time in early spring.

Cross-examination of witness was conducted by Mr. Walker.
\(X Q\) What kind of car did he have, when he came out there?


A He told me he had a Buick.
XQ You didn't see it? A No sir.
XQ You don't know whether he had any, at all, or not? \(A\) No sir.
XQ That is the only time you ever saw him? Did you read the note?

A No sir, he held it open in his hand, and I took the name down.

XQ What was the amount?
A Something over nine hundred dollars.
XQ You read the note, then?
A I suppose I did.
XQ What was the date of it? A I don't remember.
XQ Was it payable on demand, or was it payable thirty days after date?

A I don't remember that.
XQ What bank was it drawn on?
A. On a Pennsylvania bank, but I don't remember that.

XQ In other words, it didn't make much impression on you, one way or the other?
A. The way that he wanted the transaction, it did not.

XQ Did he offer to trade his other car in?
A No sir, he said he wanted to buy a car straight out. He asked me how much I would take off for a straight sale. \(X Q\) Did he ask you if you would give him the balance in cash?

A Yes sir.
XQ He seemed to think the note was perfectly good? A Yes sir.
XQ He wasn't trying to sell it at a discount? A No sir.

Witness dismissee.

Mr. R.E.Tutwiler, another witness introduced on the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified.
--Direct examination was conducted by Mr. Earman. --
Q You are Mr.Rylin (?) E.Tutwiler? And you are connected with
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the Tutwiler Motor Company in the City of Harrisonburg? A Yes sir.

Q
Did he offer you a note of Lucy $E$. Henton's for $\$ 950.00$, in payment of an automobile? A Yes sir. He offered me a note, something over nine hundred dollars, I don't remember the amount.

Q What kind of automobile? A Essex sedan.
Q How much did it sell for, at that time? A \$865.00.
Q What did he say he wanted with the automobile?
A Wanted it for his wife.

Witness dismissed.

Mrs.Wilma Dewey, another witness introduced on the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified.
--Direct examination by Mr. Earman. -
You are Mrs.Wilma Dewey, a daughter of Mrs.Lucy E.Henton?
A Yes.
Q Did you witness your mother's aignature to this note?
A Yes sir, after she had signed it.
Q Do you know for what amount the note was to be filled out?
A \$125.00.
Q Do you recall the date of the note?
A No sir, I do not, somewhere the last of March, just before we were fixing to move.

Q When did you move?
A We moved the first of April. I was packing up when he came into the room, with the note, to me.

Q Were you and your mother present at the time that you witnessed your mother's signature?

A He came out in the kitchen to Mother, with it, and she signed it; and he brought it in to me, and told me he wanted me to sign it, and I said, "What for?" and he said, "To witness your mother's signature, of course," and told me I was the dumbest thing.

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Q
After he had gotten this note, did you say anything about it later?

A Yes, on several occasions. I asked him one time if he had heard anything about it, and he said the people at the bank up there wanted a financial statement, and I asked him a number of times if he had heard from them.

Q Do you know anything about why your mother wanted to sign this note? Were you present when the matter was discussed by your mother?

A
She was talking at the breakfast table one morning; said she wanted some money to buy these horses, and Mr. Yager offered to loan her the money; he said, "I will just let you have it. I will be here for a while. I am staying here with your daughter."

Witness dismissed.

Mr. Earman: Commonwealth rests, Your Honor, please.
Mr. Earman: Your Honor, please, I would like to ask Mr. Fawley just one question.

Mr. Charles R. Fawley, another witness introduced on the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified.
--Direct examination by Mr. Barman. --
Q You are Mr.Charles R. Fawley, Sheriff of Rockingham County?
A Yes sir.
Q A caplas for the arrest of the accused was placed in your hands, was it not? A Yes sir.

Q Where was he apprehended?
A He was apprehended in Pennsylvania. I have some telegrams. Altoona, Pennsylvania.

