

W. Rosson

APR 1929

- Rosa Rosson ✓
- Lucy Rosson ✓
- Bettie Gooden ✓
- Isaac Gooden ✓
- James Ralston ✓
- Schuyler Ralston ✓
- William Ralston ✓
- Russell Ralston ✓
- Samuel Ralston ✓
- Jesse Ralston ✓

Indictment for a

ads

Misdemeanor

COMMONWEALTH

Sherriff Costs See other side

mm

October Term, 1923

Sherriff Costs

to Isaac Gooden

*since 6 months
\$1000 fine*

- Arrest \$150*
- Pen Fee 1000*
- Cal Jail 200*
- Bond fine 100*
- Jail Cost 50*

Execution Fee \$200 \$14.00

*Jail Fee from 2 August to 17 Oct
at 75 Cent 77 days 5.00 - \$ 58.25*

- O. M. Mill ✓*
- H. A. Kraus*
- G. P. Carey*
- C. F. DeBruer*
- C. V. Amitt*

- 1.50*
- 2.60*
- 1.70*
- 2.80*
- 1.50*

Sheriff Costs

Arrest	150	Rosey Pabster
" "	150	Lucy " "
" "	150	Better Zedden
Pawn Fee on \$3000		
3 Search warrants	300	
3 Stills	" " " " \$15000	
3 cert Call Sails	150	3900
Expd Yarn	250	<u>\$189.00</u>
Impud Yarn	" "	
Arrest	150	Rosey Pabster
" "	150	Lucy " "
" "	150	Better Zedden
Pawn Fee	3000	
3 Stills	\$ " " " \$15000	
Call Sails	150	
sure bid	350	4350
		<u>\$193.50</u>
Est Cpus Arrest	150	Stulow Rest
Pawn Fee	1000	
Sheriff Costs	" " \$11.50	

James Pabster
William Pabster



STATE OF VIRGINIA,

COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, to-wit:

In the Circuit Court of said County:

The grand jurors in and for the body of said County of Rockingham and now attending said Court at its October term, 1923, upon their oaths, do present that Rosa Rosson, Lucy Rosson, Bettie Gooden, Isaac Gooden, James Ralston, Schuyler Ralston, William Ralston, Russel Ralston, Samuel Ralston, and Jesse Ralston within one year next prior to the finding of this indictment, in the said County of Rockingham, did unlawfully manufacture, sell, offer, keep, store and expose for sale, give away, transport, dispense, solicit, advertise and receive orders for ardent spirits, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

The jurors aforesaid upon their oaths aforesaid do further present that Rosa Rosson, Lucy Rosson, Bettie Gooden, Isaac Gooden, James Ralston, Schuyler Ralston, William Ralston, Russel Ralston, Samuel Ralston, and Jesse Ralston within one year next prior to the finding of this indictment in the said County of Rockingham did unlawfully have in their possession a still, still cap, worm, tub, fermenter, and other appliances connected with and used in the operation of a still, without having the same registered as required by law, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

This indictment is found on the testimony of J. L. Birting, A. A. May, S. F. Newman, E. J. Dillard, and W. T. Rexrode, witnesses sworn in Court and sent before the grand jury to give evidence.

W. L. Dillard

We the jury find the defendants, Lucy Rosson, Rosa Brown, Bettie Gooden, Selmy for Ralston, Samuel Ralston, Samuel Ralston and Jesse Ralston guilty as charged in the indictment and pay the punishment of Lucy Rosson of four months in jail and a fine of \$200.00 the punishment of Rosa Brown of one month in jail and a fine of \$50.00 and pay the punishment of Bettie Gooden of four months in jail and a fine of \$200.00 and pay the punishment of Selmy for Ralston of two months in jail and a fine of \$150.00 and pay the punishment of Samuel Ralston of four months in jail and a fine of \$250.00 and pay the punishment of Jesse Ralston of one month in jail and a fine of \$50.00 and pay the punishment of four Ralstons at their months in jail and a fine of \$150.00

W. P. Wiley, Foreman

required by law, against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth the operation of a still, with intent to sell the same for profit, to wit, for money, and other appliances connected with and used in the unlawful distillation of spirits, and the possession of a still, still or, worm, to the finding of this indictment in the said County of Rockingham Ralston, Samuel Ralston, and Jesse Ralston within one year next before Gooden, James Ralston, Schuyler Ralston, William Ralston, Russel further present that Rosa Rosson, Lucy Rosson, Bettie Gooden, Jesse The jurors aforesaid upon their oaths aforesaid do

Viol. Pro. Act.

COMMONWEALTH

v.

- ✓ ROSA ROSSON
- ✓ LUCY ROSSON
- ✓ BETTIE GOODEN
- ✓ ISAAC GOODEN
- ✓ JAMES RALSTON
- ✓ SCHUYLER RALSTON
- ✓ WILLIAM RALSTON
- ✓ RUSSEL RALSTON
- ✓ SAMUEL RALSTON
- ✓ JESSE RALSTON

A MISDEMEANOR
A TRUE BILL

FOREMAN

D. W. EARMAN,
COMMONWEALTH'S ATTORNEY

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF SAID COUNTY:
COUNTY OF ROCKINGHAM, VA.

Commonwealth

vs.

Samuel Rossen *et. als.*

Be it remembered that during the trial of this cause the commonwealth to maintain the issue on her part introduced sundry witnesses whose testimony is set forth in bill of exceptions containing the judgment of the Court ^{in the action} which is here referred to and made part hereof and introduced one *Leuter* Roadcap, who was asked by the Attorney for the Commonwealth, as to whether he had ever ^{within the past year} seen Schuyler Rossen, one of the defendants in the indictment, have in his possession ardent spirits, and said witness replied, that he had, -and thereupon said Roadcap, in answer to the further question when he had seen him, replied that it was on the 4th of July, 1923, near Grottoes, which is several miles from the home of the said Rossen, whereupon the defendant Schuyler Rossen objected to the reception of the evidence and moved the Court to direct the jury to disregard it because it was a place and time wholly different from that covered by the indictment, which objection and motion the Court overruled, and permitted said evidence to go before the jury to which action of the Court in overruling said objection and motion the defendant Schuyler Rossen by counsel excepted and prays that this his second bill of exceptions may be signed, sealed and enrolled and made a part of the record which is accordingly done this 7^m day of January 1924, and within sixty days from the rendition of the judgment complained of.

J. N. Haas (SEAL)
Judge.

...the revenues are coming, the revenues are coming. A
half gallon of liquor was from the still while the officers were there. At this place the officers found
about 3 1/2 gallons of finished moonshine whiskey and a number of barrels of mash. Other barrels of
mash were found near by many
under stumps & at other places
about 50 yds from Emma's house, and 6 1/2 gallons of finished product in a chestnut stump about
30 yards from her house, with a well worn path going from the
house to where the liquor was. Also well defined paths
leading from all three houses to the stills, the
path from the Gooden house having steps cut in
it, being steep.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

vs.

Anna Newman &c

SAMUEL ROSSEN, et als.

