#1

STATE OF VIRGINIA,
COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, to-wit:

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY:

The grand jurors of the State of Virginia, in and for the body of the County of Rockingham and now attending the Circuit Court of said County, at its August Term, 1950, upon their oaths do present that HENSEL RAINES, on or about the 1st day of October, 1947, in said County, did unlawfully and feloniously carnally know a female person, namely, Marie Gooden, by the mouth against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth.

This indictment is found on the testimony of E. E. Kiser, and Marie Gooden, witnesses sworn in court and sent before the grand jury to give evidence.

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201- Sodony

COMMONWEALTH

HENSEL RAINES

INDICTMENT

FELONY

August Term, 1950

A true bill:

WITNESSES:

E. E. Kiser Marie Gooden

Commonwealth's Attorney George D. Conrad

distrent is found on the testimony of E. E. Hiver,

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

SOUTHWESTERN STATE HOSPITAL

JOSEPH R. BLALOCK, M. D. SUPERINTENDENT

## DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE AND HOSPITALS

August 21, 1950

Mr. J. Robert Switzer, Clerk, Circuit Court of Rockingham County, Harrisonburg, Virginia.

Re: Hensel Raines

Dear Mr. Switzer:

I am enclosing in duplicate a report to the Court concerning the mental condition of the above-named. It would be appreciated if you would transmit the original to Judge Ford and retain the copy for your files.

Very truly yours,

Joseph R. Blalock, M.D.

Joseph R. Blaboth.

Superintendent.

JRB/jp Encl. 2 GOMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

BEPARTMENT OF

MENTAL HYGIENE AND HOSPITALS

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Joseph R. Blalock, M.D. Superintendent.

Encl. 2

August 21, 1950

Honorable W. V. Ford, Judge, Circuit Court of Rockingham County, Luray, Virginia.

Re: Hensel Raines

Dear Judge Ford:

The above-named was admitted to our Criminal Insane Department on October 15, 1949, having been committed by your Court for observation and report. On December 15, 1949, we reported to the effect that we had found him to be insane or psychotic, and that he was at that time improved.

I am writing at this time to report that this man has recovered from his mental illness and that he is not now insane.

Respectfully,

Joseph R. Blalock, M.D. Superintendent.

JRB/jp

Remonday

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Respectfully,

Joseph R. Blalock, M.D. Superint end ent.

JRB/1p

H. Ramer



DEPARTMENT of WELFARE and INSTITUTIONS

DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS

THE PENITENTIARY
RICHMOND 19

November 19, 1951

Mr. J. Robert Switzer, Clerk Circuit Court of Rockingham County Harrisonburg, Virginia

Dear Mr. Switzer:

I am in receipt of your letter of November 16, with reference to Hensel Raines, #59709, for which I thank you.

I do not wish for you to get the impression that I am questioning in any way the judgment of the court in this case, but have simply been trying to straighten out the facts and it was at the request of Judge Snead, Circuit Court, City of Richmond, that I wrote to you on November 5, and to Dr. Blalock on November 1.

We have in the City of Richmond a number of lawyers that a considerable amount of their practice is in bringing writs against the Superintendent of the Penitentiary where there is the slightest grounds of their winning a case for some inmate.

In 1944 we had a similar case to that of Hensel Raines that went to the Law and Equity Court, City of Richmond, and for your information I am attaching a copy Habeas Corpus Proceeding in the case of Maury C. Perdue against W. Frank Smyth, Jr., Superintendent of the Virginia State Penitentiary. The facts of this case were that Perdue had been arrested May 29, 1928 and held in Mongtomgery County Jail until June 4, 1928, when he was transferred to the Southwestern State Hospital. He remained in the hospital until January 1, 1939 when he was transferred back to Montgomery County Jail. He was tried on July 13, 1939 and received twenty years for second degree murder, and at that time was not allowed credit for the time he spent in Southwestern State Hospital. One of these attorneys brought a writ in Law and Equity Court and Perdue was released on a Habeas Corpus proceedings. I am not sure whether this case ever went to the Supreme Court, but Maury Purdue was released immediately.

I simply pass this information on to you in accordance with the last paragraph of your letter where Judge Haas would like the opinion of the Attorney General for his guidance in the future. I do

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

that I wrote to you on Movember 3, and to hr. Rislock on Movember 1.

think the Attorney General has issued any formal opinion on this matter, but on several occasions various prisoners have had the matter up and have received credit for the time spent for observation in mental hospitals.

Very truly yours,

W. F. Smyth, Jr. Superintendent

WFSjr/vh Enc.

Mr. J. Robert Switzer

13-51-11

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Very truly yours,

W. F. Smyth, Ur. Superintendent

WESjr/vh.

Hon. Haskins Hobson, Judge Luther Libby, Clerk

VIRGINIA

In the Law and Equity Court of the City of Richmond, Part Two, the --8th----day of ----March, 1944.