Q and he was brought back to this state by extradition?
A He was, by $\mathbb{M r}$.Cooper, a deputy sheriff.
Mr.Hammer: He came back voluntarily, did he not?
Witness: He agreed to come back, but I sent Mr. Cooper up --17-

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after him.
    Witness dismissed.
    Mr. T.S.Yager, the defendant, introduced in his own behalf,
being first duly sworn, testified.
    --Direct examination by Mr.Walker.--
    State your name to the stenographer. A T.S.Yager.
Q You are the defendant in this case? A Yes sir.
Q How old are you? A Thirty-five.
Q Where were you raised? A In Culpeper County, Virginia.
Q Where do you live now? A In Altoona, Pennsylvania.
Q When did you go to Altoona, Pennsylvania?
A I don't remember. Possibly two months ago, a little over.
I am not psoitive. I think I have some papers that I could check
on and possibly give you the exact date.
Q In other words, you were there when this warrant was served
on you? A In Altoona, Pennsylvania.
Q Your wile lived in Altoona, Pennsylvania, and that is the
reason you were up there at that time? A Yes sir.
Q Then you are a married man? A Yes sir.
Q You say you are thirty-five years old? A Yes sir.
Q You are a war veteran? A Yes sir.
Q What service did you see?
    Mr. Emman: I object to it as being immaterial. Objection
    sustained.
    Mr.Walker: It has been testified here by the Commonvealth's
witnesses that he was a veteran and had this bonus coming to him. Just
go ahead and tell the jury briefly.
A 314th Field Artillery, Battery D, 80th (?) Division,
twelve months' foreign service.
Q And at the time referred to you did have this bonus certif-
icate? A Yes sir.
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Q And since that time you have received payment of it?
A Yes sir.
Q When did you come to Harrisonburg prior to this matter about which you are being tried?

A The first of December, 1930.
Q Where did you live while you were in Harrisonburg?
A With Miss Tracy Henton on South Mason Street.
Q Who is Miss Tracy Henton? A Mrs. Henton's daughter.
Q A daughter of Mrs. Iucy Henton? A Yes sir.
Q Did they move prior to the signing of this note, or subsequent?

A They moved before the note was signed. Narsx
Q Mrs. Dewey testified a while ago that this note was signed just before they moved. Is that correct or incorrect? A Incorrect. Q Where was it signed? Where is the location of the house in which it was signed?

A In the suburbs of this city, south.
Q Do you know when they moved out to this house where this note was signed?

A Somewhere in the latter part of March, about the 30th of March, as near as I can romember. It was before April. It was in Maroh.

Q And you had been living with Mrs.Henton's daughter, and had become acquainted with Mrs.Henton during this period from December of last year up to March?

A That's right.
Q I wish you would explain to the jury in your own words the details of this transaction up to the time that you received the note signed in blank.

A Well, I wanted to help her out, to get this team of horses that has been mentioned so many times. I offered to do that for her. Tried the local bank here, as Mr. Bgrd testified to.


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Q I asked you for the transaction prior to that.
A I don't know that I quite understand you.
Q Explain to the jury why she gave you this note signed?
A To secure money for her to buy a team of horses.
Q Any discussion before that?
A It had been discussed several times, oh, I would say a week before the note was signed.

Q Had you offered to loan her this money?
A I was going to use the note as collateral.
Q Mrs.Henton, as I understand you, understood from you that you were going to use her note as collateral and borrow the money on her note. Is that correct? A That's right.

Q After she had signed this note and delivered it to you, you did go to the bank with it here in Harrisonburg? A Yes sir.

Q And how much money did you try to borrow?
A If I remember correctly, \$200.00; \$175.00 or \$200.00, using that note as collateral.

Q That was your proposition to Mr. Byrd? A Yes sir.
Q What was this two hundred dollars to be used for?
A To buy a team of horses.
Q For whom? A Mrs. Henton.
Q You didn't get the money? A No sir.
Q What did you do next? A I thought the best thing to do was to buy a light duty truck. That is the only means I had of raising this money for her. The bank wouldn't accept the note. I thought possibly I could do that, and sell this truck, and apply the balance on (he note and still have the two hundred dollars, or whatever it was, to buy the team of horses with.

Q That was your intention, then, to buy the truck, sell the truck, take up the note, and have enough left to buy the team of horses?

A Yes sir.




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Q Did you have a prospect to buy the truck? A Yes sir.
Q Who was it? A My brother, $\qquad$ Yager, of Culpeper. Q Failing to do that, what did you do? A I tried to buy a car. Q What was your idea in that?

A The same thing. I thought I could sell the car and still have sufficient money for her, for the horses. Q What authority did you have about filling out this note?

A Whatever amount was needed to use as collateral.
Q This note was filled out for $\$ 950.00$ ? A Yes sir.
Q What was the date of the note, do you remember?
A No, I don't remember exactiy. Along about the last of March or the first of April.

Q And it was a demand note? A Yes sir.
Q What became of this note?
A I threw it in the furnace after I got back to Altoona, burned it up.

The Court: Talk a little louder.
Witness: I destroyed it. I threw it in the furnace and burned it up.
Q (Mr.Walker continuing): It is true that you tried to negotiate the note in some way? A That's right.