Be it remembered that upon the trial of this cause the Commonwealth to maintain the issue upon its part introduced W. L. Dillard, who being first duly sworn, testified that he is sheriff of Rockingham county; that in company with his deputies, F. S. Newman, C. R. Fulk, W. T. Rexrode, and E. J. Dillard, and Federal Revenue Agents J. L. Dirting and May, he proceeded to the Rossen neighborhood in Brown's Cove, near the top of the Blue Ridge Mountain; that there were three houses situated in a semi-circle, one of which was occupied by Lucy

Rossen, another by ~~James~~ ^{Emma} Rossen, and the other by Isaac Gooden, ~~that the two houses occupied by the two Rossens were close together, but that the Gooden house was some three or four hundred yards distant, that they found 14 barrels of mash and three stills, two of which were within 150 yards of the houses occupied by the Rossens, and one five hundred yards down a hollow from Gooden's house; that one still was being operated by Lucy Rossen at the time of their arrival, and that Bettie Rossen was picking up some wood or sticks at the time; that when the officers made their appearance at the Rossen home, Mrs. Gooden ran toward the still and set up an alarm; that about that time several shots were fired from over in the direction of the house occupied by the Rossens; that in witness' opinion the shots were fired at him and Federal Revenue Agent Dirting who was with him; that there were numerous paths leading to the stills around the Rossen home, and a path or two leading out to the Brown's Gap road; that numerous cans contain~~
The Lucy Rossen house being the central one. The officers divided, Dillard & Dirting going up the hollow and the other officers going by another route to the Gooden house. Dillard & Dirting came upon three stills - one some distance down the hollow and two within 100 yards of the Rossen houses. The two stills close together, one was in operation - while Dillard & Dirting were at the still hole and set up an alarm. Several shots were fired from over in the direction of the house occupied by the Rossens; that in witness' opinion the shots were fired at him and Federal Revenue Agent Dirting who was with him; that there were numerous paths leading to the stills around the Rossen home, and a path or two leading out to the Brown's Gap road; that numerous cans contain

liquor were found sitting around the Rossen homes; and that a few minutes later Bettie Rossen came running down the hill to the still and Dirting was watching the other officers search the Gooden house and in further, and saw Rossen holding a can on the fire. While Dillard was in operation - saw Lucy Rossen in act of taking up some of the

The Lucy Rossen home, about 100 yards of the Emma Rossen home and 150 yards of the Gooden home. Lucy Rossen and Isaac Rossen were coming at the still.

that they were ² after the shots were fired ~~out from the~~ woods behind the Emma
while there Sam Rossen came in as though he was coming from the
Rossen home - Emma Rossen ~~was his mother;~~
Brown's Gap Road, and that the stills and liquor exhibited were
the stills and liquor obtained in the ~~search of the Rossen homes~~ ^{raid}; that the officers had search
warrants for all three houses.

J. L. Dirting, another witness introduced in the same be-
half, being first duly sworn, testified that he ^{was} a United States
~~Prohibition~~ Revenue Agent; that he ^{and} in company with W. L. Dillard, concealed
themselves as they approached the Rossen ^{+ Gooden} homes and their presence
was not known until a shot was fired, and that such shot in the
opinion of witness was ^{not fired at himself Dillard, but was a signal or} a warning shot; that Lucy Rossen was operat-
ing the still, and ^{Rosa} Bettie Rossen was getting wood and fixing the
fire; that they arrested Lucy Rossen, ~~Rosie~~ Rosie Rossen and Mrs.

Isaac Gooden; that some shots fired to the right were undoubtedly
fired by the ^{other} officers; that some firing came from the direction
of the house of ^{Emma} ~~Janie~~ Rossen, at which they found Russel Rossen,
Jesse Rossen and ~~Samuel~~ Rossen; that the still was ^{100 or 125} yards from
the ^{Emma} ~~Janie~~ Rossen house; that the mash found at the two different
places was set at different times; that Lucy Rossen said only
one barrel ^{of mash} the ~~liquor~~ was hers, but that she would not take the
blame for all of it; that they found 3 1/2 gallons of liquor

approximately 75 yards from Lucy Rossens and about 30 yards from
the ^{Emma} ~~Janie~~ Rossen house; ^{that there were well defined paths from all of}
^{the houses to the still sites; that they found three stills and numerous}
^{places where stills had been.}
W. T. Rexrode, another witness introduced in the same be-

half, being first duly sworn, testified that he went with W. L.
Dillard and the other officers, but that he, upon reaching the
Rossen neighborhood, went to the home of Isaac Gooden, at which
place he found ^{Isaac Gooden, Bettie Gooden, wife of Isaac Gooden, and} Russel Rossen, Willie Rossen and Manus Rossen,

and that inside the Gooden house they found about one pint of
whisky, and about a pint outside; that Mrs. Gooden ran around the
corner of the house ^{and down the path towards the still where Lucy Rossen and Rosie were} ~~towards Lucy Rossen~~; that ^{Willie Rossen} there were ten
or twelve shots ^{went} fired by ~~her and the other officers~~ ^{to frighten and stop him, but} that Isaac
Gooden, who lived at that house, was arrested, ^{and has since}

plead guilty to operating a still, ^{It was shown that Isaac Gooden, who was indicted along with the others, and was tried and sentenced separately. Witness Rexrode said} that ^{Bettie} Isaac Gooden's excuse when
she left the house was that she heard a hen cackle, but that she
gave the alarm, ^{that the still was 150 or 200 yards from the Gooden}
^{cries "the revenues are coming";}

but he didn't stop and
get away. That
wife and a few of
Emma and an
Emma

While there Sam Rosen came in as though he was coming from the
Rosen home - Sam Rosen's name was on the
Rosen's dog house, and that the still and liquor exhibited were
the still and liquor obtained in the search of the Rosen home
W. L. Ditzing, another witness introduced in the same be-
half, being first duly sworn, testified that he is a United States
marshal, that he is a resident of W. L. Dillard, confessed

themselves as they approached the Rosen home, and their presence
was not known until a shot was fired, and that such shot in the
opinion of witness was a warning shot; that Lucy Rosen was operat-
ing the still, and that Rosen was getting wood and fixing the
fire; that they arrested Lucy Rosen, Rosie Rosen and Mrs.
Isaac Gooden; that some shots fired to the right were undoubtedly
fired by the officers; that some firing came from the direction
of the house of Isaac Rosen, at which they found Isaac Rosen,
Isaac Rosen and Isaac Rosen; that the still was 25 yards from
the Rosen house; that the map found at the two different

places was set at different times; that Lucy Rosen said only
one barrel, the liquor was here, but that she would not take the
blame for all of it; that they found 3 1/2 gallons of liquor
approximately 75 yards from Lucy Rosen and about 30 yards from
the Rosen house. That there were two stills and two
W. T. Rexford, another witness introduced in the same be-
half, being first duly sworn, testified that he went with W. L.
Dillard and the other officers, but that he, upon reaching the
Rosen neighborhood, went to the home of Isaac Gooden, at which
place he found Isaac Rosen, Willie Rosen and Isaac Rosen,

and that inside the Gooden house they found about one pint of
whisky, and about a pint outside; that Mrs. Gooden ran around the
corner of the house and saw Lucy Rosen; that there were
or twelve shots fired by the other officers; that Isaac
Gooden, who lived at that house, was arrested, and his name
plead guilty to operating a still, that Isaac Gooden's excuse when
she left the house was that she heard a hen cackle, but that she
gave the alarm; that the still was 150 or 200 yards from the Gooden

It was shown that Isaac Gooden was the only person who was in the house at the time the still was found. The still was found in the back yard of the house. The still was found in the back yard of the house. The still was found in the back yard of the house.

house; that the still operated by Lucy Rossen was closer to her house than that, and that the other still was about 125 yards from the home of ~~Janie~~ ^{Emma} Rossen; ~~that Jesse Rossen was found at~~ ^{the home of his mother Emma Rossen's} ~~home~~ ^{place which is his home, and he}

E. J. Dillard, another witness introduced in the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified that he in company with Rexrode, arrested ~~Isaac Gooden~~, Russel Rossen and Willie Rossen; that they were in the Gooden house; ~~that he heard someone holler, that Will (W. L. Dillard) ran up towards the Rossen home; that~~

~~several shots were fired at the far (Janie Rossen) house; that Rexrode was firing; that he saw a man and woman and heard them holler, and then saw them throw up their hands; and that the~~ ^{Emma} liquor and still exhibited before the jury were the liquor and still obtained in this raid; ~~that there were well trodden paths~~ ^{from all the houses to the stills, the one from the Gooden house having steps cut in it. That a pint of liquor was found in the Gooden house and}

S. F. Newman, another witness, being duly sworn, testified that he is a deputy sheriff; that he found ^{Isaac Gooden & his wife, and Jesse Rossen} Russell Rossen, Isaac ~~Gooden~~ and Willie Rossen in the home of Isaac Gooden; ~~and found Jesse Rossen there also;~~ that there were a good many paths up and down the hollow and around the stills; and that eight or ten shots were fired. He also identified the liquor and stills.