Maury C. Perdue,

against

W. Frank Smyth, Jr., Superintendent
of the Virginia State Penitentiary,

plaintiff)

Habeas Corpus
Proceeding.

This day came as well the petitioner, by counsel, as the respondent, by Walter E. Rogers, Assistant Attorney General of Virginia and the said respondent this day produced in Court in obedience to the writ issued in this proceeding the body of Maury C. Perdue together with the return showing the day and casue of his being taken and detained, which return being in writing is now filed and made a part of the record herein; and the Court having heard the evidence and arguments of counsel and being of opinion that the periods of the petitioner's confinement, before trial, in the county jail and in the South Western State Hospital for the Criminal Insane, under the order of the Court, should be deducted from the period of his sentence, and that the said Maury C. Perdue, after allowing said periods of confinement and good conduct time as credits on the period of his sentence, has now fully served his sentence, and is illegally detained in the custody of the respondent, it is therefore ordered that he be forthwith discharged from custody; and the respondent having excepted to the ruling of the Court and having indicated his intention to apply to the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia for a writ of error and supersedeas to the judgment of the Court this day rendered herein, it is ordered that this judgment be suspended for a period of sixty days from this day; and the said Maury C. Perdue was thereupon paroled in the custody of Mrs. Gladys Barker, who together with the said Maury C. Perdue respectively acknowledged themselves to be indebted to the Commonwealth of Virginia in the penalty of \$2500.00 conditioned for the appearance of the said Maury C. Perdue before this Court on May 9th, 1944, and not to depart thence without leave of Court and shall in the meantime be of good behavior and violate none of the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

It is ordered that a certified copy of this order be forwarded to the Superintendent of the Virginia State Penitentiary.

A Copy

Teste: /s/ Luther Libby Clerk

By: Allen L. Lucy, D. C.

Hon. Haskins Hobson, Judge Luther Libby, Clerk

ATWIDSTV.

In the Law and Equity Court of the City of Richmond, Part Two,

Maury C. Perone,

against

(37 Life Lady

Habess Corpus

described of the Superintendent of the Super

of his sentince; and that the said Hadry C. Ferdue, after allowing said periods of bigs wir to strangings and not completions 00.00000 to writing all at simbors to

It is diduced that a certified copy of this order to forwarded to the Superintenies.

Corps

Toote: /s/ totter Libby Sy: Ailen L. Lacy, D. C.

To D

Com'th Frusel Rainer

INSTRUCTION	

The Court instructs the jury that the indictment in this case is of itself a mere accusation or charge against the defendant, and is not of inself, any evidence of the defendant's guilt; and no juror should permit himself to be influenced against the defendant, because or on account of the indictment in this case.

11-13-50 H.H.

Com R. Krinse Raisen

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The Court instructs the jury that the indictment in this case is of itself a mere accusation or charge against the defendant, and is not of idealf, any syldence of the defendant's guilding and jurer knowld sends his case or on accuse of the indictiont in this case.

11-18-50

Com th Hamil Ramis

INSTRUCTION 2

The Court instructs the jury that the law presumes the defendant to be innocent until he is proved guilty as charged in the indictment by the Commonwealth, by evidence beyond all reasonable doubt, and to the exclusion of every reasonable hypothesis consistent with his innocence. This presumption of innocence goes with the defendant throughout the entire case, and applies at every stage thereof, and if, after having heard all of the evidence in the case, the jury have a reasonable doubt of the guilt of the accused upon the whole case, or as to any fact essential to prove the charge made against him in the indictment, it is their duty to give the defendant the benefit of the doubt and find him not guilty. Mere suspicion of the probability of the guilt of the defendant, however strong, is not sufficient to convict, nor is it sufficient if the greater weight or preponderance of the evidence supports the charge in the indictment, but to warrant his conviction, his guilt must be proved by the evidence beyond all reasonable doubt.

11-12-50 H. H.

Com the House Burn

### NOTROUNDER

The Court instructs the jory that the law presumes the defendent to be innocent until he is proved suilty as charged in the indicate, in the Semmentaler, in avidence required successive to the Semmentaler, in avidence required successively beyond all researches doubt, soil to the obscious of serry researchies by pothesis consistent with his innocence. This presumption of innocence goes with the defendent throughout the entire care, and applies at every stage thereof, and if, after having heard wil of the evidence in the case, the jury have a remainfule doubt of the quift of the secure the charge case whole case, or as to any fact escential to prove the charge case whole case, or as to any fact escential to prove the charge case detendent the benefit of the doubt and find him not guilty.

Were sincipled of the probability of the cult of the charge case the charge and the doubt are sincerty and the doubt of the doubt of the avidence appoint the doubt of the proves of the stage of the series appoint the doubt and the conviction, and the doubt suct to marge in the indiction, but to sarrent his conviction, and guilt suct be proved by the evidence beyond ell researchie acces.