Q These witnesses have told the truth, then? A Yes sir.
Q You 푸푸 are not denying the fact that these transactions took place? A Not at all.
Q Is it a fact that Mrs. Dewey, at a date subsequent to the transaction up at the bank, furnished you with the financial statement? A Yes sir.

Q Then you had explained to them that the bank would not take the note? A Yes sir.
Q And they then furnished you the financial statement? A Yes sir.
Q They were aware, then, that you did not get it at the bank?
A Yes sir.

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Q She was correct in saying you did come back to get the statement? A Yes sir; she erred in the statement. She showed the Government loan, but she did not show the second mortgage. Q Had Mrs.Henton purchased the horses prior to the execution of this note, or were they to be purchased in the future?

A I don't know whether she has, or whether she has not. Q Do you know that she had not, prior to the time she gave the note? A No.

Q Was the conversation brought up any more with reference to who would pick out the horses?

A Yes sir, she said she would let lir. Palmer pick out the horses.

Q Who is he? A I think he is a cattle dealer.
Q Does he live on her farm? A No sir.
Q She didn't want you to pick out the horses? A No sir. Q Then the sum of $\$ 225.00$ as the price of the horses is not correct, is it? There hasxbex is bound to be an error there somewhere, isn't there? A Yes sir.

Q When you were notified by arrest or otherwise in Pennsylvania of this charge againgt you, did you volunteer to come back?

A I rolunteered to come back.
Q Who paid the expenses? A I did.
Q Did you permit the State to be put to any expense in having you brought back here for this trial? A No sir, I paid everything. Q Did you at any time intend to cheat or defraud or steal any money or anything of value from this woman?

A No sir, I was open and above in everything I did. I did the best I could to secure this money. There wasn't any secret.

Cross-examination of witness was conducted by Mr. Earman. XQ You filled out the note for $\$ 950.00$ ? A Had it filled out. XQ Who filled it out? A Mr.Hirsch.


XQ What Hirsch? A Arthur Hirsch.
XQ You had Arthur Hirsch fill out the note for $\$ 950.00$ ?
A Yes sir.
XQ At that time you had a draft down a $t$ the bank on you for two hundred dollars? A No sir.

XQ How much was it?
A I didn't have a draft at all at that time.
XQ When did the draft come in, before or afterwards?
A Afterwards.
ZQ How much was the draft? A I don't remember exactily.
XQ About how much?
A I don't remember the amount of the draft. I think the amount of the draft, as near as I can tell you, was $\$ 285.00$, I am not positive. Between two and three hundred dollars.

XQ Did you try to sell this note to Mr.Hirsch?
A Told him what I wanted to use it for, to buy a team of horses.

XQ He sold horses, didn't he?
A He sold horses, but he wouldn't take the note.
XQ It wouldn't take that much to buy the horses, would it?
A I was going to use it as collateral.
XQ How did you reach the amount of $\$ 950.00$ as being necessary?
A I thought I was doing right to fill it out for something around one thousand dollars to use it as collateral. I intended to give my own personal note.
XQ Then why did you want to use the note in payment of an automobile?

A I thought I was doing the right thing. I knew I could sell an automobile.

XQ You told this man you were going to get it for your wife? Don't you remember that you told Mr. Tutwiler that you wanted an automobile for Jourwife, .- an Essex?
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A I think Mr. Tutwiler is mistaken if he testified that way.
XQ He is mistaken? A Yes sir.
XQ Didn't you tell Mr. Frank C.Hoover that you wanted a truck for your brother, that your brother had some lumber that he wanted to haul?

A I told him a truck. I don't recall telling anything about lumber.

XQ
Mr.Hoover is mistaken, too, is he, if he says that you told him about a truck for your brother to haul lumber?

A Yes sir, I would say he was.
XQ Didn't you tell $\mathrm{Mr} . J . O$.Stickley that you wanted a truck for your brother?

A I was going to sell the truck to my brother. She was going to buy the horses. I was going to turn the money over to her. Mr. Palmer was going to get the horses, the money was going to be turned over to Mrs .Henton.

XQ Did you stay there after that?
A Ten or fifteen days, possibly longer, it may have been thirty days.
XQ You had a Buick automobile, didn't you? A Yes sir.
X2 If you were so anxious to help Mrs. Henton, why was it that you didn't sell your automobile instead of trying to get a truck and sell that?