Luther Roadcap, being duly sworn, testified that in July of last year at a point near Grottoes, he saw Schuyler Rossen ^{in a buggy} have a jar of whisky, and that Rossen ^{gave him a drink of it - Rossen afterwards} ~~then beat and struck~~ ^{and beat him up.} ~~the witness~~ and that he got away.

And this being all the evidenced introduced on behalf of the Commonwealth, the defendants to maintain the issue upon their part, introduced Samuel Rossen who testified that he had not been at home; that he had nothing to do with the stills, that he lived in Albemarle County and was working for Claytor at a saw mill, and that he was on his way to ^{Harrison} ~~Harrisonburg~~ on the day the raid was made; that he came by his mother's home, for that was a near way; and that he had nothing whatever to do and never did have anything to do with the operation of the still.

Claytor, another witness introduced in the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified that Samuel

the home of his mother Emma Rossen's place which is his home, and he thought it likely that he would have been found there. Jesse Rossen was not found there. Schuyler Rossen was not found there. The witness said that he saw Schuyler Rossen in a buggy and gave him a drink of whisky. Rossen afterwards beat and struck the witness and that he got away. Schuyler Rossen was not found there. The witness said that he saw Schuyler Rossen in a buggy and gave him a drink of whisky. Rossen afterwards beat and struck the witness and that he got away.

in the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified that Samuel Claytor, another witness introduced

have anything to do with the operation of the still.

a near way; and that he had nothing whatever to do and never did

the raid was made; that he came by his mother's home for that was

a saw mill, and that he was on his way to ~~Hammond~~ on the day

in Alameda County and was working for Claytor at

at home; that he had nothing to do with the still; that he lived

part, introduced Samuel Rosen who testified that he had not been

the Government, the defendants to maintain the issue upon their

and this being all the evidence introduced on behalf of

and that he ~~of any~~

have a jar of whisky, and that Rosen then ~~best and struck the witness~~

of last year at a point near Groton, he saw Schuyler Rosen

Inter Redcap, being duly sworn, testified that in July

shots were fired. He also identified the liquor and still.

down the hollow and around the still; and that eight or ten

Lease Rosen there also; that there were a good many paths up and

and found

that he is a deputy sheriff; that he found Russell Rosen, Isaac

from one of the paths to the still, he saw from the hollow three horses

testify that S. T. Newman, another witness, being duly sworn, testified

still obtained in this raid, that there were three tubs in

liquor and still exhibited before the jury were the liquor and

hollow, and then saw them throw up their hands; and that the

several shots were fired at the far (Isaac Rosen) horse; that

that they were in the Gooden house; that he heard someone follow;

George, arrested Isaac Gooden, Russell Rosen and Willie Rosen;

half, being first duly sworn, testified that he in company with

E. J. Dillard, another witness introduced in the same be-

from the home of Isaac Rosen, ~~that~~ ^{Isaac} ~~from~~ ^{Isaac}

horse than that, and that the other still was about 125 yards

horse; that the still operated by Lucy Rosen was closer to her

to the witness for being a deputy sheriff, he saw Schuyler Rosen
 from one of the paths to the still, he saw from the hollow three horses
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 from the home of Isaac Rosen, ~~that~~ ^{Isaac} ~~from~~ ^{Isaac}
 horse than that, and that the other still was about 125 yards
 horse; that the still operated by Lucy Rosen was closer to her

Rossen had been working for him at his saw mill; that a while back he was taken ill with the measles and was at home for a considerable time; that he visited him at his home when he was ill; but that about a week before the raid was made there Rossen returned to his camp in Albemarle County, and that he was unable to say whether it was the same day or the day prior to the arrest that he left the camp, saying he was going across the mountain; and that the mill was not in operation just at that time.

Lucy Rossen, another witness, ^{a forlorn old woman,} being sworn, testified that "there was no one running them stills but me," that she was the owner of two stills and was operating them, but that she had never seen the still found below the Gooden home and did not know who it belonged to, and that the other defendants had nothing whatever to do with the operation of the still.

Rosie Rossen, another witness introduced in the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified that she was at the still when the officers arrived but that she did not have anything to do with the operation thereof.

Mrs. Bettie Gooden, another witness introduced in the same behalf, being duly sworn, testified that she had nothing to do with the operation of the stills, but that when she saw the Revenue men there she became frightened and did run from the house, but that she was so badly frightened she does not know what she said or what she did; that Willie Rossen and Manus Rossen were all at the house when the alarm was sounded, but that she had nothing to do with the operation of the still.

Schuyler Rossen testified that he was not at home when the officers arrived; that he was at Tom McDonaldson's on that date, some four or five miles distant; that he had nothing to do with the operation of the stills, knew nothing of them; that he did not have liquor at Grottoes in July as testified to by Roadcap.

Russell Rossen testified that he had nothing to do with the operation of the stills, knew nothing of them and had nothing to do with them; that he was a son of Emma Rossen as were also Jesse, William, Sam & Schuyler. All of these Rossen witnesses, as well as Bettie Gooden,

Testified that they had never seen the paths leading from their homes to the stills and to the liquor concealed in the branch; that they had never seen the stills, or the branch on which they were located, or the spring near their homes which was the source of the branch, and had never been in the hollow where the stills were found.

She answered "if you find you are wrong about that they was no one running them stills but me" and I will bring to see you no more. I made this answer many times & refused to make any other.

Rosson had been working for him at his saw mill; that a while back he was taken ill with the measles and was at home for a considerable time; that he visited him at his home when he was ill; but that about a week before the raid was made there Rosson returned to the camp in Alameda County, and that he was unable to say whether it was the same day or the day prior to the arrest that he left the camp, saying he was going across the mountain; and that the mill was not in operation just at that time.

Lacy Rosson, another witness, being sworn, testified that she was the owner of two stills and was operating them, but that she had never seen the still found below the Gooden home and did not know who it belonged to, and that the other defendants had nothing whatever to do with the operation of the still.

Rosie Rosson, another witness introduced in the same behalf, being first duly sworn, testified that she was at the still when the officers arrived but that she did not have anything to do with the operation thereof.

Mrs. Bessie Gooden, another witness introduced in the same behalf, being duly sworn, testified that she had nothing to do with the operation of the stills, but that when she saw the Revenue men there she became frightened and did run from the house, but that she was so badly frightened she does not know what she said or what she did; that Willie Rosson and Anna Rosson were all at the house when the alarm was sounded, but that she had nothing to do with the operation of the still.

Schuyler Rosson testified that he was not at home when the officers arrived; that he was at Tom McDonald's on that date, some four or five miles distant; that he had nothing to do with the operation of the stills, knew nothing of them; that he did not have liquor at Groton in July as testified to by Roadcap.

Russell Rosson testified that he had nothing to do with the operation of the stills, knew nothing of them and had nothing to do with them.

Handwritten notes in the right margin, including the name "Lacy Rosson" and other illegible text.

Vertical handwritten notes in the left margin, including the name "Lacy Rosson" and other illegible text.

Jesse Rossen, another witness introduced in the same behalf, being duly sworn, testified that he had no interest in the distilleries, knew nothing of them, and that neither the liquor nor still belonged to him.

Tom McDonaldson testified that on the day the raid was made that Schuyler Rossen was at his place and not in the Rossen neighborhood.