19 / H

Com'th Frusel Raines

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INSTRUCTION	
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The Court instructs the jury that a reasonable doubt is such a doubt as may be honestly and reasonably entertained as to any substantial and material fact essential to prove the offense charged.

11-13-50 H.H.

Con 1/2 Lines Romes

Z NOTECNESSE

The Court instructs the jury that a reasonable doubt is such a doubt as new be housetly and reasonably entertained as to any substantial and material fact essential to prove the orders and observed.

11-13-10

Com'th V. Hrush Raines

INSTRUCTION 4

The Court instructs the jury that the fact that defendant did not go upon the witness stand to testify in his own behalf must not be looked upon or considered by you as any evidence or even a circumstance showing or tending to show his guilt.

11-13-50

H. H.

Com. M. Grand Rainer

ACLIONE, SAL

The Court instructs the jury that the fact that defendent did not go upon the witness stand to testify in his own behalf customet to inorge upon or considered by you as any evidence of some a cercumstence shortes or tending to site his culit.

11-12-50

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Com'th Humel Cainer

INSTRUCTION	J	
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If the jury believe from the evidence that Hensel Raines was an insane man at the time of the offense charged in the indictment, (that is, he did not possess reason enough to know right from wrong, or if he knew, had not the power to control or restrain his actions), they will find him not guilty of any offense.

11-13-50

H. H.

En h

INSTRUCTION

If the jury believe from the evidence that Hensel Raimes was an income men at the time of the offense charged in the real interest, that is, he did not easees reseas enough to sow right from wrong, or if he knew, had not the poses to control or restrein his actions), they will find him not guilty of any offense.

11-18-50

# INSTRUCTION NO. 6

The court instructs the jury that a person is subject to punishment for crime if he be of sufficient understanding to be able to distinguish right from wrong. The court further instructs the jury that every man is presumed to be sane and to possess a sufficient degree of reason to be responsible for his crimes, until the contrary is proved, and that the cannot rely on having created a reasonable doubt in the minds of the jury as to his sanity at the time of the acts in question, but the burden is on him to prove his insanity at that time to the satisfaction of the jury.

11-13-50 H.H.

### METROCTION NO.

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Com'h Frusel Rames

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INSTRUCTION	

The Court instructs the jury that if they should acquit the prisoner, by reason of their believing him insane, that they shall so state in their verdict.

11-13-50 H, H,

Com the Street House

MOTTODATEME

The Court instructs the jury that if they should equit the prisoner, by reason of their believing him insens, that they shall so where in their verdict.

11-13-50

4.4.

Com 'th Charge to Juny Hrusel Raines Camer fult of menia hooden by the cornell training morie hooden by the month, as chorted in the indictment, you will so to and fix his punishment on the state printing for a period of not less than one nor more than there No. 1, græn. It for find him not fult i) Luch offrust, ya will to be de

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Indictment # 1 Rahert & Lasher Fareman ryn

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA

COMMONWEALTH

V.

CHARGE TO JURY

HENSEL RAINES

If you find the accused, Hensel Raines, guilty of a crime against nature as charged in the indictment, you will say so and fix his punishment by confinement in the pententiary for a period not less than one nor more than three years.

If you do not find him guilty of a crime against nature but find him guilty of assault and battery as charged in the second indictment, you will say so and fix his punishment by confinement in jail for a period not exceeding twelve months, or by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by both such fine and imprisonment.

If you find him not guilty, you will say so and no more.

First from and later repleired & repeate clienges IN THE CINCUIT COURT OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, VIRCINIA

HTJ ASHMOMMOD

CHARGE TO JUHY

SENTAN ARRIVED

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N. Kens

COMMONWEALTH VS. Thereel Daires

#### DESCRIPTION OF PRISONER

Last known address	They Il			
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Marks				
Age	Occupation Ree	leleer		
Date of Trial				
Result Vyv				

COMMONWEALTH VS.

#### DESCRIPTION OF PRISONER

		Occupat		
			100000000000000000000000000000000000000	

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11/13/50

Commonwealth

vs. #1 On an indictment for a felony (sodomy)
Hensel Raines

This day came the attorney for the commonwealth, and the accused, Hensel Raines, was brought into court by the sheriff of this county and came also by his attorney heretofore appointed, Harry Blatt. And from persons summoned by the sheriff under a writ of venire facias, twenty persons were examined by the court and found duly qualified and free from exception; Whereupon, a list containing the names of said twenty persons was handed to the attorney for the commonwealth and the accused, who each alternately struck therefrom the names of four persons, the remaining twelve, namely: Lowell Hoover, T. H. Lowery, Jas. C. Hedrick, Wayne Lohr, Hugh O'Donnell, Wm. Z. Mauck, W. G. Fries, Harley Rhodes, Robert F. Garber, Lewis A. Crider, L. S. Geil, and C. W. Cromer, selected as aforesaid to constitute the jury, were sworn to well and truly try and true deliverance make between the commonwealth and the prisoner at the bar and a true verdict render according to the law and the evidence, and xhxxxxxxx on motion of heardxthexexidencex Thereupon, the attorney for the commonwealth , all witnesses and spectators were excluded from the court room during this trial.. Having heard the evidence herein, and having received the instructions of the court and heard the argument of counsel, the jurors were sent to their room to consider their verdict, and after some time they came again into court and returned the following verdict: Wwexx "Indictment #1. We, the jury, find Hensel Raines guilty of carnally knowing Marie Gooden by the mouth, as charged in the indictment, and fix his punishment at xxxx 2 (two) years in the Penitentiary. Robert F. Garber, foreman." And it being inquired of the prison er if anything he had or knew to say why the court should not pronounce sentence on him and nothing being offered or alleged in delay thereof, it is therefore considered by the court that the commonwealth recover of the said Hensel Raines the costs incident to this prosecution and that he be confined in the penitentiary of this state