A It would be very difficult for me to walk in my territory. I didn't think I would sell my automobile to my brother. I have quite a large territory to cover, and I couldn't make connections by train or bus very well.
XQ You also told Mr.Arey that your automobile was too heav $\notin y$, that your territory was mountainous, and that you wanted a Ford car to use for yourself? A No sir.
XQ He is Cashier and Secretary, I believe, of the Ford Motor Company in this city. Didn't you tell him that your automobile was

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too heavy and that you wanted a lighter car for use in your territory?
A No sir. I never use a light car.
XQ Why did you destroy this note?
A Worthless, wasn't of any value. I didn't like to tell Mrs. Henton that I couldn't negotiate any money for her.

XQ It wouldn't have been embarrassing to her to mail it back to her, would it?

A I didn't want to embarrass her by telling her that I couldn't negotiate it.

XQ Don't you think she has been a whole lot more disturbed than she would have been if you had returned the note?

A No sir, I don't think so.
XQ You went so far as to have the title to her property examined before you ever had the note, didn't you? A No sir.
$X Q \quad$ Who paid for the examination of that title? A I did.
XQ How much was it? A \$2.50.
XQ And you paid that for the benefit of Mrs. Henton, too, did you?

A Well, the bank wouldn't accept the note, and I wanted to see what was wrongo

XQ Why did you go to Pennsylvania?
A My business required me in Pennsylvania.
XQ What business?
A I am in the truck business, salesman.
XQ Are you working in Pennsylvania? A Yes sir Main office in Pennsylvania, Ardmore, Pennsylvania.
$\operatorname{man}$
XQ Who is F.S.Thomas? A I don't recall any naxe nor organization by that name.
$X Q$ Were you in an automobile wreck? A No sir.
$X Q$ Did you wire Miss Tracy Henton that you were seriously hurt
in an automobile $\begin{gathered}\text { greck? On April 18th, you didn't send her that }\end{gathered}$






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message? A No sir.
XQ Were you in York, Pennsylvania, on the l8th of April?
A I passed through York when I left Pennsylvania, didn't
stop in York. Passed through York in the forenoon.

Mr.Hammer: What date?
Witness: I think it was before the 18 th, however. I am not positive. The I7th, if I remember correctly.

XQ (Mr.Earman continuing): Didn't you wire Miss Henton from York, Pennsylvania, at eight a.m. on April 18,1931, "Mr. Yager in acoident. Hurt very bad.", and sign zowexneme the name F.S. Thomas? A No sir.

XQ If such a message was received by her, then, you knew nothing about it? A No sir, nothing whatever.

XQ What was the price of two horses, two farming horses, about that time? How much was Mrs.Henton to pay for these horses?

A Wasn't any amount set. There wasn't any definite amount set; the note was signed in blank.
$X Q \quad$ Who was present when you destroyed this note?
XQ In whose furnace? A Mrs. R.S.Klose.
$X Q$ When was it destroyed? A When I arrived in Pennsylvania, I don't remember the date. Possibly the $20 t h$, around the 20th. XQ About April 20? In whose furnace?

A Mrs. R.S.Klose, 2013 Seventh Avenue, Altoona, Pennsylvania. XQ Was Klose present? A No sir.

XQ You and your wife went down in the basement and put this note in the furnace?

XQ And you received this note, you say, for the purpose of putting it up as collateral security, in order for Mrs.Henton to buy a team of horses, and, when you found the note wasn't negotiable, you destroyed it?

A Destroyed it when I come back to Pennsylvania, yes sir.








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Recess for lunch.

Mrs.Henton recalled to the stand, -- redirect examination by Mr. Barman.

Q Mrs.Henton, the accused, wager, in this case, says that his understanding with you was that he was to fill out this note for any amount that was necessary to use as collateral and to turn the money over to you so that you could buy horses?

A That was an entire mistake. I never said anything of the kind. I told him I wanted $\$ 125.00$; that was what he promised to let me have. I thought if the horses cost a little more or a little less I could make arrangements.

Q You did buy two horses, I believe?
Objection by Mr. Walker.
A Yes sir.
Q He said that he was here for about a week or ten days after this note was signed by you and turned over to you, and that he was about your daughters home while you were there during that period. A After I signed the note?

Mr. Barman: Yes.
A No sir, I don't remember that he was there, after that; at least, he never said anything to me about the notesif he was there after that, I don't remember. I was sick at the time, and I don't just remember. I don't think he was there. He came and said he was going to get me the money, he was going to Pennsylvania.

Witness dismissed.

Mr. Barman: That is all the evidence.


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