This being all the evidence introduced on behalf of the Commonwealth and defense, or either of them, the case was submitted to the jury which subsequently returned the following verdict:

(Here insert verdict)

Where upon the defendants, ~~Samuel Rossen~~, Rosie Rossen, ~~Bettie Gooden~~, Schuyler Rossen and Russell Rossen, and Jesse Rossen moved the Court to set aside the verdict as contrary to the law and evidence, which motion the Court overruled, to which action of the Court in overruling said motion the defendants by counsel excepted and pray that ^{this their} bills of exception may be ~~signed~~ sealed and enrolled and made a part of the record, which is accordingly done this 28th day of December, 1923, and within 60 days from the date of conviction of said defendants.

J. N. Haas *[Signature]*
[Signature]

Jease Rosen, another witness introduced in the same be-
half, being duly sworn, testified that he had no interest in the
distilleries, knew nothing of them, and that neither the liquor
nor still belonged to him.
Tom McDonaldson testified that on the day the raid was
made that ~~Jease Rosen~~ was at his place and not in the Rosen

neighborhood.
This being all the evidence introduced on behalf of the
Commonwealth and defense, or either of them, the case was submitted
to the jury which subsequently returned the following verdict:

(There was no verdict)

James Rosen?

to Mr. 25 -
Samuel Rosen R

Where upon the defendants, Samuel Rosen, Rosie Rosen,
~~Mr. Bette Gooden, Schuyler Rosen, and Russell Rosen, and Jease~~
Rosen moved the Court to set aside the verdict as contrary to
the law and evidence, which motion the Court overruled, to which
action of the Court in overruling said motion the defendants by
counsel excepted and pray that bills of exception may be ~~made~~
sealed and entered and made a part of the record, which is ac-
cordingly done this 28 day of December, 1923, and within 30
days from the date of conviction of said defendants.

W. M. Rosen
James

July 31/23 - 18 Sept 27

124.00

Hardy Rudy	69.50 ✓
Randy Munn	25.00 ✓
W.C. Skinn	23.50 ✓
R.H. Amending	6.00
Entrance fee -	

0400

7000
20

12

120

150
20

550

150
50

490.00 ✓

55.00

35

103.2

657
287

Handwritten notes and numbers at the top of the page, including "300" and "500".

0000

5000

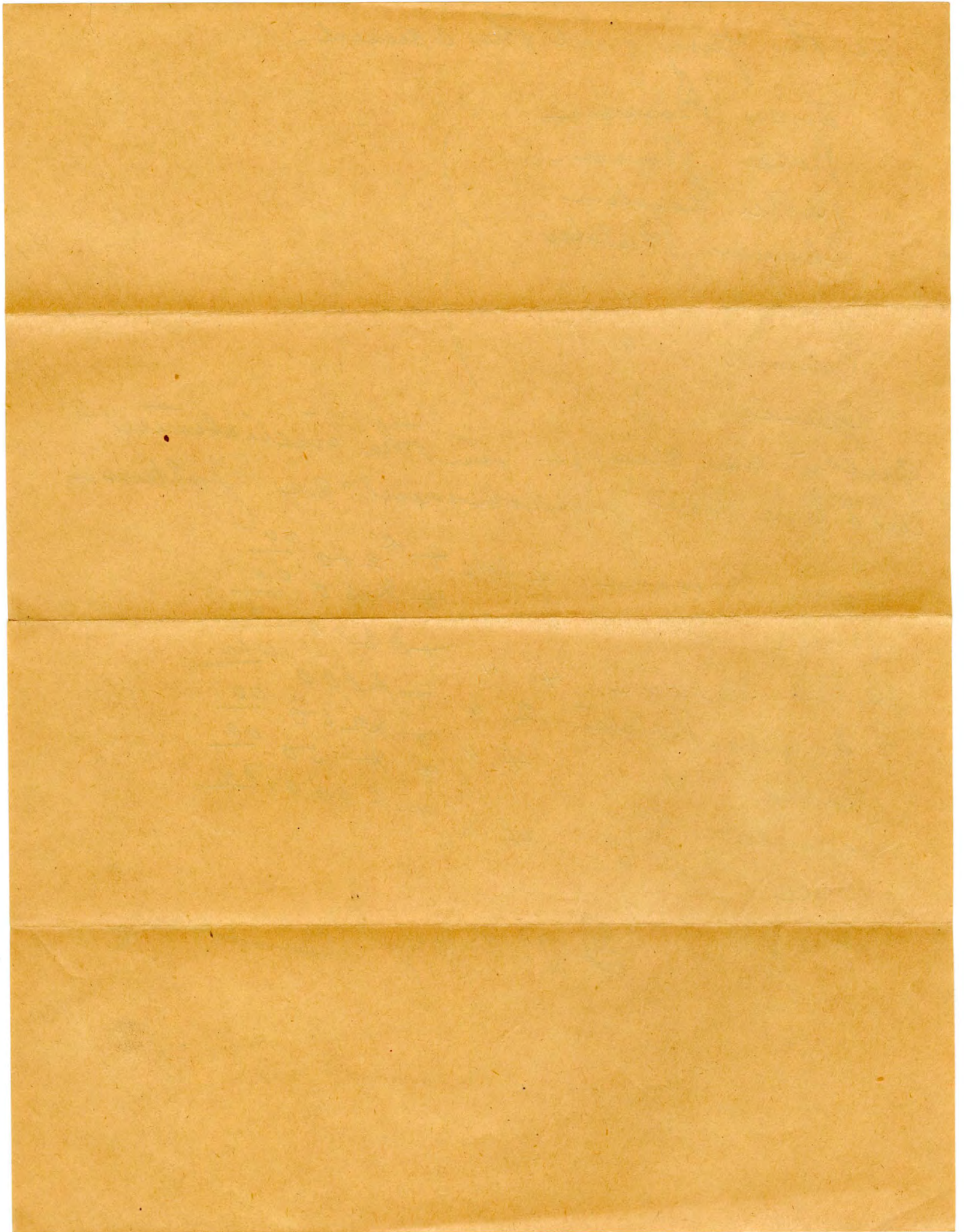
We the jury find the accused -

Lucy Rossan
Rosa Rossan
Betty Gooden
Schuyler - Ralston
Russel " "
Samuel " "
Jessie " "

guilty as charge in the indictment -
and fix their punishment - as follows -

Lucy Rossan -	4 mo.	\$ 200 ⁰⁰
Rosa " "	1 "	\$ 50 ⁰⁰
Betty Gooden	4 "	\$ 200 ⁰⁰
Schuyler - Ralston	2 "	\$ 100 ⁰⁰
Russel " "	4 "	\$ 250 ⁰⁰
Samuel " "	1 "	\$ 50 ⁰⁰
Jessie " "	4 "	\$ 100 ⁰⁰

G. P. Amy, Foreman



Arrest Warrant

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, } TO WIT:
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY,

To The Sheriff or _____, a Constable of said County:

Whereas, W. L. Dillard Sheriff of the said County, has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, H. J. Arguebright a Justice of the said County, that Isaac Gordon

of the said County, on the 2nd day of August 1923, in the said County, did unlawfully have in possession a quantity of Ardent Spirits for sale and carrying in the operation of two stills on the premises occupied by the said Isaac Gordon and others.

These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to apprehend and bring before me, or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said

Isaac Gordon
to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon S. F. Newman, J. L. Dierling, A. A. May, E. J. Dillard, W. T. Reynolds, W. K. Dillard, C. D. Fulk to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said offence.

Given under my hand and seal this 4th day of August, in the year 1923.

H. J. Arguebright J. P. (Seal)

Commonwealth

vs.

Arrest Warrant

Isaac Zorden

Executed the within warrant by arresting
and delivering the body of

Isaac Zorden

before

H. J. Arguebright
a Justice of Rockingham County, and by sum-
moning the within named witnesses in person,

this 4th day of August 1923

W. D. Bellard S.R.C.

Constable of Rockingham County.

<u>Bond</u>	<u>1.50</u>
Justice fee	3.00
Jail fee	2.75
Communalist All	5.00
Person. S. J. Bellard C.D.F. etc	1.50
attendant	

\$ 13.75

Rockingham County State of Virginia,
The above was brought before me and was taken to the Grand
jury, having no bond, he was released in his own recognizance
to the jail of this County.