for the term of two (2) years.at hard labor. And he is remanded to jail until he can be delivered to an officer of the State Penitentiary, to be removed and conveyed to the public jail and penitentiary house of this commonwealth, therein to be held and kept imprisoned and treated in the manner directed by law for the term aforesaid. This sentence is to begin at the completion of the fourmonth sentence this day imposed on this defendant for a misdemeanor, by agreement of counsel, which case As heard along with this charge for a felony.

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	CONTRACTOR .
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December 15, 1949.

Honorable W. V. Ford, Judge, Circuit Court of Rockingham County, Luray, Virginia.

Re: Hensel Raines.

Dear Judge Ford:

The above-named was admitted to our Criminal Insane Department on October 15, 1949, having been committed by your Court for observation and report.

I am writing to report that we found this man to be insane or psychotic. His present condition is that he is improved but we are not yet in a position to report that he is recovered.

Respectfully,

Joseph R. Blalock, M. D., Superintendent.

JRB/mb

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Respectfullys

frach R. Blalock, M. D.,
Superintendent.

JEB ab

In	the N	Vame	of	the	Commonwealth	of	Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon Clarence (Jack) Reedy, Mrs. Cora (Thomas) Reedy, C. Kenneth Ray, Beulah Ray, and Charles Ra
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof,
at 10:00 o'clock, a.m., on the 14thday of November 19 50,
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against
MAYNARD SPENCER CRAWFORD
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeanor.
And this you shall not omit under penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.
Witness, J. ROBERT-SWITZER, Clerk-of our-said Court, at the Court House, the 9th
day of November , 19.50 , and in the 174th year of the Commonwealth.
Commonwealth's Attorney Ckrk

of the within summon to. 1Xecuted ach in person. WM a. Thodas 184 for. ..., being a member of and explaining the ourbort theren at his usua by delivering Sera (Thomas) San & Ballender S. R. S. true copy of this Leasan true to Builake Sam J. Ballendin S. R. B usual place of abode and lah Ray by delivering a true cup his family above the age of 16 years. " " " ... Um a. Phodes soys place of abode, Executed 11-9 asusah November a.m. in With Not finding. GRAWFORD SPENCER Subogdus MITUGES COMMONWEALTH

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:
To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon Marie Gooden, Trpr. E. E. Kiser,
and Rufe Caldwell
"ELD 08:8" 2 1 1 1
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof,
at 10.00 o'clock, a.m., on the 13thday of November 19.50,
9:30 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against
HENSEL RAINES
who stands charged with and indicted for a felony misdemeaner.
And this you shall not omit under penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.
Witness, L. ROBERT-SWITZER, Glerk-of our said Court, at the Court House, the 11th
day ofNovember, 1950, and in the 17. 4thyear of the Commonwealth.
() Sant 1 = 0
Commonwealth's Attorney Clerk
THE SERVICE PRESS, HARRISONBURG, VA.

COMMONWEALTH V. ) Witness Subpoena HENSEL RAINES To November 13, 1950 9:30 a.m.

Commonwealth of Virginia:  To the Sheriff of Rockingham	County, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon Mance good	en
and Frouper E. E. These	
4 - 1 A - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	
to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the C	
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth before the GRAND	JURY
who stands charged with a felony misdemeanor.	
And this you shall not omit under penalty of £100. And have then and the	re this Writ.
Witness, J. ROBERT SWITZER, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House	, the 26
day of Sefect 1950, and in the year of the Commonweal	th. Clerk
- Commonwed	elle allon

THE SERVICE PRESS, HARRISONBURG, VA.

Jane To the Naritt of Rockinstum County, Greetings Hersel Rumes ey delivering a Wilness spa to Sept 29,1950 at 100 9 9 M Sharff ful 80 within summon to nh in person decutien. See and in the year of the Commonwealth.