Given under my hand this 4th day of August 1923

H. J. Arguebright J.P.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

J. L. Dinting, S. F. Newman,
W. T. Repulse, A. A. May, W. L.
Dillard, E. J. Dillard, C. D. Fulk.

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court
House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 23 day of Nov. 1923,
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

Rosa Gannon
who stands charged with and indicted for a ~~felony~~ misdemeanor.

And this they shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then
and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the
16 day of Nov., 1923, and in the 14⁸th year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Commonwealth

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia
To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

Know all men by these presents,

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court
house thereof, on the 23 day of May 1923
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

whom stands charged with and indicted for a felony, indictment
and that this writ shall not avail under the penalty of \$100. And date this
writ at the Court House, the 23 day of May 1923.

Sherriff 350

May 23, 1923

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon.....

John Morris

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 23rd day of Nov. 1923 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against.....

Persons who stands charged with and indicted for a ~~felony~~ misdemeanor.

And this he shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 22 day of Nov., 1923 and in the 14th year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

John Morris

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

John Morris

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House there, at 10 o'clock, a.m., on the 23rd day of April, 1883, to testify and the truth to say to what of the Commonwealth against

Passion

who stands charged with and indicted for a felony - misdemeanor. And this shall not avail under the penalty of \$100. And have then and there this writ. Witness J. F. BINGBERG, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 23rd day of April, 1883, in the 14th year of the Commonwealth. Clerk.

Rockingham County, Va.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

John Mace 3rd.

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 23rd day of Nov. 1923, to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

Persons

who stands charged with and indicted for a ~~felony~~ misdemeanor.

And this he shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 22 day of Nov., 1923 and in the 14⁸th year of the Commonwealth.

, Clerk.

John Mace

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to return

John Mace

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court
house thereof, at 10 o'clock, a.m., on the 27th day of May, 1849,
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

James

whom stands charged with a felony, misdemeanor,
and this shall not avail under the penalty of \$1000. And here this
and there this Wit.

Witness, J. E. ALLEN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, this
27th day of May, 1849, and in the 12th year of the Commonwealth.

SHERIFF FEE \$

Geo.

Rockingham County, Va.

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon

John Mac 3rd Tom Mc Donaldson,
John Morris Luther Roadcup-

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof, at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 23rd day of Nov. 1923 to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth against

J. Morris
who stands charged with and indicted for a ~~felony~~ misdemeanor.

And this *they* shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the 22 day of Nov., 1923 and in the 14th year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Commonwealth

2
In the Sheriff's Office, County of
Perris

Enclosed as to Tom McDonald
and the three Road Cops by Helwig
a true copy of within documents
as to John Morris, & John Mace.
Might be my Bailiff
This the 23 Day of Nov 1923.
J. J. Thomson
For Mr. Killard S.M.

SHERIFF FEE \$ 200

Nov. 23, 1923

In the Name of the Commonwealth of Virginia:

To the Sheriff of Rockingham County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summon *J. L. Disting,*
A. A. May, S. J. Newman, E. J.
Dillard, & W. J. Resrade

to appear before the Judge of the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court
House, at 10 o'clock, a.m., on the *15th* day of *Oct.* 19*23*
to testify and the truth to say in behalf of the Commonwealth before the Grand Jury

vs.

Rosa Ranson &c

And this *they* shall not omit under the penalty of £100. And have then
and there this Writ.

Witness, J. F. BLACKBURN, Clerk of our said Court, at the Court House, the
9th day of *Oct.*, 19*23* and in the *148* year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn, Clerk.

Com.
vs.
Rosa Rosson &c

Entered on roll of the within named
Persons Oct 11 - 1923

WTDulland SRC

WLB.

RECEIVED FEB 2 1924

THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA.

TO THE SHERIFF OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, GREETINGS:

We command you, that you take Schuyler Patton if he be found within your bailiwick, and him safely keep, so that you have his body forthwith before the Circuit Court of Rockingham County, at the Court House thereof ~~or~~ ----- to answer us of a certain Misdemeanor whereof he stands indicted.

And have then and there this Writ. Witness J. F. Blackburn, Clerk of our said Court at the Court House the 15th day of October 1923, in the 148 year of the Commonwealth.

J. F. Blackburn Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH

vs.

Schuyler Ralston

Shemp Fee 150

Exhibit By entering Shales Brown
and Whelms his Bonds to the Secretary
of the Jailor of Rockingham Co,
this the 19 day Nov 1873.

J. P. Mannan Esq
For N. H. Kendall Esq.

Arrest Warrant

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, } TO WIT:
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY,

To The Sheriff, a Constable of said County:

Whereas, W. L. Dillard Sheriff of the said County, has this day made

complaint and information on oath before me, _____ a Justice of the said County,

that Rosa Rolston, Lucy Rolston, & Bettie Groden Eli; Bettie Rolston
of the said County, on the 2nd day of August 1923, in the said County, did
Unlawfully operate two stills for the manufacture of Ardent
Spirits and have in their possession a quantity of Ardent Spirits
against the Prohibition laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia

These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to apprehend and bring before me, or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said _____

Rosa Rolston Lucy Rolston Bettie Groden Elias Bettie Rolston
to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon S. F. Newman J. L. Darling A. A. May E. J. Dillard

W. D. Reynolds W. L. Dillard & C. D. Fulk
to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said offence.

Given under my hand and seal this 4th day of August, in the year 1923.

R. J. Angeright J. P. (Seal)

Rockingham County State of Virginia
 The deponent named in within warrant were brought before me and
 they Rosen issued. Betty Gordon Elias, Betty Rosen was recognized
 in the sum of \$175.00 each and Rosa Rosen was recognized in the sum
 of \$25.00 with Annie Cuelin as surety. The foregoing sums for their
 appearance before the Circuit Court of Rockingham County Virginia
 and not depart therefrom with out leave of the Court
 given under my hand this 14th day of August 1923
 W. J. Argunbaugh J.P.

Commonwealth

vs.

Arrest Warrant

Rosa Rosen, Lucy Rosen
 Betty Gordon Elias, Betty Rosen

Executed the within warrant by arresting
 and delivering the body of

Rosa Rosen, Lucy Rosen
 Betty Gordon Elias, Betty Rosen

before W. J. Argunbaugh
 a Justice of Rockingham County, and by sum-
 moning the within named witnesses in person,

this 14th day of August 1923

W. Dillard SRC

Constable of Rockingham County.
 Corli

Sherriff fee	4.50
Justice fee	3.00
Deil fee Rosa Rosen	2.75
Lucy Rosen	2.75
Gate fee Betty Rosen	2.75
3 witnesses Attendance	1.50
	<u>\$172.50</u>

1.50
 2.50
 3.50
 3.00

 10.50
 80.50
 150.00

 241.00
 1.50

 242.50

Arrest Warrant

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, } TO WIT:
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, }

To The Sheriff, a Constable of said County:

Whereas, W. S. Dillard Sheriff of the said County, has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, _____ a Justice of the said County,

that Samuel Rolston, Russel Rolston, Jesse Rolston & Willie Rolston of the said County, on the 2nd day of August 1923, in the said County, did Unlawfully have in their possession a quantity of Ardent Spirits for sale also in the operation of two stills and having another still in their possession against the Prohibition laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia

These are therefore, in the name of the Commonwealth of Virginia, to command you forthwith to apprehend and bring before me, or some other Justice of the said County, the body of the said _____

Samuel Rolston, Russel Rolston, Jesse Rolston & Willie Rolston to answer the said complaint and to be further dealt with according to law. And you are required to summon S. F. Newman, J. L. Dierling, A. A. May, E. J. Dillard, W. T. Reproade, W. L. Kirkwood & C. D. Fulk to appear and give evidence in behalf of the Commonwealth, on the examination touching the said offence.