In the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, Virginia

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

On indictment for a felony (breaking and entering) VS. HENSEL RAINES

This the 14th day of October, 1949 came the attorney for the commonwealth and the accused, Hensel Raines, was brought into court by the sheriff of this county, and his attorney, Harry Blatt, being also present; and it appearing that the accused has been regularly indicted by a grand jury and having heretofore been arraigned, and having entered a plea of not guilty. And it appearing from a report of Dr. F. L. Byers, a physician of this city, and from evidence heard this day in open court that there should be a determination of the mental condition of the accused before he is puton trial for the offense charged in the indictment, it is hereby ORDERED that he be committed to the department of the criminal insane at Southwestern State Hospital at Marion, Virginia, for proper care, observation and report concerning his mental condition, pursuant to the provisions of Section 4909 of the Code of Virginia. And the sheriff of this county, in whose custody the accused is, is hereby directed, as soon as may be practicable, to deliver the body of the said Hensel Raines to said Hospital for the purposes hereinbefore set forth.

A Copy: Atteste

Jaset Amfer; Clerk

Executed the within order by delivering the body of Hensel Raines to the department of the criminal insane at Marion, Virginia, October 15, 1949.

Milagritavelect fyrffic 441, @ 4.06

# 76.46

441mi.

In the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, Virginia

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

On indictment for a felony (breaking and entering)

HENSET, BATHES

.EV

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A Copy: Attests

Papert Anderson

Executed the within order by delivering the body of Hensel Raines to the department of the criminal insane at Marion, Virginia, October 15, 1949.

for Sam H. Callender, S. R. C.

milagritarieles fy office 441, @ 1.00

\$ 16.46



DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS
THE PENITENTIARY
RICHMOND 19, VA.
Return if not delivered in five days



Mr. J. Robert Switzer, Clerk Circuit Court of Rockingham County Harrisohburg, Virginia

.:



COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

VIRGINIA STATE BAR

October 12, 1951.

Mr. J. Robert Switzer Clerk Circuit Court Harrisonburg, Virginia.

Dear Mr. Switzer:

I received the papers that you mailed me in

the respective cases of Hensel Raynes.

The order of November 13, 1950 does not disclose the entry of any plea in the sodomy case. Please advise me there exists a previous proceedings showing an arraignment and plea in the sodomy case.

Kindly make me a copy of what ever orders in addition to the ones mailed me that appear on the order book involving the three cases tried in November 1950 including the order wherein he was sent to the institution for mental examination.

Let me have bill for this additional matter and will

remit at once.

I surely appreciate your prompt attention given my last letter, I should have written you earlier. I feel that there is a probability of saving Raynes the additional year ordinarily given repeaters in the Richmond Circuit Court. His hearing is on Wednesday.

Very respectfully yours,
W.a. Hace

October 12, 1951.

Mr. J. Nobert Switzer Harrisonburg, Virginia.

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Ine order of November 15, 1950 goes not disclose.

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very respectfully yours,

LAW OFFICES OF

W. A. HALL, JR.

716-717 LAW BUILDING RICHMOND, VA.

PHONE 33957 RESIDENCE PHONE 21445

October 9, 1951.

Mr. J. Robert Switzer Clerk of Circuit Court Harrisonburg, Virginia.

Dear Sir:

Kindly send me a certified copy of the two indictments upon which Hensel Raynes was convicted for housebreaking on May 18, 1944; and certified copies of the two orders of trial and sentence on such date.

Also sand me certified copies of the two indictments and certified copies of the two orders of trial and sentence in ANovember 1950; he was sentenced for sodomy on November 13, 1950, and housebreaking on November 16, 1950. Also the warrant for misdemeanor and order of conviction thereon, which took place at same term of Court.

I would kighly appreciate it if you would let me have these records as quickly as possible as I represent him in repeater proceedings in the Richmond Circuit Court on October 17th.

Very respectfully yours,

april Term 1944 2 cases Oct. Term 1950 3 cases

October 9, 1981.

Test we steeded . T . TM Harrisonburg, Virginia.

such date.

also sand me certified acques of the two indictments and certified acques of the two orders of trial and sentence in Movemaer 1950; he was sentenced for sodomy on November 13, 1950, and nousebreaking on November 15, 1950. Also the warrant for misdemeanor and order of conviction thereon, which took place at same term of Court.

I would highly appreciate it if you would let me have these records as quickly as possible as i represent him in nepester proceedings in the Mid mana circuit Court on October IVth.

Very respectfully yours,

November 16, 1951

## In Re: Hensel Raines

Mr. W. F. Smyth, Jr., Superintendent The Penitentiary Richmond 19, Virginia

Dear Mr. Smith:

Replying to your letter of November 5, 1951, in regard to Hensel Raines, I do not quite understand your letter. On April 5, 1951, I wrote you that Raines was given credit for all of the time he was confined in jail or at Marion except from October 14, 1949, when he was directed to be sent to Marion, until August 21, 1950, when he was declared sane by Dr. Blalock. In other words, while he was insane the court did not allow any credit for that time, but only for the time that he was sane.

He was therefore given credit on his four-month sentence for 100 days on his trial held on November 13, 1950; and on the trial held for a felony on November 16, 1950, he was given 19 days credit.

I had this matter up with Judge Haas today and he is not clear as to whether Raines should have had credit for all of the time he spent at Marion or for any part thereof, but he reiterated that at the time he was sentenced he was not to be given credit for any time spent at Marion except from the time he was declared sane by Dr. Blalock.

I imagine that Judge Haas would like to have the opinion of the attorney general for his guidance in the future.

Yours very truly,

HON, W. V. FORD, LING: MD
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
LURAY, VIRGINIA
J. ROBERT SWITZER, CLERK

Marrisonburg, Hinginispert Smitzer, Clerky Lee BRYAN MARGIE BOWERS

Circuit Court of Rockingham County

Clerk's Office

November 16, 1951

#### In Re: Hensel Raines

Richmond 19, Virginia The Penitentiary Mr. W. F. Smyth, Jr., Superintendent

Dear Mr. Smith:

time that he was same. Dr. Blalock. In other words, while he was insane the court did not allow any credit for that time, but only for the Marion, until August 21, 1950, when he was declared same by from October 14, 1949, when he was directed to be sent to all of the time he was confined in jail or at Marion except April 5, 1951, I wrote you that Raines was given credit for Hensel Raines, I do not quite understand your letter, On Replying to your letter of Movember 5, 1951, in regard to

given 19 days credit. the trial held for a felony on November 16, 1950, he was for 100 days on his trial held on November 13, 1950; and on He was therefore given credit on his four-month sentence

time he was declared same by Dr. Blalock. given credit for any time spent at Marion except from the iterated that at the time he was sentenced he was not to be as to whether Raines should have had credit for all of the time he spent at Marion or for any part thereof, but he re-I had this matter up with Judge Haas today and he is not clear

the attorney general for his guidance in the future. I imagine that Judge Haas would like to have the opinion of

Yours very truly,

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT LURAY, VIRGINIA J. ROBERT SWITZER, CLERK

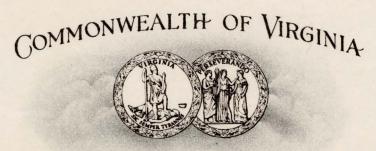
HON. W. V. FORD, JUDGE

Harrisonburg, Birginia ele anierel Clearry Lee Bryan

DEPUTIES MARGIE BOWERS MARGARET B. WENGER

Circuit Court of Rockingham County

Clerk's Office



DEPARTMENT of WELFARE and INSTITUTIONS

DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS

THE PENITENTIARY
RICHMOND 19

November 5, 1951

Mr. J. Robert Switzer, Clerk Rockingham County Circuit Court Harrisonburg, Virginia

Dear Mr. Switzer:

With further reference to the case of Hensel Raines, our #59709, who was sentenced in your court on November 13, 1950 - two years in the Penitentiary for Sodomy and one year for Housebreaking to run concurrently - and received in this institution January 2, 1951.

Since Raines had previously been sentenced to the Penitentiary it was necessary that we take him before the Circuit Court, City of Richmond to be tried as a Repeater, and during this trial Raines appealed to Judge Snead with reference to the time he spent for observation in the Southwestern State Hospital at Marion, Virginia. As a result of his complaint Judge Snead directed that I write to Dr. Blalock, Superintendent of Southwestern State Hospital, requesting the dates that Raines was committed to the hospital and released to the Harrisonburg authorities. In accordance with the Judge's instructions I wrote to Dr. Blalock and he advises me that Raines was admitted to criminal insane department of the Hospital October 15, 1949 and was discharged September 27, 1950, consequently he would have been at Marion for eleven months and twelve days. In response to my letter of March 28, 1951 with reference to the matter you advised me that he was due 119 days credit, that four months of the time he was in the Southwestern State Hospital was credited to a four months misdemeanor charge. Apparently this would not account for the total time that he was in the Southwestern State Hospital and jail before being brought to this institution.

Before making a report to Judge Snead I would like to clarify the matter so that there would be no further delay in sentencing Raines for second conviction. COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

DEPARTMENT OF WHILTARE AND INSTITUTIONS
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS
THE PENITENTIARY

Hovember 5, 1951

Mr. J. Nobert Switzer, Clark Rockingham County Circuit Court Marrisonourg, Virginia

Dear Mr. Switner:

Seines, our #59709, who was sentenced in your count on Mensel.
Movember 13, 1950 - Two years in the Pamisentary for Sedemy and the year for Mossekreaking to run concurrently and received in this institution Jamuary 2, 1951.

Since Railons had previously been sentenced to
the Discript Court, City of Michanda to be tried as a Repeater,
and during this brial Railon appealed to Judge Sheed which
reterance to the trial Railon appealed to Judge Sheed which
western State Respital at Marion, Virgimia. As a result of
ints complaint Judge Sheed directed that I write to Mr. Halock,
hits complaint Judge Sheed directed that I write to Mr. Halock,
Superintendent of Continuestern State Respital, requesting the
dates that Railon was conditied to the hospital and released
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the and additional Rayles are that
hospital October 15, 1989 and was discharged September 27, 1950,
Railes van addition to mould have been at Marion for eleven months and
despital October 15, 1989 and was discharged September 27, 1950,
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in the Southmestern state Hospital and jail before baing brough
to thir institution.