Given under my hand and seal this 4 day of August, in the year 1923.

D. F. J. Argenbright J. P. (Seal)

Commonwealth of Virginia, Rockingham County,
 Samuel Robert Russell Polston were sent on to the Grand Jury.
 and Jesse Polston was recognized in the sum of \$100.00 for this
 appearance before the Circuit of said County, one hundred dollars
 1923 at ten o'clock A.M. with Robert Polston as his Surety
 said Robert Polston put up collateral in the sum of one hundred
 dollars for the apprehension of said Jesse Polston

Given under my hand this the 4th day of August 1923
 O. F. J. Argue Right, J. P.

Sherriff fee	\$ 4.50
justice fee	3.00
sale fee - Sam Polston	2.75
" " Russel Polston	2.75
" " Jesse Polston	2.75
attendance of 3 wit	1.50
	<hr/> \$ 17.25

Commonwealth

vs.

Arrest Warrant

Samuel Robert Russell Polston
 Jesse Polston & Willie Polston

Executed the within warrant by arresting
 and delivering the body of
 Samuel Polston, Russel Polston
 Jessie Polston & to

before O. F. J. Argue Right
 a Justice of Rockingham County, and by sum-
 moning the within named witnesses in person,

this 4 day of August 1923

W. D. Ballard S. P. C.
 Constable of Rockingham County.

Rockingham County State of Virginia,
 Jesse Polston was brought before me by his Surety Robert Polston
 and was recognized again for his appearance before the Circuit
 Court August 20th 1923 bet. 10 o'clock A.M. Robert Polston
 was recognized in the sum one hundred dollars as Surety for
 the appearance of Jesse Polston as above stated before said
 Court and deposit will this Court \$100.00 in currency.
 Given under my hand this the 8th day of August 1923
 O. F. J. Argue Right, J. P.

Commonwealth of Virginia---City, County of, *Rocking house* to-wit

WHEREAS, *J. L. Diering*, a *Federal Agent* of the said ^{County} ~~City~~
(Here insert name of affiant or affiants)
has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, *J. L. Burtner* *J. P.*
Name of Magistrate. Title.

of the said ^{County} ~~City~~ that he verily believes for the reasons hereinafter stated in the said ^{County} ~~City~~ and State:

(a) Ardent spirits are being unlawfully manufactured, sold, kept, stored, possessed, held, used, and concealed,
in a certain *dwellling house & outbuildings*
(Here insert description of the place, house, room, or boat, as the case may be)
by one *Jim Ralston, located on Big Survey.*
(Give name, or say, "Whose name is to the informant unknown")

(b) A still, still cap, worm, tubs, fermenters and other appliances with such still and used, and mash and other substances,
capable of being used, in the manufacture of Ardent Spirits, are unlawfully in the possession of, and unlawfully used
by one *Jim Ralston.*
(Give name, or say, "Whose name is to the informant unknown")
in a certain *dwellling house & outbuildings*
(Here describe the place, house, room or boat, as the case may be)

(c) Ardent Spirits are being unlawfully kept, held, stored, concealed, used, sold, and unlawfully transported in certain bag-
gage or a certain vehicle, to-wit: a certain _____
(Here describe vehicle, auto, motor boat, package or baggage, or what not)
by one _____
(Give name, or say, "Whose name is to the informant unknown")

And there being reasonable and probable cause for such belief, on account of the following facts stated by the affiant and
others, to-wit: that *informed unknown*

This is to certify that I have this day issued a search warrant to search the said *dwellling house*
(Here say place house, room, boat,
and outbuildings
auto or baggage, or as the case may be)
for the said *still and ardent spirits*
(Here state what is to be searched for as, "Ardent Spirits," still, still cap, mash or what not)

Given under my hand this *1st* day of *Aug*, 192 *3*.

J. L. Burtner J. P.
Title of Magistrate.

Commonwealth of Virginia, }
Rockingham County, } To-wit:

BE IT REMEMBERED that on the 16 day of August 1923
Russell Rossom, Wm F. Marris, Cordelia Raines ^{Chas A. Hammer}
came before me H.W. Bertram Bail Commissioner
of the said county of Rockingham, and severally and respectively acknowledged themselves to be in-
debted to the Commonwealth of Virginia, in manner and form following, that is to say: the said
Wm F. Marris, Cordelia Raines & Chas. A. Hammer each in the sum of
Two Hundred and fifty dollars - as sureties Dollars
good and lawful money of the United States, and the said Russell Rossom
in the sum of Five hundred Dollars of like good and lawful money, to be
respectively made and levied of their several goods and chattels, lands and tenements, and they
severally waived the benefit of their Homestead Exemption as to this obligation, and also waived any
claim or right to discharge any liability to the Commonwealth arising under this recognizance with
coupons detached from the bonds of this State, to the use of the Commonwealth of Virginia if the said
Russell Rossom shall make default in the performance of the
conditions underwritten.

The condition of the above recognizance is such that if the above bound Russell
Rossom do and shall personally appear before the Circuit
Court of Rockingham on the 1st day of the August October Term next
thereof, being the 15 day of August October 1923, at the Court-house thereof,
and then and there answer the Commonwealth of Virginia concerning a certain Misdemeanor where-
of the said Russell Rossom stands charged, and shall not
depart thence without the leave of said Court, then the above recognizance shall be void and of no
effect, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Taken and acknowledged before me, the day and year first above written.

H.W. Bertram B.P.

Credited to Chas.
Circuit Court

Commonwealth of Virginia,
Rockingham County, } To-wit:

Be it Remembered that on the _____ day of _____ 19__
_____ of the County of Rockingham, and severally and respectively acknowledged themselves to be in-
debted to the Commonwealth of Virginia, in manner and form following, that is to say: the said
_____ in the sum of _____ Dollars.

_____ Dollars of like good and lawful money, to be
_____ and levied of their several goods and chattels, lands and tenements, and they
waived the benefit of their Homestead Exemption as to this obligation, and also waived any
claim to discharge their liability to the Commonwealth arising under this recognizance with-
in the bonds of this State, to the use of the Commonwealth of Virginia if the said
_____ shall make default in the performance of the

condition of the above recognizance is such that if the above bound _____
do and shall personally appear before the Court

_____ day of _____ 19__ at the Court-house thereof,
and then and there answer the Commonwealth of Virginia concerning a certain _____ where-
of the said _____ stands charged, and shall not
depart thence without the leave of said Court, then the above recognizance shall be void and of no
effect, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Taken and acknowledged before me, the day and year first above written.

Carroll
OS
Carroll

_____ A. G.

Commonwealth of Virginia—City, County of, *Rockingham* to-wit:

To the Prohibition Inspectors, Sheriffs, Sergeants, and all Police Officers and Constables of the State of Virginia—Greeting:

WHEREAS *J. L. Diering* a Federal Agent of the said City County has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, *U. L. Burtner* J. P. of the said City County that he verily believes, that in the said City County and State:

(a) That Ardent Spirits are being unlawfully manufactured, sold, kept, stored, possessed, held, used and concealed in a certain *dwelling house & out buildings* by one *Isaac Jordan* *Lula Ralson, located near Big Survey.*

(b) A still, still cap, worm, tubs, fermenters and other appliances connected with such still and used, and mash and other substances, capable of being used, in the manufacture of Ardent Spirits, are unlawfully in the possession of, and unlawfully used by one *Lula Ralson* in a certain *dwelling house & out buildings*

(c) Ardent Spirits are being unlawfully kept, held, stored, concealed, used, sold, and unlawfully transported in certain baggage or a certain vehicle, to-wit: a certain by one

And there being reasonable cause for such belief:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, IN THE NAME OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, to command you, with all necessary and proper speed and assistance, to search the house, place, baggage, boat or vehicle herein designated, either in day or night, and seize such ardent spirits and their containers and other things apparently possessed or used in violation of law, and bring the same and the person or persons, in whose possession they are found, and also any person resisting, impeding, obstructing, or in any manner hindering or delaying you in the execution of this warrant before me, or some other officer having jurisdiction of the case, to be disposed of and dealt with according to law; and make return of this warrant showing all acts and things done thereunder, with a particular statement and sufficient description of the things seized and the name of the person in whose possession found, if any, and if not found in the possession of any one, so state in your return, and post a true copy of this warrant and the return thereof, as required by law.