Before earing a report to daige Smead I would like to clarify the autuar so that there would be no further delay in sentenders for second conviction.

Any light that you can throw on this matter will be greatly appreciated.

Very truly yours,

W. F. Smyth, Jr. Superintendent

WFSjr/vh

Mr. J. Robert Switzer 2

11-5-51

Any light that you can throw on this matter will be greatly appreciated.

Very truly yours,

W. F. Smyth, Jr. Superintendent

WES.ic/vh

Mr. W. F. Smyth, Jr. Superintendent, The Penitentiary Department of Corrections Richmond 19, Virginia

Dear Mr. Smyth:

In reply to your recent letter of March 28, 1951, beg to advise that Hensel Raines was given credit for all the time he was confined in jail or at Marion, except from October 14, 1949, when he was directed to be sent to Marion until August 21, 1950, when he was declared same by Dr. Blalock. He was returned here sometime later.

He was given credit on his four-month sentence for 100 days on his trial held on November 13, 1950, and on the trial held for a felony on November 16, 1950, he was given credit for 19 days.

Trusting this will explain the situation, I am Very truly yours,

J. Robert Switzer Clerk

Hon, H. W. BERTRAM
Judge
J. Robert Switzer
Clerk

Circuit Court of Rockingham County Harrisonburg, Virginia W. EDGAR SIPE MARGIE BOWERS MARGARET BRANU

## Circuit Court of Rockingham County Harrisonburg, Virginia

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and on the trial held for a felony on November 16, He was given credit on his four-month sentence for 100 days on his trial held on November 13, 1950,

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for all the time he was confined in jail or at Marbeg to advise that Hensel Asines was given credit In reply to your recent letter of March 28, 1951,

April 5 - 1951

1950, he was given credit for 19 days.

Mr. W. F. Smyth, dr. Superintendent, The Penitentiary Department of Corrections Richmond 19, Virginia

HON. H. W. BERTRAM
JUDGE CLERK

DEPUTIES W. EDGAR SIPE MARGARET BRANUM

Clark

J. Robert Switzer

Wery bruly yours,

here sometime later.

Deer Mr. Smyth:

J. ROBERT SWITZER

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

W. F. SMYTH, JR.

## DEPARTMENT of CORRECTIONS

THE PENITENTIARY
RICHMOND 19

March 28, 1951

Mr. J. Robert Switzer, Clerk Rockingham County Circuit Court Harrisonburg, Virginia

Dear Mr. Switzer:

In view of the fact that your letter of March 3, and my letter to you of the same date crossed in the mail we are still not quite straight on the exact jail time due to Hensel Raines, our #59709.

It was our understanding that the 100 days you mentioned in your letter was the time he spent in jail on the four months jail sentence, and should not be credited against the penitentiary sentence unless the jail sentence was to run concurrently. The 48 days that we have credited him with is the nineteen given on your order of November 16, plus the time spent in jail from that date until he was transferred to this institution January 2, 1951.

The inmate raised the question that he had not been given credit for the time spent in the Southwestern State Hospital.

If the Court is satisfied that he is due 119 days credit on his penitentiary sentence, as stated in your letter of March 3, we will be glad to credit Raines with this amount. Please advise me at your earliest convenience.

Very truly yours,

W. F. Smyth, J

Superintendent

GOMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

THE SHIP IS IN

DEPARTMENT & CORRECTIONS

THE PENITENTIARY

March 28, 1951

me. C. dower County Circuit Court Rockingian County Circuit Court Harrisonburg, Virginia

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Very landy yours,

W. I. Smyth. I.W

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COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

W. F. SMYTH, JR. SUPERINTENDENT

### DEPARTMENT of CORRECTIONS

THE PENITENTIARY
RICHMOND 19

March 3, 1951

Mr. J. Robert Switzer, Clerk Rockingham County Circuit Court Harrisonburg, Virginia

Dear Mr. Switzer:

I had a letter from an immate today, Hensel Raines, our #59709, sentenced in your Court on the 13th day of November 1950, Sodomy, two years, and on the 16th of November, 1950, Housebreaking, one year concurrently, the order stating that this sentence is to begin at the completion of a sentence this day imposed for a misdemeanor. A letter from the Sheriff states that he completed the four month jail sentence November 15, 1950.

Raines complains that he spent considerable time in the Southwestern State Hospital for observation, and I am writing to know if he is to be given credit for any time spent in the Southwestern State Hospital.

On previous cases where inmates have been held for observation the Attorney General has ruled that they should be given credit as if they were being held in Jail. I am not sufficiently acquainted with the facts in this case as to say whether or not it is covered by the rulings from the Attorney General's office.