Given under my hand and seal this *1st* day of *Aug.* 192*3*.

(SEAL) *U. L. Burtner J. P.*
Title of Magistrate.

DIRECTIONS

1. If only Ardent Spirits and containers be seized, the Magistrate shall fix a time not less than 10 nor more than 30 days from the date of return, for the hearing of said return. If no claimant appear, the Ardent Spirits and articles are to be forfeited to Commonwealth. Any person claiming any of same must file a written claim stating particularly the character and extent of his interest therein, whereupon the Magistrate shall certify the warrant, written claim and articles claimed, to the Circuit or Corporation Court, as the case may be, for determination, and declare the unclaimed articles forfeited.

2. If still, still cap. worm, tubs, heater, fermenters, or any appliance connected with a still and used, or mash or other substance capable of being used, in the manufacture of Ardent Spirits, be seized, the mash (after taking a sample) shall be destroyed, and the facts and articles seized reported to the Prohibition Commissioner and Commonwealth's Attorney. (A copy of this warrant and proper return will be a sufficient notice and report.) Ardent Spirits and containers disposed of as in No. 1 above.

3. If Ardent Spirits are being transported in an automobile, boat, wagon, buggy, or other vehicle, the Ardent Spirits and containers shall be preserved and the vehicle shall be delivered to the Sergeant of the City, the facts reported to the Prohibition Commissioner and Commonwealth's Attorney and Ardent Spirits and containers disposed of as provided in No. 1 above. (A copy of this warrant and proper return will be a sufficient report.)

4. A copy of this warrant and the return thereon must be posted at the front door of the house, or on the door of the room, or on the premises at the place the Ardent Spirits may be found.

See Sections 21 I-2, 22, 23, 23 I-2, 57 and 57 I-2. Acts of Assembly, 1918, Page 578.

WARRANT TO SEARCH FOR ARDENT SPIRITS, ETC.

Commonwealth of Virginia

vs. *Goodwin*
Laura Ralston & Isaac

Executed the within warrant this... *2nd* day of *August*, 192*3*, by searching the within stated *House & out building*

(Here state house, room, place, and by seizing the following described Ardent Spirits and other things therein found (and arresting the above named person found in possession thereof) and by posting a true copy of this warrant and the return hereon on the

(Here say place, house, room, boat, auto or baggage, or as case may be) as front door of house, door of room or premises)

Description of Ardent Spirits and other things seized *1 pint of ardent spirits in house & 1 qt. bottle & 7/8 full in out building*
Captured 2 stills & 3 gal ardent spirit about 150 yds from house, stills in operation also still about 500 yds from house arrested Isaac Goodwin, better Goodwin Rosie Ralston Lucy Ralston arrested at stills.
also about 10 bbs mash destroyed

Given under my hand this... *2nd* day of *August*, 192*3*.
Albert A. May
Federal agent

The following named officers and persons assisted me in the execution of this warrant:

H. F. Reynolds C. S. *Fulk*
E. J. Dillard J. L. *Reising*
H. F. Reynolds
H. L. Dillard

Other than above stated the following are witnesses:

This matter set for hearing on the.....day of 192....

No claim of ownership or interest in any of the said things seized having been filed herein in compliance with the law, the same are hereby adjudged and declared confiscated and forfeited to the Commonwealth.

Given under my hand this.....day of....., 192....

Title of Magistrate.

Written claim of ownership or interest having been filed to certain of the said things herein seized, this warrant, the said claim and the things in the claim particularly described, are hereby certified to the Court of this.....for determination' and the said things unclaimed are hereby adjudged and declared confiscated and forfeited to the Commonwealth.

Given under my hand this.....day of....., 192....

Title of Magistrate.

NOTE.—Unless warrant issued for Ardent Spirits being transported in vehicle, boat or baggage, it is to be returned to the jurisdiction from which issued. If issued for Ardent Spirits so transported, it can be executed in any part of the State, and returned to any justice in any county or city through which they were carried.

Commonwealth of Virginia—City, County of, Rockingham to-wit:

To the Prohibition Inspectors, Sheriffs, Sergeants, and all Police Officers and Constables of the State of Virginia—Greeting:

WHEREAS J. L. Diering, a Federal Agent of the said City County
has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, W. L. Burtner,
Name of Magistrate, Title,
of the said City County that he verily believes, that in the said City County and State:

(a) That Ardent Spirits are being unlawfully manufactured, sold, kept, stored, possessed, held, used and concealed in a certain dwellling house & out buildings
(Here describe the place, house, room or boat, as the case may be)

by one Jim Ralston, located on Big Survey,
(Give name, if name unknown, say, "Whose name is to the informant unknown")

(b) A still, still cap, worm, tubs, fermenters and other appliances connected with such still and used, and mash and other substances, capable of being used, in the manufacture of Ardent Spirits, are unlawfully in the possession of, and unlawfully used by one Jim Ralston
(Give name, if name unknown, say, "Whose name is to the informant unknown")

in a certain dwellling house and out buildings
(Here describe place as in (a) above)

(c) Ardent Spirits are being unlawfully kept, held, stored, concealed, used, sold, and unlawfully transported in certain baggage or a certain vehicle, to-wit: a certain
(Here describe vehicle, auto, wagon, carriage, buggy, boat, baggage or what not)

by one _____
(Here give name, or describe as in (a) above)

And there being reasonable cause for such belief:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, IN THE NAME OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, to command you, with all necessary and proper speed and assistance, to search the house, place, baggage, boat or vehicle herein designated, either in day or night, and seize such ardent spirits and their containers and other things apparently possessed or used in violation of law, and bring the same and the person or persons, in whose possession they are found, and also any person resisting, impeding, obstructing, or in any manner hindering or delaying you in the execution of this warrant before me, or some other officer having jurisdiction of the case, to be disposed of and dealt with according to law; and make return of this warrant showing all acts and things done thereunder, with a particular statement and sufficient description of the things seized and the name of the person in whose possession found, if any, and if not found in the possession of any one, so state in your return, and post a true copy of this warrant and the return thereof, as required by law.

Given under my hand and seal this 1st day of July 1923.

W. L. Burtner, Jr. (SEAL)
Title of Magistrate.

DIRECTIONS

1. If only Ardent Spirits and containers be seized, the Magistrate shall fix a time not less than 10 nor more than 30 days from the date of return, for the hearing of said return. If no claimant appear, the Ardent Spirits and articles are to be forfeited to Commonwealth. Any person claiming any of same must file a written claim stating particularly the character and extent of his interest therein, whereupon the Magistrate shall certify the warrant, written claim and articles claimed, to the Circuit or Corporation Court, as the case may be for determination, and declare the unclaimed articles forfeited.

2. If still, still cap. worm, tubs, heater, fermenters, or any appliance connected with a still and used, or mash or other substance capable of being used, in the manufacture of Ardent Spirits, be seized, the mash (after taking a sample) shall be destroyed, and the facts and articles seized reported to the Prohibition Commissioner and Commonwealth's Attorney. (A copy of this warrant and proper return will be a sufficient notice and report.) Ardent Spirits and containers disposed of as in No. 1 above.

3. If Ardent Spirits are being transported in an automobile, boat, wagon, buggy, or other vehicle, the Ardent Spirits and containers shall be preserved and the vehicle shall be delivered to the Sergeant of the City, the facts reported to the Prohibition Commissioner and Commonwealth's Attorney and Ardent Spirits and containers disposed of as provided in No. 1 above. (A copy of this warrant and proper return will be a sufficient report.)