If Raines is entitled to any time spent in the hospital on the charges that we are concerned with I wish you would advise me.

Very truly yours,

W. F. Smyth, Jr. Superintendent H.

WFSjr/vh

GOMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

ANGROSS STATES

#### DEPARTMENT of CORRECTIONS

THE PENITENTIARY RICHMOND 19

March 3, 1951

in. o. worder ben incr. Clark Mockinghan County Gircuit Court Harri conburg, Virginia

Dear Mr. Switzer:

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If Raines is entitled to any time spent in the hospital on the charges that we are concerned with I wish you would advise me.

Very truly yours,

W. F. Smyth, Jr.

Superintendent

dw\wise

# STATE OF VIRGINIA ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

At a <u>Circuit</u> Court held for the said <u>county</u> , at the court-house, on <u>16th</u> day of
November, 19450, Hensel Raines,
COMMONWEALTH
who stands convicted of housebreaking, was this
day led to the bar in custody of the sheriff of this county xxx, thereupon, it being demanded
the said prisoner if anything for him self he had or knew to say why the Court should not now
proceed to pronounce judgement againsthim according to law, and nothing being offered or alleged in
delay thereof, it is considered by the court that the said prisoner , Hensel Raines,
be confined in the penitentiary for the term of one (1) year
the period by the judge ascertained
Şaid term to be credited by the time spent in jail awaiting his trial, or pending his appeal—to-wit:
nineteen (19) days
This sentence is to run concurrently with the sentence of two years im-
posed on this defendant on the 13th day of November, 1950.
A transcript from the record.  Teste: Janet India Clerk

## COMMONWEALTH

s.

TRANSCRIPT OF RECORD

HENSEL RAINES

(I Year)

A transcript from the lecord.

# STATE OF VIRGINIA ROCKÍNGHAM COUNTY

At a Circuit Court held for the said county, at the court-house, on 13th day of
November, 19450 . Hensel Raines,
TIT I A TULINO DE LA CONTROL D
who stands convicted of was this
day led to the bar in custody of thesheriff_ of this countyxkx, thereupon, it being demanded
the said prisoner if anything for him self he had or knew to say why the Court should not now
proceed to pronounce judgement against according to law, and nothing being offered or alleged in
delay thereof, it is considered by the court that the said prisoner_, Hensel Raines,
be confined in the penitentiary for the term of two (2) years
the period by the jurors in their verdict ascertained
Said term to be credited by the time spent in jail awaiting his trial, or pending his appeal—to-wit:
days
This sentence is to begin at the completion of the four-month sentence
this day imposed on this defendant for a misdemeanor.
A transcript from the record.  Teste:   Auth Clerk

## COMMONWEALTH

vs.

TRANSCRIPT OF RECORD

HENSEL RAINES

( 2 Year)

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

SOUTHWESTERN STATE HOSPITAL

JOSEPH R. BLALOCK, M. D. SUPERINTENDENT

## DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE AND HOSPITALS

August 21, 1950

Honorable W. V. Ford, Judge, Circuit Court of Rockingham County, Luray, Virginia.

Re: Hensel Raines

Dear Judge Ford:

The above-named was admitted to our Criminal Insane Department on October 15, 1949, having been committed by your Court for observation and report. On December 15, 1949, we reported to the effect that we had found him to be insane or psychotic, and that he was at that time improved.

I am writing at this time to report that this man has recovered from his mental illness and that he is not now insane.

Respectfully,

Joseph R. Blalock, M.D. Superintendent.

JRB/jp

GOMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

SEPARTMENT OF

MENTAL HYGIENE AND HOSPITALS

AUgust 21, 1950

JOSEPH R. MARCON M. D.

Honorsble W. V. Ford, Judge, Circuit Court of Rockingham Jounty, Luray, Virginia.

Re: Hensel Raines

Dear Judge Ford:

The above-named was admitted to our Criminal Insame Department on October 15, 1949, having been committed by your Court for observation and report. On December 15, 1949, we reported to the effect that we had found him to be insame or psychotic, and that he was at that time improved.

I am writing at this time to report that this man has recovered from his mental illness and that he is not now income.

Respectfully,

Joseph R. Blatock, M.B.

of \EEL



DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS
THE PENITENTIARY
RICHMOND 19, VA.
Return if not delivered in five days

New please

Mr. J. Robert Switzer, Clerk Rockingham County Circuit Court Harrisonburg, Virginia





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Docket No. 2442.

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1950 Now. 13

### COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA

VS. #1 } Felony (sodomy)

HENSEL RAINES

Own ( ) Appointed (x)

Sept. 29. Return of Grand Jury 8/168

and + plea n.g.)

11/13/50 - fail - Jury of 12 
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to acquire to 7 pper 
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also at Marion since

declared to said.

19 days

Sheriff Fees 6,00

CIRCUIT COURT OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, VA.

Keystone Envelope Co., Phila., P.