4. A copy of this warrant and the return thereon must be posted at the front door of the house, or on the door of the room, or on the premises at the place the Ardent Spirits may be found.

See Sections 21 I-2, 22, 23, 23 I-2, 57 and 57 I-2. Acts of Assembly, 1918, Page 578.

WARRANT TO SEARCH FOR ARDENT SPIRITS, ETC.

Commonwealth of Virginia

vs.

Jim Ralston

Executed the within warrant this 2nd day of August, 1923, by searching the within stated House & premises

(Here state house, room, place.)

and by seizing the following described Ardent Spirits and other things therein found (and arresting the above named person found in possession thereof) and by posting a true copy of this warrant and the return

hereon on the (Here say place, house, room, boat,

auto or baggage, or as case may be)

as front door of house, door of room or premises)

Description of Ardent Spirits and other things seized 2 stills about 100 yds

from house, in operation also still about 600 yds from house, arrested Bettie Goodwin, Rosie Ralston & Lucy Ralston operating stills

Given under my hand this 2nd day of

August, 1923.

Albert A. May Federal Agent

The following named officers and persons assisted me in the execution of this warrant:

Other than above stated the following are witnesses:

This matter set for hearing on the day of 1923.

No claim of ownership or interest in any of the said things seized having been filed herein in compliance with the law, the same are hereby adjudged and declared confiscated and forfeited to the Commonwealth.

Given under my hand this day of 1923.

Title of Magistrate.

Written claim of ownership or interest having been filed to certain of the said things herein seized, this warrant, the said claim and the things in the claim particularly described, are hereby certified to the Court of this for determination and the said things unclaimed are hereby adjudged and declared confiscated and forfeited to the Commonwealth.

Given under my hand this day of 1923.

Title of Magistrate.

NOTE.—Unless warrant issued for Ardent Spirits being transported in vehicle, boat or baggage, it is to be returned to the jurisdiction from which issued. If issued for Ardent Spirits so transported, it can be executed in any part of the State, and returned to any justice in any county or city through which they were carried.

Commonwealth of Virginia—City, County of, *Rockingham* to-wit:

To the Prohibition Inspectors, Sheriffs, Sergeants, and all Police Officers and Constables of the State of Virginia—Greeting:

WHEREAS *J. L. Diering, a Federal Agent* of the said City County has this day made complaint and information on oath before me, *O. L. Burtner*, J. P. Title. of the said City County that he verily believes, that in the said City County and State:

(a) That Ardent Spirits are being unlawfully manufactured, sold, kept, stored, possessed, held, used and concealed in a certain *dwelling house & out buildings*, (Here describe the place, house, room or boat, as the case may be) by one *Emma Ralson, located on Big Survey*, (Give name, if name unknown, say, "Whose name is to the informant unknown")

(b) A still, still cap, worm, tubs, fermenters and other appliances connected with such still and used, and mash and other substances, capable of being used, in the manufacture of Ardent Spirits, are unlawfully in the possession of, and unlawfully used by one *Emma Ralson*, (Give name; if name unknown, say, "Whose name is to the information unknown") in a certain *dwelling house & out buildings*, (Here describe place as in (a) above)

(c) Ardent Spirits are being unlawfully kept, held, stored, concealed, used, sold, and unlawfully transported in certain baggage or a certain vehicle, to-wit: a certain _____, (Here describe vehicle, auto, wagon, carriage, buggy, boat, baggage or what not) by one _____, (Here give name, or describe as in (a) above)

And there being reasonable cause for such belief:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, IN THE NAME OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, to command you, with all necessary and proper speed and assistance, to search the house, place, baggage, boat or vehicle herein designated, either in day or night, and seize such ardent spirits and their containers and other things apparently possessed or used in violation of law, and bring the same and the person or persons, in whose possession they are found, and also any person resisting, impeding, obstructing, or in any manner hindering or delaying you in the execution of this warrant before me, or some other officer having jurisdiction of the case, to be disposed of and dealt with according to law; and make return of this warrant showing all acts and things done thereunder, with a particular statement and sufficient description of the things seized and the name of the person in whose possession found, if any, and if not found in the possession of any one, so state in your return, and post a true copy of this warrant and the return thereof, as required by law.

Given under my hand and seal this *1st* day of *Aug*, 192*3*.

O. L. Burtner (SEAL)
Title of Magistrate.

DIRECTIONS

1. If only Ardent Spirits and containers be seized, the Magistrate shall fix a time not less than 10 nor more than 30 days from the date of return, for the hearing of said return. If no claimant appear, the Ardent Spirits and articles are to be forfeited to Commonwealth. Any person claiming any of same must file a written claim stating particularly the character and extent of his interest therein, whereupon the Magistrate shall certify the warrant, written claim and articles claimed, to the Circuit or Corporation Court, as the case may be, for determination, and declare the unclaimed articles forfeited.

2. If still, still cap. worm, tubs, heater, fermenters, or any appliance connected with a still and used, or mash or other substance capable of being used, in the manufacture of Ardent Spirits, be seized, the mash (after taking a sample) shall be destroyed, and the facts and articles seized reported to the Prohibition Commissioner and Commonwealth's Attorney. (A copy of this warrant and proper return will be a sufficient notice and report.) Ardent Spirits and containers disposed of as in No. 1 above.

3. If Ardent Spirits are being transported in an automobile, boat, wagon, buggy, or other vehicle, the Ardent Spirits and containers shall be preserved and the vehicle shall be delivered to the Sergeant of the City, the facts reported to the Prohibition Commissioner and Commonwealth's Attorney and Ardent Spirits and containers disposed of as provided in No. 1 above. (A copy of this warrant and proper return will be a sufficient report.)

4. A copy of this warrant and the return thereon must be posted at the front door of the house, or on the door of the room, or on the premises at the place the Ardent Spirits may be found.

See Sections 21 1-2, 22, 23, 23 1-2, 57 and 57 1-2. Acts of Assembly, 1918, Page 578.

WARRANT TO SEARCH FOR ARDENT SPIRITS, ETC.

Commonwealth of Virginia

vs.

Emma Ralston

Executed the within warrant this *2nd* day of *August*, 192*3*, by searching the within stated *House & premises*

(Here state house, room, place,

and by seizing the following described Ardent Spirits and other things therein found (and arresting the above named person found in possession thereof) and by posting a true copy of this warrant and the return

hereon on the

(Here say place, house, room, boat,

auto or baggage, or as case may be)

as front door of house, door of room or premises)

Description of Ardent Spirits and other things seized *3 1/2 gal. ardent spirits found 39 yds from house*

3 shot guns, one used to fire signals - captured
2 stills about 125 yds from house in operation and still
537 yds from house, destroyed
number of bottles - arrested
Blair Ralston & Jessie Ralston
Russel Ralston

Given under my hand this *2nd* day of

August, 192*3*
Albert A. May
Federal agent

The following named officers and persons assisted me in the execution of this warrant:

H. J. Reynolds, C. D. Folke
E. J. Dillard, J. L. Dillford
H. F. Newman, W. L. Dillford

Other than above stated the following are witnesses:

This matter set for hearing on the.....day of 192....

No claim of ownership or interest in any of the said things seized having been filed herein in compliance with the law, the same are hereby adjudged and declared confiscated and forfeited to the Commonwealth.

Given under my hand this.....day of....., 192....

Title of Magistrate.

Written claim of ownership or interest having been filed to certain of the said things herein seized, this warrant, the said claim and the things in the claim particularly described, are hereby certified to the Court of this..... for determination' and the said things unclaimed are hereby adjudged and declared confiscated and forfeited to the Commonwealth.

Given under my hand this.....day of....., 192....

Title of Magistrate.

NOTE.—Unless warrant issued for Ardent Spirits being transported in vehicle, boat or baggage, it is to be returned to the jurisdiction from which issued. If issued for Ardent Spirits so transported, it can be executed in any part of the State, and returned to any justice in any county or city through which they were carried.